



DAYANANDA SAGAR
UNIVERSITY

Dayananda Sagar University

School of Engineering
Deverakaggalahalli, Harohalli, Bengaluru 562112



SCHOOL OF
ENGINEERING

**Department of
Computer Science and Engineering
(Cyber Security)**

SCHEME AND SYLLABUS

B.Tech. PROGRAMME– 2022-26 BATCH

(With effective from - 2022-23)



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(A State Private University under the Karnataka Act No. 20 of
2013) Approved By UGC & AICTE, New Delhi.

VISION

To be a centre of excellence in education, research & training, innovation & entrepreneurship and to produce citizens with exceptional leadership qualities to serve national and global needs.

MISSION

To achieve our objectives in an environment that enhances creativity, innovation and scholarly pursuits while adhering to our vision.

VALUES

The Pursuit of Excellence

A commitment to strive continuously to improve ourselves and our systems with the aim of becoming the best in our field.

Fairness

A commitment to objectivity and impartiality, to earn the trust and respect of society.

Leadership

A commitment to lead responsively and creatively in educational and research processes.

Integrity and Transparency

A commitment to be ethical, sincere and transparent in all activities and to treat all individuals with dignity and respect.



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(Hosur Main Road, Kudlu Gate, Bengaluru-560 068)

Approved By UGC & AICTE, New Delhi.

VISION

To transform life through Excellence and Innovation in Engineering Education and Research with an emphasis on Sustainable, Inclusive Technology and Global needs.

MISSION

To Develop School of Engineering at Dayananda Sagar University, as Center of Excellence by imparting Quality Education and Research to generate highly Competent, Skilled and Humane manpower to face emerging Technological, Scientific and Social challenges with Ethics, Integrity, Credibility and Social concern.



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LEADERSHIPS

Sl. No	Name	Position
1	Dr. D. Hemachandra Sagar	Chancellor, DSU
2	Dr. D. Premachandra Sagar	Pro Chancellor, DSU
3	Mr. Galiswamy	Secretary
4	Dr. Amith R Bhatt	Vice Chancellor, DSU
5	Prof. Janardhan R	Pro Vice Chancellor, DSU
6	Dr. Puttamadappa C	Registrar, DSU
7	Dr. Uday Kumar Reddy	Dean, SOE, DSU
8	Dr. Kousalya Govardhanan	Dean, Research, DSU
9	Dr. Ramesh R. Galigekere	Dean, Academics
10	Dr. S Senthil	Professor & Dean, School of Computer Applications
11	Dr. Nagaraja S R	Professor and Chairman Department of Aerospace Engineering
12	Dr. Jayavrinda Vrindavanam	Professor and Chairman, Department of CSE (Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)
13	Dr. Girisha G S	Professor and Chairman, Department of Computer Science and Engineering
14	Dr. Durbadal Chattaraj	Associate Professor and Chairman, Department of CSE (Cyber Security)
15	Dr. Shaila S G	Professor and Chairman, Department of CSE (Data Science)
16	Dr. M Shahina Parveen	Professor and Chairperson Department of Computer Science & Technology
17	Dr. Arun Balodi	Professor and Chairman, Department of ECE
18	Dr. Vinayak B Hemadri	Professor and Chairman Department of Mechanical Engineering
19	Dr. Pramod Kumar Naik	Associate Professor and Chairman, Department of AI & Robotics



GOVERNING REGULATIONS FOR

BACHELOR OF TECHNOLOGY (B. TECH) – 2021

PREAMBLE

The School of Engineering under Dayananda Sagar University (DSU) provides Science & Technology based education leading to the development of high caliber engineers suitable for Industry and Scientific Organization. The curriculum focuses on knowledge-based course work integrated with skill development as a part of training. It equally helps in inculcating the scientific temper for the lifelong processes of learning. At the Under Graduate level, a candidate goes through the foundation courses in Science, Humanities & Engineering. Each department ensures that the courses cover both the core & electives courses, as required. Provision for Institutional elective help the candidates to acquire interdisciplinary knowledge base or specialize significantly in an area outside the parent discipline

DEFINITIONS OF KEY WORDS

- (i) **Academic Year:** Two consecutive odd, even semesters and a summer term for make up if required.
- (ii) **Course:** Usually referred to as a subject, a course may consist of any of Lecture/Tutorials/Practical /Seminar/Mini project/Project work.
- (iii) **Credit:** A unit by which the course work is measured. One credit is equivalent to one hour of lecture or one hour of tutorial or two hours of laboratory/practical/ workshop practice per week.
- (iv) **Credit Point:** It is the product of grade point and number of credits per course.
- (v) **Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA):** It is the measure of overall cumulative performance over all semesters. It is expressed upto two decimal places.
- (vi) **First Attempt:** If a candidate has completed all formalities of academic requirement in a term and become eligible to attend the examinations and attend all the end semester examinations, such attempt shall be considered as first attempt.
- (vii) **Grade Point:** It is a numerical weight allotted to each letter grade on a 10-point scale.
- (viii) **Letter Grade:** It is an index of the performance in a said course. Grades are denoted by alphabets.
- (ix) **Programme:** An educational activity leading to award a Degree or Certificate.



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- (x) **Semester Grade Point Average:** It is a measure of performance during a semester. It shall be expressed up to two decimal places.
 - (xi) **Transcript:** Based on the grades earned, a grade certificate shall be issued after every semester to the candidate registered
 - (xii) **Failure:** It is the case of appearing for Semester End Examinations, but fails to obtain minimum passing marks in Semester End Examinations.
 - (xiii) **Detain:** It is the case of not satisfying the eligibility criteria w.r.t Attendance /Internal Assessment in each course to appear for Semester End Examination.
 - (xiv) **Audit Course:** A course to be taken by the student without benefit of a grade or a credit.
 - (xv) **Not Fit For The Program (NFFTP):** It is the failure of satisfying the criteria laid down by regulations to continue the program of study, which leads to the termination from the University.

RULES AND REGULATION

- UG 1** All B.Tech programmes offered by the University shall be governed by the DSU B.Tech Rules and Regulations – 2021.
- UG 2** The B. Tech. rules and regulations shall be applicable to any new discipline(s) that may be introduced in future.
- UG 3** A candidate shall become eligible for the award of the B.Tech. Degree after fulfilling all the academic requirements as prescribed by the B.Tech. Rules and Regulations of DSU.



UG 4. ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION

- UG4.1.** Admission to First Year Bachelor of Technology shall be open to candidates who have passed the second year Pre-University or XII standard or equivalent examination recognized by the University.
- UG 4.2.** The candidate shall have studied and passed English as one of the courses and secured not less than forty five percent (45%) marks in aggregate with Physics and Mathematics as compulsory courses, along with any one of the following courses, namely, Chemistry, Bio- Technology, Computer Science, Biology and Electronics. Eligibility shall be 40% in optional courses in case of candidates belonging to SC/ST and OBC candidates from Karnataka.
- UG 4.3.** Admission to II year /III Semester Bachelor of Technology under Lateral entry shall be open to the candidates who have passed diploma or equivalent
- UG 4.4.** Admission to II year /III Semester Bachelor of Technology under Lateral entry shall be open to the candidates who have passed diploma or equivalent
- UG 4.6.** Admission to II year /III Semester Bachelor of Technology shall be open to candidates who have passed B. Sc. degree from a recognized University or equivalent as recognized by the University and secure not less than 45% marks in aggregate (including all semesters). Eligibility shall be 40% in case of candidates belonging to SC/ST and OBC candidates from Karnataka.
- UG 4.7.** B.Sc. Graduates seeking admission under Lateral entry shall take up bridge Courses as prescribed in the Scheme of Teaching.



UG 5. ACADEMIC SESSION

- UG 5.1.** Each academic session is divided into two semesters of approximately sixteen Weeks duration and a summer term: an odd semester (August -December), an even semester (January - May) and summer term (Make-up term) June-July.
- UG 5.2.** The approved schedule of academic activities for a session, inclusive of dates for registration, mid-semester and end-semester examinations, vacation breaks, shall be laid down in the Academic Calendar for the session.

UG 6. CHANGE OF BRANCH

- UG 6.1.** Normally a candidate admitted to a particular branch of the undergraduate programme will continue studying in that branch till completion.
- UG 6.2.** However, in special cases, the University may permit a candidate to change from one branch of studies to another after the first two semesters. Such changes will be permitted, in accordance with the provisions laid down hereinafter.
- UG 6.3.** Only those candidates will be considered eligible for change of branch after the second semester, who have completed all the credits required in the first two semesters of their studies in their first attempt, without having to pass any course requirement in the summer term examination.
- UG 6.4.** Applications for a change of branch must be made by intending eligible candidates in the prescribed form. The academic section will call for applications at the end of second semester of each academic year and the completed forms must be submitted by the last date specified in the notification.
- UG 6.5.** Candidates may enlist their choices of branch, in order of preference, to which they wish to change over. It will not be permissible to alter the choices after the application has been submitted.
- UG 6.6.** Change of branch shall be made strictly in the order of merit of the applicants. For this purpose, the CGPA obtained at the end of the second semester shall be considered. In case of a tie, SGPA of second semester followed by SGPA of first semester shall decide the tie.
- UG 6.7.** The applicants may be allowed a change in branch, strictly in order of merit, course to the limitation that the strength of a branch should not fall below the existing strength by more than ten percent and should not go above the sanctioned strength by more than ten percent. The minimum class strength of 75% should be maintained, while considering the change of branch.
- UG 6.8.** All changes of branch made in accordance with the above rules shall be effective from the third semester of the applicants concerned. No change of branch shall be permitted after this.



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UG 7. COURSE STRUCTURE

- UG 7.1.** Medium of instruction, examination and project reports shall be in English except in case of any language audit courses.
- UG 7.2.** Teaching of the courses shall be reckoned in credits: Credits are assigned to the Courses based on the following general pattern:
- (a) One credit for each lecture period.
 - (b) One credit for each tutorial period.
 - (c) One credit per two hours for each Laboratory or Practical or work shop session.
 - (d) Credits for seminar, mini project, project as indicated in the scheme/curriculum of teaching.
- UG 7.3.** In order to qualify for a B. Tech. degree of the University, a candidate is required to complete the credit requirement as prescribed in the scheme/curriculum for a particular programme.
- UG 7.4.** The program of a study consists of the following components:
- (i) Humanities and Social Sciences including Management courses
 - (ii) Basic Science courses
 - (iii) Engineering Science courses
 - (iv) Professional core courses
 - (v) Open Electives
 - (vi) Project work, seminar and internship
 - (vii) Mandatory/Audit Courses
- UG 7.5.** Every B. Tech. Programme shall have a curriculum and syllabi for the courses approved by the Board of Governors. Board of Studies will discuss and recommend the syllabi of all the under graduate courses offered by the department from time to time before sending the same to the Academic Council. Academic Council will consider the proposals from the Board of Studies and make recommendations to the Board of Management and Board of Governors for consideration and approval. For all approved courses, the copyright shall be with DSU.
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UG 8. REGISTRATION

- UG 8.1.** Every candidate is required to register for approved courses through the assigned Faculty Advisor at the end of previous semester or first week of the current semester, as notified by the Academic Calendar.
- UG 8.2.** The Dean may cancel the registration of one or more courses if they are found to violate some rules or if there are restrictions imposed due to disciplinary reasons.
- UG 8.3.** The student is permitted to drop a course/s from the registered courses, within 4 weeks after the start of the Semester/Year as notified in the academic calendar, with the permission of Faculty Advisor and Chairperson / Dean / Principal of the respective School/College and no mention will be made in the grade card for dropped courses.
- UG.8.4.** The student is permitted to withdraw course/s from the registered courses, within 4 weeks before the start of the Semester/Year End Examinations as notified in the academic calendar, with the permission of Faculty Advisor and Chairperson / Dean / Principal of the respective School / College and Grade “W” will be awarded for course/s that were withdrawn.
- UG 8.5.** For the courses with “W” grade, the students should re-register subsequently when offered, either in MOOCS or in-class or summer term and fulfil the passing criteria to secure a grade in that course for change from “W” grade.
- UG 8.6.** Only those candidates shall be permitted to register who have:
- (a) The academic eligibility to move to higher semesters (UG 9 & UG 11)
 - (b) Cleared all University, Hostel and Library dues and fines (if any) of the previous semesters,
 - (c) Paid all required advance payments of University and Hostel dues for the current semester,
 - (d) Not been debarred from registering on any specific ground.
 - (e) A minimum CGPA of 4 in the previous semesters

UG 9. EXAMINATION:ASSESSMENT CRITERIA & ELIGIBILITYFOR PROGRESSION

- UG 9.1.** The Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA), shall normally be conducted by the assessment components spread through the running semester; the components of CIA may be tests, mid-term exam, quiz, term paper, simulation-based problem solving, open-book test, solving open-end problems, mini-projects, seminars, viva-voce, awarding marks for attendance and such activities that enhance original thinking of students. The Course instructor shall announce the detailed methodology for conducting the various components of CIA together specifying component-wise weightages right in the commencement of each semester.



- UG 9.2.** The Semester End Examinations (SEE), shall be conducted at the end of each semester. The SEE components may be a closed or open book examination, project demo, viva-voce, and/or a portfolio presentation.
- UG 9.3.** A and SEE shall respectively have 60:40 percent weightage. The Vice-Chancellor, on the recommendations of the Dean of Faculty and Department Chair, in exceptional cases, may approve the variation in this weightage ratio.
- UG 9.4.** The performance of a student with respect to a course in a semester shall be the combined score of marks/points, he/she secures in CIA and SEE, put together. A minimum of securing 40% marks, combining both the CIA with SEE marks secured with respect to a course, shall entail the student a PASS in the course. The Vice-Chancellor, in such cases where the entire class has fared poorly in the course, upon receiving a representation by the students / department, and based on the recommendations of the committee constituted for the purpose, may review the criterion of 40%.

UG 9.5. ATTENDANCE ELIGIBILITY

- UG 9.5.1.** Candidates are required to attend all the classes (Lectures, Tutorials, Practical, Workshop Practice, etc.) for which they have been registered.
- UG 9.5.2.** The candidate shall not be allowed to appear for the end semester examination if his/her attendance falls below 85% in each course and shall be awarded a "NE" grade in that course.
- UG 9.5.3.** A provision for condonation of 10% of the attendance by the Vice-Chancellor on the specific recommendation of the chairman of the department and Dean, showing reasonable cause such as:
- (a) Any medical emergencies/ illness where the candidate requires rest for the specified number of days certified by a Government Doctor only /any death in the family (near and dear ones).
 - (b) If the student represents the University in Sports/ Cultural Activities/Extra-curricular activities/Co-curricular activities.
 - (c) If a student presents a Paper in National/ International Conferences or attends any recognized Workshops/Seminars.
- UG 9.5.4.** If the period of leave is for a short duration (less than two weeks), prior application for leave shall have to be submitted to the Chairman of the Department concerned stating fully the reasons for the leave requested for along with supporting document(s). Such leave will be granted by the Chairman of the Department. However, the student shall comply with 9.5.2 and 9.5.3. of regulations.
- UG 9.5.5.** If the period of absence is likely to exceed two weeks, a prior application for grant of leave will have to be submitted through the Chairman of the Department to the Dean with supporting documents in each case. The decision to grant leave shall be taken by the Dean on the recommendation of the Chairman of the Department. However, the student shall comply with 9.5.2 and 9.5.3. of regulations.



UG 9.5.6. It shall be the responsibility of the candidate to intimate the concerned course instructor(s) regarding his/her absence before availing the leave.

UG 9.6. CONTINUOUS INTERNAL ASSESSMENT

UG 9.6.1. Candidate shall participate in all components of Continuous Internal Assessment (CIA) to become eligible to take up the Semester End Examination or else 'NE' grade shall be awarded. However, the Vice-Chancellor, under exceptional circumstances on the recommendations of Dean of Faculty and Department Chair, may exempt a student from participation in CIA component/s and permit taking up SEE.

UG 9.6.2. There shall be no marks improvement of Continuous Internal Assessment; however, the withdrawal and re-registering of the course shall be permitted.

UG 9.6.3. Continuous Evaluation consists of:

UG 9.6.3.1. Under normal circumstances for theory courses, total CIA weightage shall be a total of 60%, put together all components with varying weightages; Under exceptional circumstances with the approval of the Vice-Chancellor on the recommendation of Dean of the School, the weightage of CIA may be lower/higher than 60%.
The components of CIA may be tests, mid-term exam, quiz, term paper, simulation-based problem solving, open-book test, solving open-end problems, mini-projects, seminars, viva-voce, awarding marks for attendance and such activities that enhance original thinking of students.

UG 9.6.3.2. Under normal circumstances for the practical courses (laboratory, workshops, and any such hands-on activity), total CIA weightage shall be a total of 60%, put together all components with varying weightages; Under exceptional circumstances with the approval of the Vice-Chancellor on the recommendation of Dean of the School, the weightage of CIA may be lower/higher than 60%.
CIA may have components such as conduction of an experiment, record writing, viva- voce, tests, simulation, mid-term exam, quiz, demo, term paper, mini-projects, seminars, marks for attendance and activities which enhances original thinking of students.

UG 10. GRADING

UG 10.1. There shall be continuous assessment of a candidate's performance throughout the semester and grades shall be awarded by the concerned course instructor and/or the appropriate committee appointed for this purpose on the following basis.

UG 10.2. The grading will normally be based on CIA and SEE.



- UG 10.3.** Practical Courses/ Work Shop Practice: The evaluation will be based on instructor's continuous internal assessment, a test and end semester examination.
- UG 10.4.** The weightage assigned to different components of continuous internal assessment will be announced by the concerned instructor(s) in the beginning of the semester
- UG 10.5.** The results of performance of the candidates in the Continuous Internal assessment Test shall be announced by the instructors.
- UG 10.6.** In case of seminar, evaluation will be as determined by the grade awarding Committee (as per the Program scheme).
- UG 10.7.** Mini project /projects will be based on Continuous evaluation by Guide(s) and Semester End Examination (as per the Program scheme)
- UG 10.8.** The results of performance of the candidates shall be announced by the Controller of Examinations.

UG 10.9. METHOD OF AWARDING LETTER GRADES

- UG 10.9.1.** Relationships among Grades, Grade points and % of marks are listed in Table1.

UG 10.10. DESCRIPTION OF GRADES

- UG 10.10.1.** Table 1 shows the relationships among the grades, grade points and percentage of marks.

Table 1: Grade, Points, Grade Description and % of marks

GRADE	GRADE POINTS	DESCRIPTION	% MARKS
O	10	Outstanding	90 to 100
A+	9	Excellent	80 to 89
A	8	Very Good	70 to 79
B+	7	Good	60 to 69
B	6	Above Average	55 to 59
C	5	Average	50 to 54
P	4	Pass	40 to 49
F	0	Fail	< 40
AP	-	Audit Pass	-
AF	-	Audit Fail	-
IC	-	In Complete	-
NE	-	Not Eligible	-
W	-	Withdrawn	-



UG 10.10.2. A student will have to ensure a minimum CGPA of 4, to become eligible for the award of the degree.

UG 10.10.3. A candidate shall have to repeat all courses in which he/she obtains 'F' Grades until a passing grade is obtained.

UG 10.10.4. An IC grade denotes incomplete performance in any Theory and/or Practical Assessment. It may be awarded in case of absence on medical grounds or other special circumstances for SEE. Requests for IC grade should be made at the earliest but not later than the last day of SEE.

UG 10.10.5. The student can appear for the course/s with IC grade, when exams are conducted subsequently by the University for those Courses.

UG10.11. EVALUATION OF PERFORMANCE

UG10.11.1. The performance of a candidate shall be evaluated in terms of the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) which is the Grade Point Average for a semester, Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) which is the Grade Point Average for all the completed semesters.

UG 10.11.2. The Earned Credits (EC) are defined as the sum of course credits for courses in which candidates have been awarded grades between O to P. (Table 1)

UG 10.11.3. Points earned in a semester = (Course credits X Grade point) for Grades O - P

UG 10.11.4. The SGPA is calculated on the basis of grades obtained in all courses, except audit courses and courses in which F grade or below, registered for in the particular semester.

$$\text{Points secured in the semester (O - P)} \\ \text{Grades) SGPA} = \frac{\text{Credits registered in the semester, excluding audit}}{\text{Credits registered in the semester, excluding audit}}$$

UG 10.11.5. The CGPA is calculated on the basis of all pass grades, except audit courses. Cumulative points secured in all the passed courses (O - P Grades)
$$\text{CGPA} = \frac{\text{Cumulative points secured in all the passed courses (O - P Grades)}}{\text{Cumulative registered credits, excluding audit}}$$

UG 10.12. WITHHOLDING OF GRADES

UG 10.12.1. Grades shall be withheld when the candidate has not paid his/her dues or when there is a disciplinary action pending against him/her



- UG 10.13.1.** Conversion formula for the conversion of CGPA into percentage is Percentage of Marks Scored = (CGPA Earned – 0.75) × 10

UG 11. PROMOTION CRITERIA AND ENROLLMENTS TO HIGHER SEMESTERS

- UG 11.1.** During registration to the higher semesters, the following criteria/conditions for promotion, shall be satisfied.

- UG 11.1.1.** A student shall 'Not Eligible' (NE) for writing SEE if he/she does not comply to the minimum prescribed attendance in any course that carry a credit. Students shall register afresh for such course/s, whenever offered next, to meet the attendance requirements and secure a pass grade, subsequently in that course/s.

- UG 11.1.2.** In a semester (ODD / EVEN), a student is deemed to be Not Eligible (NE) if he/she does not satisfy minimum attendance requirements criteria in a credit course. If this course happens to be a prerequisite to a connected course in the subsequent semester, then the student shall not be permitted to register for that connected course until he / she secures pass grade in the prerequisite course by complying to the minimum attendance requirement when the prerequisite course is offered next (either during summer term or regular semester).

- UG 11.1.3.** A student shall be permitted to register for FOUR credited courses or to a total of 16 credits whichever is higher along with pending audit courses, if any, during a summer term by paying the prescribed course registration fee per credit notified by the university from time to time.

- UG 11.1.4.** A student shall be permitted to register for FOUR credited courses or to a total of 16 credits whichever is higher along with pending audit courses, if any, during a summer term by paying the prescribed course registration fee per credit notified by the university from time to time.

- UG 11.1.5.** Candidates who secure 'F' grade in any courses in regular semester or summer term shall secure PASS grade in such course/s either in the subsequent summer term examination or shall repeat in the next appropriate semester whenever it is/they are offered, i.e. odd semester courses during odd semesters examinations and even semester courses during even semester examinations, respectively.

- UG 11.2.** In case of failure in Practical/Workshop practice course the candidate in any semester may clear it in the subsequent summer term examination or semester examination.

- UG 11.3.** In case a candidate fails in Practical/ Workshop practice he/she shall register when it is offered next either in the summer term or subsequent semester, as the case may be.

- UG 11.4.** Candidates may add and drop course(s) with the concurrence of the Faculty Advisor, and under intimation to the concerned course instructors and the academic section provided this is done within the date mentioned in the Academic Calendar.



UG 11.5. SUMMER TERM & MAKEUP EXAMINATIONS

- UG 11.5.1.** A summer term program may be offered by a department and with the approval of the Dean.
- UG 11.5.2.** Summer term courses will be announced by the Academic Affairs Office at the end of the even semester and before the commencement of the end semester examination. A candidate will have to register for summer term courses by paying the prescribed fees within the stipulated time in the announcement.
- UG 11.5.3.** The total number of contact hours in any summer term program will be the same as in the regular semester course. The assessment procedure in a summer term course will also be similar to the procedure for a regular semester course.
- UG 11.5.4.** Candidates granted semester drop by the Board of Governors, on medical ground, shall be allowed to clear the concerned courses in summer term course and subject to conditions as stated under clauses 11.5.1, 11.5.2. and 11.5.3.
- UG 11.5.5.** The Candidates with “NE” grade shall register for summer term by paying the prescribed fees.
- UG 11.5.6.** Candidates who are awarded ‘F’ grades in regular semester examinations have the option to register for the concerned courses in summer term examinations to the conditions as stated under clauses 11.5.1, 11.5.2. and 11.5.3 above, or they can re-sit for subsequent semester/summer term examination only.
- UG 11.5.7.** Provision for make-up exam shall be available to the students who might have missed to attend the Semester / Annual end examinations of one or more courses for exceptional cases arising out of natural calamities / medical emergencies / death of a member in the family, with the permission of Faculty Advisor and Chairperson / Dean
/ Principal of the respective School/College. All such cases have to be exclusively to be approved by the Vice-Chancellor and ratified in the Academic Council / BOM / BOG. All such courses approved for makeup examinations are awarded a transitory grade “IC” (incomplete grade)
- UG 11.5.8.** The makeup examinations shall be held as notified in the academic calendar or through an exclusive notification duly approved by the Vice-chancellor.

UG 12. DURATION OF THE PROGRAMME

- UG 12.1.** Normally a candidate should complete all the requirements for under graduate programme in four years. However, academically weaker candidates who do not fulfil some of the requirements in their first attempt and have to repeat them in subsequent semesters may be permitted up to eight consecutive years (from the first year of registration) to complete all the requirements of the degree.
- UG 12.2.** Normally a candidate under lateral entry should complete all the requirements for undergraduate programme in three years. However, academically weaker candidates who do not fulfil some of the requirements in their first attempt and have (from the second year registration) to complete all the requirements of the degree.



UG 13. TERMINATION FROM THE PROGRAMME

- UG 13.1.** A candidate may also be compelled to leave the Program in the University on disciplinary grounds.
- UG 13.2.** On having been found to have produced false documents or having made false declaration at the time of seeking admission.
- UG 13.3.** On having been found to be pursuing regular studies and/or correspondence courses (leading to degree or diploma) in any other college, university or an educational institution simultaneously.
- UG 13.4.** On having been found to be concurrently employed and performing duty or carrying out business in contravention to academic schedules of the University and without seeking approval from the University.
- UG 13.5.** If a student fails to earn a pass grade even after 4 attempts such a student is terminated from the university on the grounds of NOT FIT FOR THE PROGRAM (NFFTP).
- UG 13.6.** If a student secures a CGPA less than 4.0, 4 times during entire duration of the program of study, such a student is terminated from the university on the grounds of NOT FIT FOR THE PROGRAM (NFFTP).
- UG 13.7.** However, if the student appeals for reconsideration of termination from the university under NFFTP rule by providing the genuine reasons to the Vice-Chancellor through the Dean of Faculty, then the Vice-Chancellor may consider constituting a committee for the purpose of review and provide 2 additional attempts on the recommendations of the committee.

UG 14. TEMPORARY WITHDRAWAL FROM THE UNIVERSITY

- UG 14.1.1.** He/she applies to the University within at least 6 weeks of the commencement of the semester or from the date he last attended his/her classes whichever is later, stating fully the reasons for such withdrawal together with supporting documents and endorsement of his/her guardian.
- UG 14.1.2.** The University is satisfied that, counting the period of withdrawal, the candidate is likely to complete his/her requirements of the B. Tech. Degree within the time limits specified in Clause 12.1 or 12.2 above.
- UG 14.1.3.** There are no outstanding dues or demands in the University/Hostel/Department/Library.
- UG 14.1.4.** Normally, a candidate will be permitted only one such temporary withdrawal during his/her tenure as a candidate of the undergraduate programme.



UG 15. TRANSFER OF CANDIDATES

- UG 15.1. Transfer of candidates from higher education institutions outside University shall be considered at the beginning of Third and Fifth Semesters but subject to confirmation of equivalence.
- UG 15.2. The candidates shall apply for equivalence with the No-objection for admission to DSU from the University where they are perusing their study.
- UG 15.3. The candidates must have passed in all courses in the earlier semesters prior to transfer.

UG 16. ELIGIBILITY FOR THE AWARD OF B. TECH. DEGREE

A candidate shall be declared to be eligible for the award of B. Tech. degree if he/she has:

- UG 16.1. Completed all the credit requirements for the degree with a CGPA 4.0 or higher at the end of the programme.
- UG 16.2. Satisfactorily completed all the mandatory audit courses.
- UG 16.3. No dues to the University, Department, Hostels.
- UG 16.4. No disciplinary action pending against him/her.

UG 17. AWARD OF DEGREE

The award of B. Tech. degree must be recommended by the Academic Council and approved by the Board of Management and Board of Governors of the DSU.

UG 18. CONDUCT AND DISCIPLINE

- UG 18.1. Candidates shall conduct themselves within and outside the precincts of the University in a manner befitting the candidates of an institution of national importance. The University has a separate ordinance Code and Conduct of Candidates which is applicable to all candidates of the University.

UG 19. REPEAL AND SAVINGS

Notwithstanding anything contained in these Regulations, the provisions of any guidelines, orders, rules or regulations in force at the University shall be inapplicable to the extent of their inconsistency with these Regulations. The Academic Council, Board of Management and Board of Governors of Dayananda Sagar University may revise, amend or change the regulations from time to time.



UG 20. INTERPRETATION

Any questions as to the interpretation of these Regulations shall be decided by the University, whose decision shall be final. The University shall have the powers to issue clarifications to remove any doubt, difficulty or anomaly which may arise during the implementation of the provisions of these regulations



Department of Computer Science and Engineering (Cyber Security)

VISION

Ignite and nurture young learners to provide a sustainable, humane, and research-centric educational platform in the domain of cybersecurity for building a robust, resilient, and attack-free digital universe.

MISSION

1. Provide committed and competent faculty and educational infrastructure to impart the theoretical and practical foundation of cybersecurity in the emanating youth.
2. Establish MoUs and Centre of Excellences (CoEs) with Information Technology Sector to provide industry-ready cybersecurity graduates with research instinct imbibed for the sustainable development of young learners
3. Build collaborative and teamwork-centric project-oriented learning environment, to address global challenges whilst preserving human and ethical values.
4. Encourage young minds to educate society to restore nationwide human safety and security in digital world.

FACULTY LIST

Sl No	Name of the Faculty	Designation
1	Dr. Durbadal Chattaraj	Associate Professor and Chairperson CSE (Cyber Security)
2	Dr. Dilip Kumar Jang Bahadur Saini	Associate Professor
3	Naveen Kulkarni	Assistant Professor
4	Sharanabasappa Tadkal	Assistant Professor
5	Ranjima P	Assistant Professor
6	Vinitha V	Assistant Professor
7	Dr. Prajwalasimha S N	Assistant Professor
8	Deepthika Karuppusamy	Assistant Professor
9	Dr. Indushree M	Assistant Professor
10	Dr. Mubeen Ahmed Khan	Assistant Professor
11	Prof. G N V Prasad	Professor of Practice



PROGRAM OUTCOMES (PO'S):

A graduate of Computer Science and Engineering (Cyber Security) program will demonstrate:

- **PO1. Engineering knowledge:** Apply the information of arithmetic, science, engineering fundamentals, associate degree and an engineering specialization to the answer of advanced engineering issues.
- **PO2. Problem analysis:** Identify, formulate, review analysis literature, and analyse complicated engineering issues reaching corroborated conclusions mistreatment initial principles of arithmetic, natural sciences, and engineering sciences.
- **PO3. Design/development of solutions:** Design solutions for advanced engineering issues and style system elements or processes that meet the required wants with applicable thought for the general public health and safety, and therefore the cultural, societal, and environmental concerns.
- **PO4. Conduct investigations of complex problems:** Use analysis-based information and research ways as well as style of experiments, analysis and interpretation of information, and synthesis of the knowledge to supply valid conclusions.
- **PO5. Modern tool usage:** Create, select, and apply acceptable techniques, resources, associate degree fashionable engineering and IT tools as well as prediction and modelling to advanced engineering activities with an understanding of the restrictions.
- **PO6. The engineer and society:** Apply reasoning familiar by the discourse information to assess social group, health, safety, legal and cultural problems and therefore the resulting responsibilities relevant to the skilled engineering apply.
- **PO7. Environment and sustainability:** Understand the impact of the skilled engineering solutions in social and environmental contexts, and demonstrate the information of, and want for property development.
- **PO8. Ethics:** Apply moral principles and decide to skilled ethics and responsibilities and norms of the engineering follow.
- **PO9. Individual and team work:** Function effectively as a private, and as a member or leader in numerous groups, and in multidisciplinary settings.



- **PO10. Communication:** Communicate effectively on advanced engineering activities with the engineering community and with society at large, such as, having the ability to grasp and write effective reports and style documentation, build effective shows, and provides and receive clear directions.
- **PO11. Project management and finance:** Demonstrate information and understanding of the engineering and management principles and apply these to one's own work, as a member and leader in an passing team, to manage comes and in multidisciplinary environments.
- **PO12. Life-long learning:** Recognize the necessity for, and have the preparation and talent to interact in freelance and life - long learning within the broadest context of technological amendment.

PSOs

1. Ability to understand, analyse and develop computer programs in the areas related to networking, cryptography, web development and database management by adhering software development life cycle.
2. Graduate students will be able to develop data, resource, and asset protection strategies for organizations, processes, peoples, and individuals through Cybersecurity-centric skills



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SCHOOL OF
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SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS I SEM - CHEMISTRY CYCLE

SL. NO	PROGRAM CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	SCHEME OF TEACHING					Duration in Hrs Exam	Examination (Maximum Marks)		
				L	T	P	J	C		C I E	SE E	TM
1	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1101	LINEAR ALGEBRA AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	3	0	0	0	3	3	60	40	100
2	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1102	ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY	2	0	2	0	3	3	60	40	100
3	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1103	INTRODUCTION TO MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	2	0	2	0	3	3	60	40	100
4	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1104	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	2	0	0	0	2	3	60	40	100
5	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1105	C PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING	2	1	2	0	4	3	60	40	100
6	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1106	ENGINEERING MECHANICS	2	0	0	0	2	3	60	40	100
7	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1107	TECHNICAL ENGLISH	2	0	0	0	2	1	100	-	100



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8	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1108	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE	1	0	0	0	1	1	5 0	-	50
9	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1109	KANNADA KALI / MANASU	1	0	0	0	0	1	5 0	-	50
TOTAL				17	1	6	0	20		5 6 0	240	800

L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical, J – Project, C – No. of Credits, CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation,
SEE- Semester End Examinations, TM – Total Marks.



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ENGINEERING

SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS I SEM - PHYSICS CYCLE

SL	PROGRAM CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	SCHEME OF TEACHING					Duration of exam	Examination (Maximum Marks)		
				L	T	P	J	C		C I E	SE E	T M
1	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1101	LINEAR ALGEBRA AND DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS	3	0	0	0	3	3	60	40	100
2	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1110	ENGINEERING PHYSICS	3	0	2	0	4	3	60	40	100
3	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1111	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING	3	0	0	0	3	3	60	40	100
4	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1112	C PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING	2	1	2	0	4	3	60	40	100
5	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1113	ENGINEERING GRAPHICS AND DESIGN THINKING	2	0	2	0	3	3	60	40	100



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SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS I SEM - PHYSICS CYCLE

6	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1114	BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS	2	0	0	0	2	1	1 0 0	-	1 0 0
7	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1115	CONSTITUTION OF INDIA AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	1	0	0	0	1	1	5 0	-	5 0
TOTAL				16	1	6	0	2 0	17	45 0	200	6 5 0

L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical, J – Project, C – No. of Credits, CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation,
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SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS II SEM - CHEMISTRY CYCLE

SL	PROGRAM CODE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	SCHEME OF TEACHING					Duration in Hrs Exam	Examination (Maximum Marks)		
				L	T	P	J	C		CIE	SEE	TM
1	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1201	SINGLE AND MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS	3	0	0	0	3	3	60	40	100
2	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1202	OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING	2	1	2	0	4	3	60	40	100
3	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1102	ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY	2	0	2	0	3	3	60	40	100
4	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1103	INTRODUCTION TO MECHANICAL ENGINEERING	2	0	2	0	3	3	60	40	100
5	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1104	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING	2	0	0	0	2	3	60	40	100
6	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1106	ENGINEERING MECHANICS	2	0	0	0	2	3	60	40	100
7	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1107	TECHNICAL ENGLISH	2	0	0	0	2	1	100	-	100



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SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS II SEM - CHEMISTRY CYCLE

8	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1108	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE	1	0	0	0	1	1	5 0	-	50
9	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1109	KANNADA KALI / MANASU	1	0	0	0	0	1	5 0	-	50
TOTAL				17	1	6	0	20		56 0	240	80 0

L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical, J – Project, C – No. of Credits, CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation,
SEE- Semester End Examinations, TM – Total Marks.



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SCHOOL OF
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SCHEME - B.TECH – 2023-24 ONWARDS II SEM - PHYSICS CYCLE

S L	PROGRAM CODE	COURS E CODE	COURSE TITLE	SCHEME OF TEACHING					Contact Hours /Week	Examinatio n (Maximum Marks)		
				L	T	P	J	C		C I E	S E E	T M
1	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1201	SINGLE AND MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS	3	0	0	0	3	3	6 0	40	1 0 0
2	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1202	OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING	2	1	2	0	4	3	6 0	40	1 0 0
3	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1110	ENGINEERING PHYSICS	3	0	2	0	4	3	6 0	40	1 0 0
4	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1111	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING	3	0	0	0	3	3	6 0	40	1 0 0
5	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1113	ENGINEERING GRAPHICSAND DESIGN THINKING	2	0	2	0	3	3	6 0	40	1 0 0
6	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1114	BIOLOGY FOREENGINEERS	2	0	0	0	2	01	1 0 0	-	1 0 0

7	101-105, 121-123 & 141	23EN1115	CONSTITUTION OF INDIA AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS	1	0	0	0	1	01	5 0	-	
TOTAL				16	1	6	0	20	17	45 0	200	650

L – Lecture, T – Tutorial, P – Practical, J – Project, C – No. of Credits, CIE – Continuous Internal Evaluation,
SEE- Semester End Examinations, TM – Total Marks.



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definitions / Descriptions

Definition of Credit:

1 Hour Lecture (L) Per Week	01 Credit
1 Hour Tutorial (T) Per Week	01 Credit
1 Hour Practical (P) Per Week	0.5 Credit
1 Hour Project (J) Per Week	0.5 Credit

Course code and Definition:

BSC	Basic Science Courses
ESC	Engineering Science Courses
HSMC	Humanities and Social Sciences including Management Courses
IPCC	Integrated Professional Core Course
PCC	Professional Core Courses
PEC	Professional Elective Courses
OEC	Open Elective Courses
SEC	Skill Enhancement Courses
UHV	Universal Human Value Course
PROJ	Project Work
INT	Internship



Implementation of National Education Policy (NEP) 2020 for the B.Tech students of Batch 2023-2027

The implementation of Curriculum follows NEP 2020 and addresses the following features and categories of courses:

1. Student Centric flexible curriculum.
2. Inter-disciplinary Courses,
3. Multi-disciplinary Courses,
4. Ability Enhancement Courses,
5. Skill Enhancement Courses,
6. Value Added Courses,
7. Product Design and Development,
8. Internship (Rural Internship, Industry Internship, Research/Development Internship), and
9. Multiple Exit and Multiple Entry
 - Certificate in Engineering after completion of first year.
 - Diploma in Engineering after completion of second year.
 - Advanced Diploma in Engineering after completion of third year.
 - Degree in Engineering after completion of fourth year.



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III SEMESTER

S.N.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Department	Teaching Hours / Week				Examination				Credits
					Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project	Duration in Hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
1	BSC	23CY2301	Transforms and Numerical Techniques	MAT	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
2	IPCC	23CY2302	Data Structures	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
3	IPCC	23CY2303	Digital Logic Design	ECE	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
4	PCC	23CY2304	Discrete Mathematics and Graph Theory	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
5	PCC	23CY2305	Introduction to Computer Networks	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
6	AEC	23LSXXXX	Liberal Studies	Any Dept.	1	0	0	0	01	50	-	50	1
7	TPC	23CY2306	Cognitive and Technical Skills-I	TPO	2	0	0	0	01	100	--	100	2
			Total		18	0	6	0		450	200	650	21



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SCHOOL OF
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Liberal Studies	
Course Code	Course Name
23LS0001	Drama
23LS0002	Dance
23LS0003	Music
23LS0004	Photography
23LS0005	Introduction to Japanese language
23LS0006	Law for Engineers
23LS0007	Canvas Painting
23LS0008	Communication in Sanskrit
23LS0009	Vedic Mathematics
23LS0010	Critical Thinking
23LS0011	Introduction to Film Studies
23LS0012	Yoga & Meditation
23LS0013	Cyber Crimes, Policies & Laws
23LS0014	Holistic Medicine
23LS0015	3-D Modelling using Tinkercad
23LS0016	Brief Introduction to Psychology **
23LS0017	Innovation to Design**
23LS0018	Introduction to Indian Art- An Appreciation **
23LS0019	Body Language: Key to Professional Success **
23LS0020	Stress Management **
23LS0021	Water, Society and Sustainability **
23LS0022	Business Fundamentals for Entrepreneurs (Part 1: Internal Operation) **
23LS0023	Moral Thinking: An Introduction to VALUES and Ethics**
23LS0024	Gender Justice and Workplace Security**



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IV SEMESTER

S. N.	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Department	Teaching hours/Week			Examination					Credits
					Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project	Duration in Hours	CIE Marks	SEEMarks	Total Marks	
					L	T	P	J					
1	BSC	23CY2401	Probability & Statistics	MAT	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
2	IPCC	23CY2402	Design and Analysis of Algorithms	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
3	IPCC	23CY2403	Database Management System	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
4	IPCC	23CY2404	Introduction to Cyber Security	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
5	PCC	23CY2405	Cyber Forensics and Cyber Law	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
6	PCC	23CY2406	Computer Organization and Architecture	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
7	TPC	23CY2407	Cognitive and Technical Skills-II	TPO									P/F
Total					20	0	4	0		460	240	700	22



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SCHOOL OF
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V SEMESTER

SN	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Department	Teaching hours/Week				Examination				Credit
					Lecture	Tutorial	Practical	Project	Duration in Hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
1	PCC	23CY3501	Introduction to Automata and Compiler Design	CSE	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
2	PCC	23CY3502	Security Engineering and Project Management	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
3	IPCC	23CY3503	Operating Systems	CSE	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
4	PCC	23CY3504	Cryptography and Network Security	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
5	PCC	23CY3505	Security Operations and Cyber Défense	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
6	PEC-1	22CY35XX	Professional Elective Course – I	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
7	SEC	23CY35XX	Skill Enhancement -I	CSE(CY)	1	0	2	0	01	100	-	100	2
8	TPC	23CY35XX	Cognitive and Technical Skills-III	TPO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P/F
					19	0	8	0		460	240	700	23



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Professional Elective Course- I

Course Code	Course Name
23CY3506	Wireless Security
23CY3507	Secure Coding
23CY3508	Big Data
23CY3509	Database Security
Skill Enhancement Course- I	
Course Code	Course Name
23CY3510	Introduction to IPR and Registration
23CY3511	Full Stack Development



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VI SEMESTER

SN	Course Type	Course Code	Course Name	Teaching Department	Teaching hours/Week				Examination				Cre dits
					Lecture	Tutorial	Practica l	Project	Duration in Hours	CIE Marks	SEE Marks	Total Marks	
1	IPCC	23CY3601	Innovation and Entrepreneurship	CSE(CY)	2	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	2
2	PCC	23CY3602	Cloud Security	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
3	PCC	23CY3603	Tools and Techniques for Ethical Hacking	CSE(CY)	3	0	2	0	03	60	40	100	4
4	OEC-1	230EXXXX	Open Elective – I	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
5	PEC-2	23CY36XX	Professional Elective Course – II	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
6	PEC-3	23CY36XX	Professional Elective Course – III/ MOOC Course	CSE(CY)	3	0	0	0	03	60	40	100	3
7	SEC	23CY36XX	Skill Enhancement -II	CSE(CY)	1	0	2	0	01	100	-	100	2
8	TPC	23CY36XX	Cognitive and Technical Skills-IV	TPO	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	P/F
					18	0	6	0		460	240	700	21

Open Elective – I

Course Code	Course Name
230E0028	Cyber Security Essentials
230E0029	Network Security Essentials



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Professional Elective Course- II	
Course Code	Course Name
23CY3604	Telecommunication Security
23CY3605	Application Security
23CY3606	Internet of Things
23CY3607	Image Processing and Data Privacy

Professional Elective Course- III / MOOC Course	
Course Code	Course Name
23CY3608	Blockchain Technology
23CY3609	Cyber Ethics, Privacy and Legal Issues
23CY3610	MOOC COURSE (As per the courses listed on the NPTEL/ SWAYAM platform as designated by the department)
23CY3611	Hardware Security

Skill Enhancement Course- II	
Course Code	Course Name
23CY3612	Universal Human Values
23CY3613	Research Writing



SEMESTER	I					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1101					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	LINEAR ALGEBRA & DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	Lecture Hours (L)	Tutorial Hours (T)	Practical Hours (P)	Project Hours (J)	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- Understanding basic concepts of linear algebra to illustrate its power and utility through applications to science and Engineering.
- Apply the concepts of vector spaces, linear transformations, matrices and inner product spaces in engineering.
- The course is discussed with algebraic as well as geometric perspectives.
- Solve problems in cryptography, computer graphics and wavelet transforms.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
C01	Apply the abstract concepts of matrices and system of linear equations using decomposition methods	L3
C02	Implement the basic notion of vector spaces and subspaces	L3
C03	Apply the concept of vector spaces using linear transforms which is used in computer graphics and inner product spaces	L3
C04	Applications of linear transforms in computer graphics and imaging	L3
C05	Applications of orthogonality in various domains	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1	8Hrs
Linear algebra: Introduction - The Geometry of Linear Equations - Row reduction and echelon forms- Rank of a matrix - Gaussian Elimination - Solution sets of linear equations – LU decomposition - Inverse of a matrix by Gauss-Jordan method.	
MODULE 2	8Hrs
Vector spaces and subspaces: Linear spaces – Subspaces - Linear independence – Span - Bases and Dimensions -Finite dimensional vector spaces, Fundamental subspaces associated with a matrix.	
MODULE 3	9Hrs



Linear transformations and orthogonality: Linear transformations – Basic properties - Invertible linear transformation - Matrices of linear transformations - Vector space of linear transformations – Inner Product, Orthogonal Vectors - Projections onto Lines - Projections and Least Squares - The Gram-Schmidt Orthogonalization process, QR Factorization.

MODULE 4

7Hrs

Eigenvalues and eigenvectors: Introduction to Eigenvalues and Eigenvectors - Diagonalization of a Matrix- Diagonalization of symmetric matrices - Quadratic forms.

MODULE 5

7Hrs

Differential equations: Linear second order ordinary differential equation with constant coefficients – Solutions of homogenous and non-homogenous equations - Method of undetermined coefficients – method of variation of parameters – Solutions of Cauchy-Euler and Cauchy-Legendre differential equations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D C Lay, S R Lay and JJ McDonald, Linear Algebra and its Applications, Pearson India, Fifth edition.
2. Linear Algebra and its Applications by Gilbert Strang, 4 th Edition, Thomson Brooks/Cole, Second Indian Reprint 2007.
3. Introductory Linear Algebra- An applied first course, Bernard Kolman and David, R. Hill, 9th Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
4. Thomas' Calculus, George Thomas, D.Weir and J. Hass, 2014, 13th edition, Pearson.

REFERENCES:

1. Introduction to Linear Algebra, Gilbert Strang, 5th Edition, Cengage Learning (2015).
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B S Grewal, 42 nd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
3. Elementary Linear Algebra, Stephen Andrilli and David Hecker, 5th Edition, Academic Press (2016).
4. Contemporary linear algebra, Howard Anton, Robert C Busby, Wiley 2003.
5. Practical Linear Algebra, Farin and Hansford, CRC Press (2013).



SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1103					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	2	-	39(L)+26(P) = 65	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To provide chemical concepts most relevant to engineering students and demonstrate them in an applied context.
- To expose to the principles required to understand important contemporary topics like alternate energy sources, corrosion control, polymer technology, phase equilibria nanomaterials and green chemistry and catalysis.
- To emphasize on applications of these concepts to real world problems

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
C01	Appreciate the basic principles of electrochemistry, use of different types of electrodes in analysis and evaluate cell potential for different cell reactions.	L2
C02	Know construction, working and applications of various energy storage devices such as batteries, fuel cells and supercapacitors.	L2
C03	Understand basic principles of corrosion and apply suitable techniques for corrosion control. Also know the technological importance and processes involved in metal finishing.	L3
C04	Know the synthesis, structure –property relationship and applications of commercially important polymers and polymer composites. Understand properties and applications of nanomaterials. Also learn the principles of green chemistry for a sustainable and eco-friendly world	L3
C05	Differentiate various instrumental techniques involved in determining chemical reactions	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

8Hrs

Chemical energy source: Introduction to energy; Fuels - definition, classification, importance of hydrocarbons as fuels; Calorific value-definition, Gross and Net calorific values (SI units). Determination of calorific value of a solid / liquid fuel using Bomb calorimeter. Numerical problems on GCV&NCV. Petroleum cracking-fluidized catalytic cracking. Reformation of petrol. octane number, cetane number, anti-knocking agents, power alcohol, Biodiesel & Biogas.

Solar energy: Thermal energy: Photovoltaic cells- Introduction, definition, importance, working of PV cell. Solar grade silicon physical and chemical properties relevant to photo-voltaics, doping of silicon by diffusion technique.



MODULE 2	8Hrs
Energy science and technology: Single electrode potential - Definition, origin, sign conventions. Standard electrode potential- Definition-Nernst equation expression and its Applications. EMF of a cell- Definition, notation and conventions. Reference electrodes- Calomel electrode, Ag/AgCl electrode. Measurement of standard electrode potential. Numerical problems on EMF. Ion-selective electrode- glass electrode Battery technology: Basic concepts including characteristics of anode, cathode, electrolyte and separator. Battery characteristics. Classification of batteries–primary, secondary and reserve batteries. State of the art Batteries-Construction working and applications of Zn-air, Lead acid battery, Nickel-Metal hydride and Lithium ion batteries. Introduction to fuel cells, types of fuel cells. Construction, working and application of Methanol-Oxygen fuel cell.	
MODULE 3	8Hrs
Corrosion science: Definition, Chemical corrosion and Electro-chemical theory of corrosion, Types of corrosion, Differential metal corrosion, Differential aeration corrosion (pitting and water line corrosion), Stress corrosion. Corrosion control, Metal coatings-Galvanization, Tinning and its disadvantages. Cathodic protection of Corrosion: Sacrificial anode method and current impression method. Surface Modification Techniques: Definition, Technological importance of metal finishing. Significance of polarization, decomposition potential and over-voltage in electroplating processes, Electroless Plating. Distinction between electroplating and Electroless plating, advantages of electroless plating. Electroless plating of copper.	
MODULE 4	8Hrs
High Polymers: Introduction to polymers, Glass transition temperature, structure and property relationship. Synthesis, properties and applications of Teflon. PMMA. Elastomers - Deficiencies of natural rubber and advantages of synthetic rubber. Synthesis and application of silicone rubber, Conducting polymers-Definition, mechanism of conduction in polyacetylene. Structure and applications of conducting polyaniline. Nanotechnology: Introduction, properties, synthesis by sol-gel. Fullerenes, Carbon nanotubes, dendrimers and nano-composites.	
MODULE 5	7Hrs
Water Technology: Impurities in water. Hardness of Water: Types of Hardness and determination of total hardness of water by using disodium salt of ethylenediaminetetraacetic acid method, Potable water treatment by Electro dialysis and Reverse Osmosis. Water analysis- Biochemical oxygen demand and Chemical oxygen demand. Determination of COD. Numerical problems on COD. Sewage treatment. Instrumental Methods of Analysis: Instrumental methods of analysis, Principles of spectroscopy- Beer's Lamberts law, Difference between spectrometer and spectrophotometer, Potentiometry, Conductometry (Strong acid against strong base, weak acid against strong base, mixture of strong acid and a weak acid against strong base).	



List of Laboratory/Practical Experiments activities to be

26Hrs

Volumetric Analysis and Preparations

- Evaluation of quality of water in terms of total hardness by Complexometric titration.
- Determination of Chemical Oxygen Demand (COD) of the given industrial waste water sample.
- Determination of Alkalinity of the given water sample
- Preparation of MgO nanoparticles by solution combustion method (Demonstration experiment) and spectrometric analysis.
- Electroless plating of copper (Demo experiment)
- Preparation of Polyaniline (Demo experiment)

Instrumental methods of Analysis

- Potentiometric titration–Estimation of FAS using standard $K_2Cr_2O_7$ solution.
- Conductometric estimation of hydrochloric acid using standard sodium hydroxide solution
- Determination of viscosity coefficient, surface tension, density of a given liquid
- Colorimetric estimation of copper in a given solution
- Determination of Pka of given weak acid.
- Determination of calorific value of coal/oil using Bomb calorimeter (Group experiment)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Dr. S. Vairam, Engineering Chemistry, Wiley-India Publishers, 2017
2. S. S. Dara and S. S. Umare, "A Textbook of Engineering Chemistry", S. Chand & Company LTD, New Delhi, 2015

REFERENCES:

1. Prasanta Rath, "Engineering Chemistry", Cengage Learning India PVT, LTD, Delhi, 2015
2. Shikha Agarwal, "Engineering Chemistry-Fundamentals and Applications", Cambridge University Press, Delhi, 2015
3. Dayanada Sagar University laboratory manual
4. J. Bassett, R.C. Denny, G.H. Jeffery, Vogel's, Text book of quantitative inorganic analysis, 4th edition



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1104					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ELEMENTS OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	TotalHours	Credits
	2	-	2	-	26(L)+26(P) = 52	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course will enable the students to

- Acquire a basic understanding of renewable energy resources and basic concepts of hydraulic turbines.
- Acquire knowledge of various engineering materials and metal joining techniques.
- Acquire essential knowledge of modern manufacturing tools and techniques.
- Acquire knowledge on basics of refrigeration and air-conditioning.
- Explain about the cooling of electronic devices.
- Acquire knowledge of basic concepts of mechatronics and robotics.
- Explain about the electric and hybrid vehicles.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
CO1	Describe basic concepts of renewable energy resources and power generation	L2
CO2	Distinguish various engineering materials and metal joining techniques	L2
CO3	Demonstrate different modern manufacturing tools and techniques	L3
CO4	Make use of basic concepts of refrigeration and air- conditioning concepts	L3
CO5	Illustrate essential knowledge of basic concepts of mechatronics and robotics	L2
CO 6	Comprehend the important concepts of electric and hybrid vehicles	L2

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1 Energy Sources and Power Generation	10 Hrs
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Review of energy sources: Construction and working of Hydel power plant, Thermal power plant, Nuclear power plant, Solar power plant, Tidal power plant, Wind power plant. Principle and Operation of Hydraulic turbines, Pelton Wheel, Francis Turbine and Kaplan Turbine. Working of Centrifugal Pump & reciprocating pump.

Thermodynamics: System, boundary, surroundings, types of systems, Zeroth law, First and second laws of thermodynamics, Efficiency, COP, Carnot theorem

MODULE 2 Engineering Materials and Metal Joining Processes	10 Hrs
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Metals-Ferrous: Tool steels and stainless steels. Non-ferrous /metals: aluminum alloys. **Ceramics-** Glass, optical fiber glass, cermets. **Composites-** Fiber reinforced composites, Metal matrix Composites.

Smart materials- Piezoelectric materials, shape memory alloys, semiconductors, and super-insulators.

Metal Joining Processes: Fitting, Sheet metal, Soldering, brazing and Welding: Definitions. Classification and methods of soldering, brazing, and welding. Brief description of arc welding, Oxy-acetylene welding, Introduction to TIG welding and MIG welding.

MODULE 3 Modern Manufacturing Tools and Techniques	12 Hrs
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CNC: Introduction, components of CNC, advantages and applications of CNC, CNC Machining centres and Turning Centers Concepts of Smart Manufacturing and Industrial IoT.

Additive Manufacturing: Introduction to reverse Engineering, Traditional manufacturing vs Additive Manufacturing, Computer aided design (CAD) and Computer aided manufacturing (CAM) and Additive Manufacturing (AM), Different AM processes, Rapid Prototyping, Rapid Tooling,

3D printing: Introduction, Classification of 3D printing process, Applications to various fields.

MODULE 4 Thermal Systems and Management	10 Hrs
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Heat in Electronic Devices: Modes of Heat Transfer, heat generation in electronics, temperature measurement, heat sink, Cooling of electronic devices: Active, Passive, and Hybrid Cooling.

Refrigeration: Principle of refrigeration, Refrigeration effect, Ton of Refrigeration, COP, Refrigerants and their desirable properties. Principles and Operation of Vapor Compression and Vapor absorption refrigeration. Applications of Refrigerator.

Air-Conditioning: Classification and Applications of Air Conditioners. Concept and operation of Centralized air conditioning system.

MODULE 5 Advanced Technologies	10 Hrs
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Mechatronics: Introduction, Concept of open-loop and closed-loop systems, Examples of Mechatronic systems and their working principle.

Robotics: Introduction, Robot anatomy, Joints & links, common Robot configurations. Applications of Robotics in Material Handling, Processing, Assembly, and Inspection.

Electric and Hybrid Vehicles: Introduction, Components of Electric and Hybrid Vehicles, Drives and Transmission. Advantages and disadvantages of EVs and Hybrid vehicles.



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List of Laboratory/Practical Experiments activities to be conduct

- Demonstration on Principle and Operation of any one Turbo-machine
- Demonstration on pumps
- Visit any one Conventional or Renewable Energy Power Plant and prepare a comprehensive report.
- One exercises each involving Fitting and Sheet metal.
- One exercises each involving welding and Soldering.
- Study oxy-acetylene gas flame structure and its application to gas welding
- Demonstration on Principle and Operation of CNC machine.
- Demonstration on Principle and Operation of 3D printing process.
- Demonstration of anyone Heat transfer application device and prepare a comprehensive report.
- Demonstration of anyone air conditioning system.
- Demonstration of the machine consists of Gear Trains.
- Demonstration of various elements of mechatronic system.
- Demonstration of any one model of Robot

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic and Applied Thermodynamics, P.K.Nag, Tata McGraw Hill 2nd Ed., 2002
2. Non-Conventional Energy Sources, G.D Rai, Khanna Publishers, 2003
3. Elements of Workshop Technology (Vol. 1 and 2), Hazra Choudhry and Nirzar Roy, Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 2010
4. Thermal Management in Electronic Equipment, HCL Technologies, 2010
5. Robotics, Appu Kuttan KK K. International Pvt Ltd, volume 1

REFERENCES:

- An Introduction to Mechanical Engineering, Jonathan Wickert and Kemper Lewis, Third Edition, 2012
- Turbo Machines, M. S. Govindgowda and A. M. Nagaraj, M. M. Publications 7Th Ed, 2012
- Manufacturing Technology- Foundry, Forming and Welding, P.N.Rao Tata McGraw Hill 3rd Ed., 2003.
- Thermal Management of Microelectronic Equipment, L. T. Yeh and R. C. Chu, ASME Press, New York, 2002
- Fundamentals of Robotics: Analysis and Control, Robert J. Schilling, Pearson Education (US).



SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1105					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course enables students:

- To impart basic knowledge of electrical quantities such as current, voltage, power and energy
- To distinguish between passive and active electrical components
- To explain the general structure of electrical power system
- To define basic laws of electric circuit and to solve related problems
- To understand basics of earthing, protective devices and wiring
- To introduce concepts, analogies and laws of magnetic circuits
- To learn the working principle, construction and characteristics of various DC machines
- To study the construction, principle of operation and types of transformers
- To understand the working principles of measuring equipment.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
C01	Explain the basic knowledge about the Electric and Magnetic circuits.	L2
C02	Analyze the working of various Electrical Machines.	L3
C03	Applying basic laws and determine various circuit parameters in AC and DC Circuits.	L3
C04	Explain the construction, basic principle of operation, applications and determine performance parameters of various measuring instruments.	L2
C05	Outline the knowledge of Green Energy, Electrical Safety Rules & standards course.	L3



COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

8Hrs

ELECTRICAL CIRCUIT CONCEPTS: Voltage and current sources: independent, dependent, ideal and practical; V-I relationships of resistor, ohm's law, inductor, and capacitor; types of electrical circuits, voltage and current divider rule, Kirchhoff's laws, Peak, average and rms values of ac quantities; apparent, active and reactive powers; phasor analysis, Power factor, impedance and admittance, power and energy in electrical elements, introduction to 3 phase systems.

MODULE 2

8Hrs

MAGNETIC CIRCUIT CONCEPTS: Basics of magnetic circuits, laws of magnetism, magnetic field, magnetic lines of force, permeability, Electromagnetic Fields: Relation between field theory and circuit theory; numerical on capacitance calculations, Biot-Savart's law, Ampere's law, Curl, Faraday's law, Lorentz force, Inductance, Self and Mutual inductance of simple configurations.

MODULE 3

8Hrs

DC MACHINES AND TRANSFORMERS: DC Machines: Basic principles of electromagnetic energy conversion, Construction, operation, characteristics, performance, of dc generators and motors, testing of dc machines, applications, Transformers: Construction, working principle, equivalent circuit, voltage regulation, efficiency, Auto-transformers.

MODULE 4

8Hrs

SI units, systematic and random errors in measurement, expression of uncertainty - accuracy and precision index, propagation of errors. General working principles and construction of indicating instruments. Electro-magnetic Instruments for the measurement of current, voltage, power and energy. Instruments for the measurement of power factor, frequency, Potentiometers. CRO, Calibration of instruments; importance, procedures and standards.

MODULE 5

7Hrs

POWER STATION PRACTICES, ECONOMICS, AND GREEN ENERGY CONCEPTS:

Energy generation-Conventional generation of electrical energy using thermal, hydro, nuclear and, non-conventional sources of energy; overview on green energy technology, load forecasting, electricity tariffs, power factor improvement, power plant economics, Overview on electrical safety standards in industries

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D.P.Kothari and I.J. Nagrath, "Basic Electrical Engineering", 4th Edition, Tata McGrawHill, 2010
2. B.L Thereja and A.K Thereja, "A text book of Electrical Technology (Vol III)(Transmission, distribution, and Utilization)", 23rd Edition, S Chand and Company

REFERENCES:

1. Clayton Paul, Syed A Nasar and Louis Unnewehr, 'Introduction to Electrical Engineering', 2nd Edition, McGraw-Hill, 1992
2. P.S. Dhogal, 'Basic Electrical Engineering - Vol. I & II', 42nd Reprint, McGraw-Hill, 2012.
3. K Sawhney, A course in Electrical and Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation Dhanpat Rai & Co. (P) Limited January 2015
4. NPTEL - <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/108/108108076/>



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SEMESTER	I					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1102					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	C PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	2	-	2	-	26(L)+26(P) = 52	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES :

- To develop student competence in writing clear, correct, and maintainable programs that implement known algorithms.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Express algorithms learned implicitly in school explicitly in algorithmic form and calculate the number of basic operations (exact or upper bound).	L3
CO2	Trace the execution of short programs/code fragments involving fundamental programming constructs.	L4
CO3	Write a short program/code fragment for a given task using fundamental programming constructs.	L3
CO4	Debug a short program/code fragment with fundamental programming constructs manually, and debug more complex code using a modern IDE and associated tools.	L4
CO5	Design a large program, conduct a personal code review, and contribute to a small-team code review focused on common coding errors and maintainability using a provided checklist.	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1	7 Hrs
Basics and overview of C: Introduction to Problem Solving using Algorithms and Flowchart: Key features of Algorithms: Sequence, Decision, Repetition with examples. Background, structure of C program, keywords, Identifiers, Data Types, Variables, Constants, Input / Output statements, Operators (Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise etc.), Expressions, Precedence and Associativity, Expression Evaluation, Type conversions. Conditional Branching Statements-if and switch statements, iterative statements (loops)-while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, Nested loops, break, continue, go to statement.	



MODULE 2	5 Hrs
Arrays: Introduction, declaration & initialization of array, reading and writing array elements, Operations on array: Traversal, searching, sorting. Declaration and Initialization of two-dimensional arrays. Matrix Operations (addition, subtraction, multiplication, transpose) using two-dimensional array.	
Strings: definition, declaration, initialization, and representation. String handling functions and character handling functions.	
MODULE 3	6 Hrs
Pointers: Definition and declaration and initialization of pointers. Accessing values using pointers. Accessing array elements using pointers.	
Functions: Definition and declaration. Built-in functions and User-defined functions. Categories of functions with example. Pointers as function arguments, array as function argument, Call-by-value and call-by-reference. Recursion.	
MODULE 4	4 Hrs
Structures: Purpose and usage of structures. Declaration of structures. Assignment with structures. Structure variables and arrays. Nested structures. Student and employee database implementation using structures.	
Unions: Declaration and initialization of a union. Difference between structures and unions. Example programs.	
MODULE 5	4 Hrs
Memory allocation in C programs: Dynamic memory allocation, memory allocation process, allocating a block of memory, releasing the used space, altering the size of allocated memory.	
Files: Defining, opening and closing of files. Input and output operations.	

List of Laboratory/Practical Experiments activities to be conducted

1. Design a C program to Swapping of two numbers. (Simple Expressions).
2. Design a C program to find the simple interest as per the below conditions (Simple expressions, Integer division issues (data loss), Explicit typecasting, when p, t, r are integers and si is float.
3. Design a C program to find the largest of 3 numbers.
 - a) Using if and no else. (Conditionals)
 - b) Using nested if. (conditionals and Boolean expressions)
 - c) Using Ladder if else if
 - d) Using Ternary operator.
4. Design a program that takes three coefficients (a, b, and c) of a Quadratic equation ($ax^2+bx+c=0$) as input and compute all possible roots.
5. Design a C program to read the vehicle type (Use c or C for car, b or B for bus, t or T for Tempo for vehicle type) and Duration of customer vehicle parked in parking slot. Parking fare is calculated as per the rates given below: print the total parking charges.

Vehicle	First Rate	Second Rate
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Car	Rs 20/hr for first 2hr	Rs 30/hr for next	
Bus	Rs 40/hr for first 2hr	Rs 50/hr for next	
Tempo	Rs 30 /hr for first 2hr	Rs 40/hr for next	

6. a Write a program to calculate the factorial of a given number.
b Write a program using four functions to check if the given number is a palindrome.

7.a Sum of natural numbers ($\text{sum}(n) = n + \text{sum}(n-1)$);
b. Write a program to calculate Power of a number ($b^n = b * b^{n-1}$).

8. a. Write a program to calculate nth fibonacci number given first two numbers in the series.

Inputs	N	Output
0,1	3	2
1,5	4	11
2,4	7	42
8,1	5	19
3,5	6	34

b. Write a program to calculate GCD of two numbers.

9. Write a program to emulate a calculator with the following operations: Addition, Subtraction, Multiplication, Division – using functions, switch and break.)

10. Write a program using four functions to compute the sine of a value using Taylor's series approximation - pass by value.

11. Write a program to find the sum of n different using four functions and arrays.
Use the following function prototype:
void input(int n, int a[n]);
int add(int n, int a[n]);
void output(int n, int a[n],int sum) and main().

12. Write a program to add two matrices using separate function for input, add matrices, display matrix and main function.

13. String handling:

- Write a function to reverse the string in reverse and display it. (Strings)
- Write a function to concatenate the two strings without using strcat.(Strings)
- Write a function to find the length of the string.

14. Write a program using Bubble sort technique to sort an array of integer elements (Sorting technique, Const array arguments.)



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15. Write a program to search an array of elements of data type requested by the user for a given item using binary search algorithm. (Searching technique, Const array arguments).

16. Write a program with functions to add and multiply two complex numbers. Define a structure Complex to represent a complex number. The main function should call other functions for the purposes of input, computations and display. (Structs as arguments).

17. Define a structure, student, to store the following data about a student: rollno (integer), name (string) and marks(integer) . Your program must contain the following functions: (Array of Structures).

- A function to read the students data.
- A function to display records of each student.
- A function to sort the records of student Rank Wise
- A function print all students details
- A function to search student details by Rollno
- A function to print the names of the students having the highest test score

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Brian W. Kernigham and Dennis M. Ritchie, (2012) "The C Programming Language", 2nd Edition, PHI.
2. ReemaThareja, "Programming in C". Oxford University Press, Second Edition, 2016

REFERENCES :

1. R. S Bichkar, "Programming with C and Data Structure", University Press, 2014
2. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Richard F. Gilberg, "Computer Science - A Structured Approach Using C", Cengage Learning, 2007
3. Brian W. Kernigham and Dennis M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", 2nd Edition, PHI, 2012
4. Vikas Gupta, "Computer Concepts and C Programming", Dreamtech Press 2013.



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1106					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce students to basics modern biological concepts with an emphasis on how bio-processes are analogous to engineering field, as a multidisciplinary field.
- To make students understand basic engineering principles imminently run physiological processes particularly about engineering designs and solutions are arrived citing body functional examples.
- To motivate students of engineering that many bio-solutions could be foundational to design, develop better processes, products and useful to achieve quality of life.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
C01	Student appreciates and explains the biological mechanisms of living organisms from the perspective of engineers and find solutions to solve bio-engineering problems with appropriate tools.	L2
C02	Explain optimal designs in engineering that are bio-mechanical in nature and build and use by observing and understanding bio-physiological processes involved in sensing, locomotion, and knowledge application of range of bio-chemicals.	L3
C03	Demonstrate that bio-chemical, bio-sensory, bio-processes could be path-finders to optimise similarities for functional aspects of electronic, computer, mechanical, electrical machines	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1		8Hrs
Biomimetics: Biology for Engineers, Body Fluid: Blood- Mechanics of heart, Blood pressure, Life molecules: Water, Carbohydrates, Proteins, Lipids and Nucleic acids, Biomimetics: Bio-processes - engineering analogies		
MODULE 2		8Hrs
Bioenergy: Unit of life: Human and Plant cell, Metabolism: Enzymes as Bio-catalysts and physiological entities, Development- Bioenergy from Sun-Photosynthesis		



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MODULE 3	8Hrs
Biomechanics (Human Body Movement Mechanics): Normal Human Movement: Force-Vector of Body; Movement Angles; Muscle contraction -Relaxation; Posture – Static & Dynamic; Ideal and abnormal posture, Practical: Stepping-Lifting-Sit-Stand.	
MODULE 4	8 Hrs
Bioelectronics: Brain & Computer: Senso-neural networks, IoT as applied to biology, Bionic Eye: Mechanism of Vision, Electronic Nose: Bio-olfactory mechanisms (Science of smell), Impulses: Cardiac and Nerve, Biological Clock, Circadian rhythm	
MODULE 5	7 Hrs
Biopharma: Metabolic syndromes, Cancer and its diagnostics, Lab on a chip, Bio-Sensors, Drug Discovery	

REFERENCES:

- Campbell, N. A.; Reece, J. B.; Urry, Lisa; Cain, M,L.; Wasserman, S. A.; Minorsky, P. V.; Jackson, R. B. Pearson. "Biology: A global approach", , Global Edition, 10/E, 2014
- David Nelson, Michael Cox. "Lehninger Principles of Biochemistry". W H Freeman & Company, Seventh Edition, 2017.
- Janine M Benvus. "Biomimicry: Innovation inspired by Nature". William Morrow Paperbacks, 2002.
- Lecture Notes, PPT slides by course instructor.



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1107					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	CONSTITUTION OF INDIA AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	1	-	-	-	13	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course enables students:

- To provide basic information about Indian constitution.
- To identify individual role and ethical responsibility towards society.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
C01	Understand state and central policies, fundamental duties.	L2
C02	Understand Electoral Process, special provisions.	L2
C03	Understand powers and functions of Municipalities, Panchayats and Cooperative Societies.	L2
C04	Understand Engineering ethics and responsibilities of Engineers	L2

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1:

7Hrs

Introduction to the Constitution of India, the making of the constitution and salient features of the constitution. Preamble to the Indian constitution fundamental rights & its limitations. Directive principles of state policy & relevance of directive principles state. Policy fundamental Duties.

MODULE 2

6Hrs

Union Executives – President, Prime Minister, Parliament, Supreme Court of India. State Executives – Governor Chief Minister, State Legislature High Court of State.

Electoral Process in India, Amendment Procedures, 42nd, 44th, 74th, 76th, 86th & 91st amendments. Special provision for SC & ST, special provision for Women, children & backward classes, Emergency provisions.

Powers and functions of municipalities, panchyats and co – operative Societies.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Brij Kishore Sharma, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2011.
2. Durga Das Basu: "Introduction to the Constitution on India", (Students Edn.) PrenticeHall, 19th / 20th Edn., 2001.

REFERENCES:

1. M.V. Pylee, "An Introduction to Constitution of India", Vikas Publishing, 2002.



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1109					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	KANNADA KALI					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	1	-	-	-	13	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course enables students:

- To introduce Kannada language & culture to Non – Kannada speakers.
- To train them to communicate in colloquial Kannada with connivance.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
CO1	The learners can communicate in Kannada & acquaint themselves with Kannada culture.	L2

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1:		7Hrs
Introduction to Karnataka & Kannada Culture, Evolution of Kannada. Introduction to Kannada Alphabets. Introduction to Kannada Numbers.		
MODULE 2		6Hrs
Kannada words, sentences & phrase making for colloquial communication.		

REFERENCES:

1. Kannada Kali –Dr. Lingadevaru Halemane
2. Kannada Paatagalu– Editor: Dr. Chandrashekara Kambara.
3. SLN Sharma & K Shankaranarayana “Basic Grammar”, Navakarnataka Publications.
4. Spoken Kannada. Publication: Kannada Sahitya Parishat Bengaluru.



SEMESTER	II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1201					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	SINGLE AND MULTI VARIABLE CALCULUS					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To analyze and solve constrained and unconstrained optimization problems.
- To understand the meaning of the definite integral both as a limit of Riemann sums and as the net accumulation of a rate of change.
- To find volumes of solids by calculating appropriate double integrals in rectangular and polar coordinates.
- To relate rectangular coordinates in 3-space to spherical and cylindrical coordinates.
- To evaluate triple integrals and use them to find volumes in rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates.
- To evaluate line integrals of curves and vector fields and interpret such quantities as work done by a force.
- To use Green's theorem to evaluate line integrals along simple closed contours on the plane.
- To apply Stoke's theorem to compute line integrals along the boundary of a surface.
- To apply Divergence theorem to evaluate surface integral.
- To have a good foundation of Sequences of Bounded, Monotonic and Convergence.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
C01	Understand basic calculus concept such as limit, continuity and derivatives	L2
C02	Compute partial derivatives and use it to give polynomial approximation of functions in several variables	L3
C03	Apply calculus concepts to solve real-world problems such as optimization and related rates problems	L3
C04	Evaluate integrals of functions or vector-related quantities over curves, surfaces, and domains in two- and three-dimensional space	L5
C05	Apply Fundamental Theorem of Line Integrals, Green's Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, or Divergence Theorem to evaluate integrals	L3
C06	Distinguish between the concepts of sequence and series, and determine limits of sequences and convergence and approximate sums of series	L3



COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

9Hrs

Differential Calculus: Functions of two or more variables: Definition, Region in a plane, Level curves, Level surfaces, Limits, Continuity, Partial derivatives, Differentiability, Gradients, Directional derivatives, Normals to level curves and tangents, Extreme values and saddle points, Lagrange multipliers.

Self-Learning Component : Single variable calculus

MODULE 2

9Hrs

Integral calculus: Double integral and iterated integrals - Cartesian and polar coordinates, Volume of solids of revolution, Triple integral, Change of variables, Multiple integrals in cylindrical and spherical coordinates.

MODULE 3

9Hrs

Vector Calculus: Line Integrals, Vector Fields, Work, Circulation and flux, Path independence, Potential functions, and Conservative fields, Green's theorem in the plane, Surface area and surface integrals, Surface area of solid of revolution, Parametrized surfaces, Stokes' theorem, The Divergence theorem.

MODULE 4

6Hrs

Sequence and Series I: Sequences of real numbers and their convergence criteria, Infinite series, Sequence of partial sums, Tests for convergence/divergence - n^{th} term test, Boundedness and monotonicity, Integral, Condensation, Comparison, Ratio and root tests

MODULE 5

6Hrs

Sequence And Series II: Alternating series, Absolute and conditional convergence, Rearrangement theorem, Power series, Taylor and Maclaurin series (one and two variables)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Thomas' Calculus, George B. Thomas, D. Weir and J. Hass, 2014, 13th edition, Pearson.
2. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2015, 10th Edition, Wiley India.

REFERENCES:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, 2015, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics, John Bird, 2017, 6 th Edition, Elsevier Limited.
3. Calculus: Early Transcendentals, James Stewart, 2017, 8 th edition, Cengage Learning.
4. Engineering Mathematics, K.A. Stroud and Dexter J. Booth, 2013, 7 th Edition, Palgrave Macmillan.
5. Basic Multi Variable Calculus, Marsden, Tromba and Weinstein, W.H. Freeman, Third Edition



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1109					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ENGINEERING PHYSICS					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	2	-	39(L)+26(P)=65	4

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To introduce the basic concepts of Quantum mechanics which are essential in understanding and solving problems in engineering,
- To understand Band structure of solids, Semiconductors and electrical conductivity of SC's, and their applications.
- To explain semiconductor devices like LED, Photodiode and Solar cell and Semiconductor BJT.
- To review different types of Engineering materials –Electronic, electrical, mechanical and Magnetic materials and Dielectric material Properties and their applications in Science and Engineering.
- Classify the magnetic materials based on susceptibility and their temperature dependence
- To understand different crystal systems and determine structure by miller-indices
- To explain Thin-film Phenomena, Thin-film fabrication Process and their applications in engineering.
- To learn how to fabricate Nano materials by using Top-down and Bottom-up approach & To review Nano science and technology and its practical applications in biology, engineering and medicine.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Describe the concepts of Quantum mechanics and applications of Schrodinger time independent wave equation in one dimension	L1
CO2	Illustrate Semiconductors, Semiconductor devices like Photodiode, LED, Solar cell and BJT and its applications	L3
CO3	Distinguish the different engineering materials such as Electronic, electrical and mechanical materials properties and their applications in engineering	L2
CO4	Apply the concept of magnetism to magnetic data storage devices.	L3



C05	Classify Lattice parameters of different crystalline solids by using X-ray diffraction methods and its applications in science and engineering.	L2
O6	Interpret Basic concepts of thin films and thin film deposition processes and their applications leads to Sensors and engineering devices	L3
C07	Categorize Nano materials, Properties, and fabrication of Nano materials by using Top-down and Bottom -up approach's - Applications for Science and technology	L2

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE1

8Hrs

Quantum Mechanics: Foundations of quantum theory, wave function and its properties, de-Broglie hypothesis, Heisenberg uncertainty principle, one dimensional time independent Schrodinger wave equation, eigen values and eigen functions, applications: one dimensional motion of an electron in a potential-well.

LASER PHYSICS: Introduction to lasers, conditions for laser action, requisite of a laser system principle, construction and working of Nd-YAG and semiconductor laser, application of lasers in defense (LASER range finder), engineering (data storage) and applications of LASERS in medicine.

MODULE 2

8Hrs

Semiconductor Physics: Band structure, Fermi level in intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Density of energy states in conduction and valence bands of a semiconductor (Mention the expression), Expression for concentration of electrons in conduction band (Derivation), Hole concentration in valance band (Mention the expression), Intrinsic carrier concentration, Conductivity of semiconductors, Hall effect, Numericals.

Semiconducting devices for optoelectronics applications: - Principle and working of LED, photodiode, Solar cell, BJT.

MODULE 3

8Hrs

Dielectrics: Introduction – Dielectric polarization – Dielectric Polarizability, Susceptibility and Dielectric constant - Types of polarizations: Electronic, Ionic and Orientation polarizations (qualitative) – Lorentz Internal field (Expression only) – Claussius - Mossoti equation (derivation) – Applications of Dielectrics – Numericals.

Magnetic Materials: Introduction - Magnetic dipole moment - Magnetization-Magnetic susceptibility and permeability - Classification of magnetic materials: Dia, para, Ferro, antiferro & Ferri magnetic materials - Domain concept for Ferromagnetism & Domain walls (Qualitative) - Hysteresis - soft and hard magnetic materials - Engineering applications.



MODULE 3	8Hrs
Crystallography: Lattice, unit cell, lattice parameters, crystal systems, Bravais lattices, Packing fraction for SCC, BCC and FCC crystal systems. Introduction to Miller Indices. Determination of Crystal structure by Miller Indices. Expression for Inter-planar distance. X-ray diffraction, Bragg's law and Determination of Crystal structure by Powder method. Numericals. Mechanical Engineering Materials – mechanical properties: stress- strain curve for different materials. Introduction to Tensile strength, Compressive strength, Ductility, Toughness, Brittleness, Impact strength, Fatigue, Creep. Testing of engineering materials: Hardness Tests: Brinell and Vickers hardness test.	
MODULE 5	7Hrs
Thin films technology: Introduction to thin-films-Advantages of thin-films over bulk materials. Thin film deposition processes- Physical vapour deposition (Thermal evaporation technique, and sputtering technique) process, Applications of Thin films. Nano Science & technology: Introduction to Nano materials, Classification of nano materials, Size dependent properties of materials, Top-down and Bottom-up approach- Ball-milling and Photolithography, Process. Fundamental Principles of Biophysics & Applications of Nano technology in Biology and Engineering.	

List of Laboratory/Practical Experiments activities to be conduct

I-V characteristics of a Zener Diode

I-V Characteristics of a Zener diode in forward and reverse bias condition (Module 2)

Planck's constant

Measurement of Planck's constant using LED (Module 2)

Transistor characteristics

Input and output characteristics of a NPN transistor in C-E configuration (Module 2)

Dielectric constant

Determination of dielectric constant of a dielectric material (Module 2)

Torsional Pendulum

Determination of moment of inertia of a circular disc using torsional pendulum

Diffraction grating

Determination of wavelength of a laser light using diffraction grating (Module 4)

LCR series and parallel resonance

Study the frequency response of a series and parallel LCR circuit (Module 3)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. S. M. Sze, Semiconductor devices, Physics and Technology, Wiley. Publishing
2. Engineering Physics (2019), DSU Pearson, New Delhi.

REFERENCES:

1. M. Young (1977), Optics & Lasers An Engineering Physics approach, Springer
2. K.L. Chopra, Thin film Phenomena, McGraw Hill, New York.
3. S. O. Pillai (2018), Solid State Physics, revised edition, New Age International Publishers, New Delhi
4. M N Avadhanulu, P G Kshirsagar, TVS Arun Murthy (2018), A textbook of Engineering Physics, S Chand, New Delhi.



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	222EN1110					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ENGINEERING MECHANICS					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	TotalHours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3
CO No.	Outcomes				Bloom's TaxonomyLevel	
CO1	Understand free body diagrams and principle of statics				L2	
CO2	Analyze structures using concept of equilibrium conditions considering effect of frictional forces				L4	
CO3	Describe the centroid and moment of inertia of composite geometrical sections				L2	
CO4	Calculate axial forces in members of determinate truss				L3	
CO5	Demonstrate plane kinematics and kinetics of particles/rigid bodies				L3	

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

The course will enable the students to

- Explain different types of forces, equilibrium conditions and related theorems
- Illustrate Couples and equivalent force couple system and related problems
- Explain concepts of friction and their relevance in Engineering problems
- Describe centroid, center of gravity, moment of inertia and mass moment of inertia and their relevance in Engineering problems
- Describe Trusses and its classification
- Determine axial forces in members of Planar determinate Truss



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Illustrate various concepts in dynamics and related problems **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

COURSE CONTENT:	
MODULE 1	9Hrs
Introduction to Engineering Mechanics: Introduction to Engineering Mechanics, Force Systems Basic concepts, Particle Equilibrium in 2-D & 3-D; Rigid Body equilibrium; System of Forces, Coplanar Concurrent Forces, Resultant- Moment of Forces and its Application; Couples and Resultant of force System, Equilibrium of System of Forces, Free body diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium.	
MODULE 2	8Hrs
Friction : Introduction, Types of friction, Limiting friction, Cone of Friction, Laws of Friction, Static and Dynamic Friction; Motion of Bodies, wedge friction, Ladder friction, related problems.	
MODULE 3	8Hrs
Centroid, Centre and gravity and Moment of inertia: Introduction, Centroid of simple figures from first principle, centroid of composite sections; Centre of Gravity and its implications; Area moment of inertia Definition, Moment of inertia of plane sections from first principles, Theorems of moment of inertia, Moment of inertia of standard sections and composite sections; Mass moment inertia of circular plate, Cylinder and Prism.	
MODULE 4	7 Hrs
Analysis of Truss: Introduction, Classification of trusses, Equilibrium in two and three dimension; Method of Sections; Method of Joints; To determine if a member is in tension or compression; Simple Trusses; Zero force members.	
MODULE 5	8 Hrs
Dynamics: Introduction, Rectilinear motion; Plane curvilinear motion (rectangular path, and polar coordinates); Projectile motion, Basic terms, general principles in dynamics; Types of motion, motion and simple problems; D Alembert's principle and its applications in plane motion and connected bodies.	



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Irving H. Shames (2006), Engineering Mechanics, 4th Edition, Prentice Hall publications.
2. A Nelson (2009), Engineering Mechanics: Statics and dynamics, Tata McGraw Hill publications.

REFERENCES:

1. F. P. Beer and E. R. Johnston (2011), Vector Mechanics for Engineers, Vol I - Statics, Vol II, –
2. Dynamics, 9th Ed, Tata McGraw Hill publications.
3. R.C. Hibbler (2006), Engineering Mechanics: Principles of Statics and Dynamics, Pearson Press.
4. Bansal R.K.(2010), A Text Book of Engineering Mechanics, Laxmi Publications.
5. H.J. Sawant, S.P Nitsure(2018), Elements of Civil Engineering and Engineering
6. Mechanics, Technical Publications.



SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1111					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	INTRODUCTION TO ELECTRONICS					
SCHEME OF INSTRUCTION	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	3	-	-	-	39	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

This course enables students:

- To introduce the concepts of fundamentals of semiconductor devices with the basic knowledge of the flow of current in semiconductor devices such as diodes and transistors
- To Explain the characteristics of various semiconductor devices and the concept of Integrated circuits
- To understand the principles of electronic circuits for operations of energy conversions from AC to DC, noise removal and building the required power supply
- To understand how a particular electronic device can increase the power of a signal and also to be acquainted with gain calculations
- To implement the Boolean functions and to realize basic logic gate operations and logic functions
- To understand the basics of communication system, to modify the characteristics of carrier signals according to the information signals
- To study the fundamentals of electromagnetic waves
- To identify and understand the different blocks present in transmitter and receiver.
- To describe various parameters of Op-Amp, its characteristics and specifications.
- To understand the various applications of Op-Amp.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
C01	Explain the fundamentals of semiconductor devices, analog and digital circuits	L2
C02	Design and analyze the behavior of analog and digital circuits.	L3
C03	Outline the overview of communication systems and oscillators.Solve various kinds of numerical problems.	L3
C04	Develop the analog and digital circuits using simulation tool	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

8Hrs

Semiconductor Diodes: Semiconductor materials- intrinsic and extrinsic types, Ideal Diode. Terminal characteristics of diodes: p-n junction under open circuit condition, p-n junction under forward bias and reverse bias conditions, p-n junction in breakdown region, Zener diode, Series voltage regulator, Rectifier Circuits: Half wave and full wave, Reservoir and smoothing circuits.



MODULE 2	8Hrs
Transistors: Introduction, Transistor construction, operation and characteristics; Configuration types: Common base and common emitter configuration, Active region operation of transistor, Transistor amplifying action, Biasing the BJT: fixed bias, emitter feedback bias, collector feedback bias and voltage divider bias, Transistor as a switch: cut-off and saturation modes. Field Effect Transistors: Construction and characteristics of n-channel JFET, Types of power amplifiers: Class A operation, Class B operation, Class AB operation.	
MODULE 3	8Hrs
Operation Amplifier: Ideal Op-amp, Differential amplifier: differential and common mode operation common mode rejection ratio (CMRR), Practical op-amp circuits: inverting amplifier, non-inverting amplifier, comparator, summing amplifier, integrator, differentiator. The concept of positive feedback, Oscillator circuits using op amps: RC phase shift oscillator, Wein bridge oscillator.	
MODULE 4	8Hrs
Communication system: The radio frequency spectrum, electromagnetic waves, A simple CW transmitter and receiver, modulation, demodulation, AM transmitter, FM transmitter, Tuned radio frequency receiver, Superheterodyne receiver. RF amplifiers, AM demodulators.	
MODULE 5	7Hrs
Digital circuits: Logic functions, Switch and lamp logic, logic gates, combinational, Logic, bistables/flipflops, application of Flip flops, Integrated circuit logic devices: introduction to Microprocessor and microcontrollers (Architecture), Related Problems.	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory: Robert L Boylestad and Louis Nashelsky, Pearson Education, Eleventh Edition, 2013.
2. Electronic Circuits: Fundamentals and applications, Michael Tooley, Elsevier, Third edition, 2006.

REFERENCES:

1. David A Bell, Electronic Devices and Circuits, PHI, 5th edition, 2007.
2. Millman & Halkias, Electronics Devices and Circuits, McGraw Hill, second edition, 2010
3. Modern Digital and Analog Communication Systems by B.P.Lathi. Oxford University Press, Fourth edition, 2010
4. NPTEL-
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/122/106/122106025/>
Virtual Labs- <http://vlabs.iitkgp.ac.in/be/>



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1112					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ENGINEERING GRAPHICS & DESIGN THINKING					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	2	-	2	-	26(L)+26(L)	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To create awareness and emphasize the need for Engineering Graphics & design thinking
- To learn using professional CAD software for construction of geometry
- To understand the concepts of orthographic and isometric projections
- To construct orthographic projection of points, lines, planes and solids
- To construct development of surfaces of solids
- To construct isometric projections of planes and solids
- To create simple engineering 3D components
- To work in a team for creating conceptual design of products
- To learn application of design methods and tools on real world problem

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
CO1	Explain usage of instruments, dimensioning & tolerances, conventions and standards related to working drawings	L1
CO2	Construct points, lines, planes and solids using orthographic projections principles	L3
CO3	Construct & understand development of lateral surfaces of solids	L3
CO4	Construct geometries of planes and solids using isometric projection principles	L3
CO5	Apply the design thinking principles and recognize the significance of innovation	L3
CO6	Design various part models related to engineering field using AutoCAD modelling software	L3



COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

4 Hrs

Introduction to engineering graphics: Fundamentals, Drawing standard - BIS, dimensioning, Lines, lettering, scaling, symbols, dimensioning & tolerances, conventions, Introduction to orthographic projection. Types of projections & their principles - **(For CIA only)**

Introduction to computer aided drafting software- Co-ordinate system and reference planes HP, VP, RPP & LPP of 2D/3D. Selection of drawing sheet size and scale. Commands and creation of Lines, coordinate points, axes, polylines, square, rectangle, polygons, splines, circles, ellipse, text, move, copy, off-set, coloring, mirror, rotate, trim, extend, break, chamfer, fillet and curves - **(For CIA only)**

MODULE 2

12 Hrs

Projection of points and lines- Orthographic projections of points in all the quadrants, Orthographic projections of lines- inclined to both the principal planes - Determination of true lengths and true inclinations by rotating line method.

Orthographic projections of planes viz triangle, square, rectangle, pentagon, hexagon and circular laminae.

MODULE 3

16 Hrs

Projection of solids & development of surfaces: Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder & cone when the axis is inclined to one or both of the principal planes by change of position method, Development of lateral surfaces of simple solids – Prisms, pyramids cylinders and cones.

MODULE 4

12 Hrs

Isometric projections: Isometric scale, Isometric projection of hexahedron (cube), regular prisms, pyramids, cylinders, cones and spheres, Isometric projection of combination of two solids
Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views & Conversion of orthographic views to isometric projections.

MODULE 5

8 Hrs

Introduction to design thinking for innovations: A brief history of Design, Engineering Design process, Product development cycle, creation of models and their presentation in standard 3D view. Theory, Practice & Examples in Design thinking, Storytelling, Creativity and Idea Generation, Concept Development, Testing and Prototyping.
(For CIA only)



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List of Laboratory activities to be conducted

Manual & Computer Sketching problems for all the modules in sketch book and also take print out of the problems.

Problems to be solved in first quadrant system.

Minor Project for Design thinking in a group of students with VIVA- (Examples on Solid Modeling - Using 3D Modelling Software & Physical Model Prototype).

Module1 & 5 – Only For CIA

TEXT BOOKS:

1. “A Textbook of Computer Aided Engineering Drawing”, Gopalakrishna, K. R. and Sudheer Gopala Krishna (2017), Subash Publishers, Bangalore, India.
2. “Engineering Design- A Project Based Introduction”, C. L. Dym and Patrick Little, John Wiley & Sons (2022)

REFERENCES:

1. “Engineering Drawing”, Bhatt N.D., 3rd Edition, Charotar Publishing House, Gujarat, India,(2019)
2. “Engineering Drawing with Introduction to AutoCAD” Dhananjay .A .J, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing Company Ltd, (2018)
3. “Engineering Design Methods: Strategies for Product Design”, N. Cross, John Wiley, 2021.



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SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22ENN1114					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	1	-	-	-	13	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand the concepts of environment, pollution, energy resources
- To learn water as a resource, rain water harvesting as a method of conservation of water
- To explain solid waste and its management
- To learn environmental Protection Act laws, environmental Impact Analysis and air monitoring

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
C01	Critically elucidate the basic concepts that govern environmental quality, ambient air quality standards	L2
C02	Compare different Energy resource and their environmental implications	L2
C03	Identify different types of pollution, waste stream	L2
C04	Identify different natural and manmade disasters and prevention	L2
C05	Apply the process of environmental impact assessment and implications of Indian Environment Laws	L2

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1

3 Hrs

Definition of environment; Scope and importance of environmental studies; Basic concepts: Xenobiotic, natural & anthropogenic; why are we concerned? Eco-kinetic & Bio-kinetic Properties of a xenobiotic, Dose-Response Relationships; 3 T's, Chronic and acute effects.

MODULE 2

4 Hrs

Pollution: Criteria Air pollutants – Ozone, Particulate Matter, Carbon Monoxide, Nitrogen, Oxides, Sulphur Dioxide, Lead; Acid Rain Cycle. Water as a resource; Lentic and Lotic Water Systems; Rain Water Harvesting; Water Pollution; Noise pollution-sources and effects of noise; Municipal Solid Waste: Hazardous Waste: Electronic Waste: Biomedical Waste; Solid Waste Management: Landfills, composting Process.

MODULE 3

2 Hrs

Energy Types of energy: Conventional sources of energy, fossil fuel, Coal, Solar, wind; Non-conventional Sources of Energy, Biofuels - biomass, biogas.



MODULE 4	2 Hrs
Disasters & Management; Definition, Natural (Earthquakes, landslides, floods), Man-made disasters (biological, chemical, nuclear, radiological explosions) – definition, causes and management and/or mitigation strategies; Bhopal & Chernobyl Disasters.	
MODULE 5	2 Hrs
Environmental Impact Assessment (EIA); Air pollution monitoring and Ambient Air Quality Standards (AAQS); Environment Protection Act, 1986.	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Benny Joseph (2005). "Environmental Studies", Tata McGraw – Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi.
2. R. J. Ranjit Daniels and Jagadish Krishnaswamy (2014). "Environmental Studies" (2014), Wiley India Pvt Limited, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. P. Aarne Vesilind, Susan M. Morgan, Thomson (2008). "Introduction to Environmental Engineering" (2008), Thomson learning, Second Edition, Boston.
2. R. Rajagopalan (2005). "Environmental Studies – From Crisis to Cure" Oxford University Press, New Delhi.



SEMESTER	I/II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1114					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	TECHNICAL ENGLISH					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
		-	2	-	26	1

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To enhance their communicative skills
- To equip students with oral and appropriate written communication skills
- To inculcate students with employability and job search skills
- To achieve proficiency in English
- To create interest among the students about any topic
- To learn the use of body language and improve verbal message
- To acquire skills for placement
- To help them frame their ideas and thoughts in a proper manner.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's TaxonomyLevel
CO1	Make a complete Group Project: Poster Making, Power Point Presentation, Abstract Writing, Project Paper, Facing Viva	L2
CO2	Skit Performance on any social awareness theme in group.	L2
CO3	Learning how to create a Cover Letter, Job Application and Resume.	L3

COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1		4 Hrs
Group Project: How to create a Poster & do Power Point Presentation. Learn to write an Abstract & Project Paper. Applying the basic etiquettes while facing Viva.		
MODULE 2		12 Hrs
Skit Performance: How to write a script. Use of powerful vocabulary, focus on pronunciation and maintaining the body language.		
MODULE 3		16 Hrs
Cover Letter, Job Application and Resume: Learn to create a resume. How to fill a Job Application form & create a proper Cover letter.		

REFERENCES:

1. Chauhan, Gajendra S., L. Thimmesh and Smita, Kashiramka (2019) Technical Communication, Cengage Learning, New Delhi



SEMESTER	II					
YEAR	I					
COURSE CODE	22EN1202					
TITLE OF THE COURSE	PYTHON PROGRAMMING FOR PROBLEM SOLVING					
SCHEME OF Instruction	L	T	P	J	Total Hours	Credits
	2	-	2	-	26(L)+26(P)	3

COURSE OBJECTIVES:

- To understand basic concepts of computational thinking.
- To introduce python programming for problem solving.
- To introduce different debugging and unit testing tools.
- To solve real world problems using python data structures.
- Learn to handle files and exception handling in python.
- To explore Python's object-oriented features.
- To build Web services and Networked programs in python.
- To train students to design an application as part of the course mini- project using computational thinking with python.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

CO No.	Outcomes	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
CO1	Understand basic concepts of computational thinking.	L2
CO2	Outline basic python programming for problem solving.	L2
CO3	Apply computational thinking to solve real world programs using Python	L3
CO4	Build python programs using core data structures like list, dictionaries and tuples	L3
CO5	Implement object oriented concepts using python	L3
CO6	Design applications related to web services and network programming.	L3



COURSE CONTENT:

MODULE 1	5Hrs
INTRODUCTION: Values, expressions and statements, Conditional execution, Functions, Iterations	
MODULE 2	6Hrs
PYTHON DATA STRUCTURES: Python Data Structures: Strings, Arrays, Lists, Tuples, Sets and Dictionaries	
MODULE 3	5Hrs
PYTHON OBJECTS: Classes and Objects: Creating classes, Using Objects, Accessing attributes, Classes as Types, Introduction to Multiple Instances, Inheritance.	
MODULE 4	5Hrs

EXCEPTION HANDLING: Try-Except, Exception syntax, examples, Types of exception with except, multiple exceptions with except, Try-Finally, Raise exceptions with arguments, Python built-in exceptions, User-defined exceptions, Assertions

1. Python program to evaluate Values, expressions, and statements, Conditional execution, and Functions Iterations

- prompt the user to enter an integer and reverse it. And print the sum of the reversed integer.
- Write a python program to find whether a number (num1) is a factor of 255.
- Write a python program to find whether a number (num1) is a factor of 255.
- Write a program to find the sum of the following series:
 - $1 + 1/3 + 1/5 + 1/7 + \text{up to 'N' terms.}$
 - $1 + x/1! + x^3/2! + x^5/3! + x^7/4! + x^{2n-1}/n!$

2. Python program to evaluate Python Collections

- Write a Python Program to demonstrate the inbuilt functions of Strings, List, and sets.
- Write a Python program for counting a specific letter 'o' in a given string; the number of times vowel 'o' appears.
- Write a Python Program to find the frequency of each word in given strings/strings
- Store the following for 'n' countries, using a dictionary:
 - Name of a country, country's capital, per capita income of the country.
 - Write a program to display details of the country with the highest and second lowest per capita income.

3. Write a python program to create two classes "Python" and "Java" having data members "Version" and "name" and a member function "display()". With the help of the object, print the appropriate messages.

4. Create a class "Employee" with init method to initialize data members: Name, Designation, Ph. No., and a member function display(). Create an instance for the class and display the details of the employee

5. Write an interactive calculator! User input is assumed to be a formula that consist of a number, an operator (at least + and -), and another number, separated by white space (e.g. 1 + 1). Split user input using str.split(), and check whether the resulting list is valid:



- If the input does not consist of 3 elements, raise a `FormulaError`, which is a custom Exception.
- Try to convert the first and third `input` to a float (like so: `float_value = float(str_value)`). Catch any `Value Error` that occurs, and instead raise a `Formula Error`
- If the second input is not '+' or '-', again raise a `Formula Error`
If the input is valid, perform the calculation and print out the result. The user is then prompted to provide new input, and so on, until the user enters quit.

MODULE 5	5Hrs
PYTHON FILES & LIBRARIES: Files: File types, modes, File functions, File attributes, File positions, Looping over file. Basics of NumPy and Pandas	

- Write a Python program to count the number of lines in a text file and read the file line by line and store it into a list as well as find the longest word in the file.
- Write a Python program to create a list of student details: usn, name dob and email {using dictionary} and write a list to a file.
- Generate one-hot encodings for an array in numpy.
- Write a Pandas program to import excel data into a Pandas dataframe and find a list of employees where hire_date is between two specific month and year.

TEXT BOOKS:

- "Python for Everybody-Exploring Data Using Python 3", Dr. Charles R. Severance,

REFERENCES:

- "Computer Science Using Python: A Computational Problem- Solving Focus", Charles Dierbach, Introduction John Wiley, 2012.
- "Introduction to Computation and Programming Using Python", John V Guttag, Prentice Hall of India, 2015.
- "How to think like a Computer Scientist, Learning with Python", Allen Downey, Jeffrey Elkner and Chris Meyers, Green Tea Press, 2014.
- "Learning to Program with Python", Richard L. Halterman, 2011.



TRANSFORMS AND NUMERIAL TECHNIQUES

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – III

Course Code	: 22CY2301	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Apply** their knowledge of Laplace transforms and inverse Laplace transforms to proficiently solve linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients, facilitating the analysis and modelling of complex systems.
2. **Analyze** periodic functions using Fourier series, assessing the convergence properties and precision of the series expansion, thereby enhancing their ability to understand and manipulate periodic phenomena.
3. **Utilize** complex exponential form, Fourier transforms of basic functions, and Fourier sine and cosine transforms to solve problems involving Fourier integrals, developing proficiency in applying these techniques to various mathematical scenarios.
4. **Employ** numerical methods, including Euler's Method, Runge-Kutta 4th order, Adams-Bashforth, and Adams-Moulton Methods, to solve differential equations and effectively analyze dynamic systems, enabling them to model real-world phenomena and make accurate predictions.
5. **Apply** finite difference methods, including the Crank-Nicolson method and appropriate techniques for hyperbolic PDEs, to effectively solve different types of partial differential equations (PDEs) such as elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic equations, enhancing their problem-solving skills in the context of differential equations and their applications.



Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt the Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT - I: Laplace Transform and Inverse Laplace Transform

09 Hours

Laplace Transforms of Elementary functions (without proof),
Laplace Transforms of $e^{at}f(t)$, $t^n f(t)$ and $\frac{f(t)}{t}$, Periodic functions, Unit step function and impulse $\delta(t)$ functions

Inverse Laplace Transforms- By the method of Partial Fractions, Logarithmic and Trigonometric functions, Convolution Theorem, Inverse Laplace transform using Convolution Theorem
Solution to Differential Equations by Laplace Transform.

UNIT - II: Fourier Series

09 Hours

Periodic Functions, Trigonometric Series, Fourier series Standard function, Functions of any Period $2L$, Even and Odd functions, Half-range Expansions.

Practical Harmonic analysis (calculate average power and RMS values of periodic waveforms)



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UNIVERSITY

Dayananda Sagar University

School of Engineering
Deverakagalahalli, Harohalli, Bengaluru 562112



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ENGINEERING

UNIT – III: Fourier Transform	06 Hours
Calculation of Fourier integrals using complex exponential form, Fourier transform of basic functions Fourier sine and cosine transforms.	
UNIT – IV: Numerical Methods for Solving Ordinary Differential Equations	07 Hours
Euler's Method-Basic principles of Euler's method for solving first-order ODEs ,Runge-Kutta 4th order ,Multistep Methods-Explanation of multistep methods (Adams-Bashforth, Adams-Moulton Methods),Second-Order ODE. Mass-Spring System (Euler Method, Runge-Kutta Methods)	
UNIT – V: Numerical Methods for Partial Differential Equations	08 Hours
Classification of PDEs (elliptic, parabolic, hyperbolic), Difference Methods (Laplace and Poisson Equations), Derivation of finite difference approximations ,Crank-Nicolson Method ,Method for Hyperbolic PDEs	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Apply Laplace transforms and inverse Laplace transforms to solve linear ordinary differential equations with constant coefficients, demonstrating proficiency in system analysis and modelling.	L3
2	Analyze periodic functions using Fourier series and evaluate the convergence properties and precision of the series expansion.	L2 & L3
3	Solve problems involving Fourier integrals by applying complex exponential form, Fourier transforms of basic functions, and Fourier sine and cosine transforms.	L3
4	Utilize numerical methods such as Euler's Method, Runge-Kutta 4th order, Adams-Bashforth, and Adams-Moulton Methods to solve differential equations and analyze dynamic systems	L2 & L3
5	Apply finite difference methods, including the Crank-Nicolson method and appropriate techniques for hyperbolic PDEs, to solve various types of partial differential equations (PDEs) such as elliptic, parabolic, and hyperbolic equations.	L3



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3	2	2	1					1					
C02	3	2	2						1					
C03	3	2	2	1					1					
C04	3	2	2	1					1					
C05	3	2	2	1					1					

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2015, 10th Edition, Wiley India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Higher Engineering Mathematics, B.S. Grewal, 2015, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics, John Bird, 2017, 6 th Edition, Elsevier Limited.

E-Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111106139>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111101164>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111105038>



DATA STRUCTURES

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – III

Course Code	: 22CY2302	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th)+26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Prerequisites:

Proficiency in a C programming language.

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Understand** the basic approaches for analysing and designing data structures.
2. **Introduce** dynamic memory allocation and C language concepts required for building data structures
3. **Develop** essential skills to construct data structures to store and retrieve data quickly and efficiently.
4. **Utilize** different data structures that support different sets of operations which are suitable for various applications.
5. **Explore & Implement** how to insert, delete, search and modify data in any data structure- Stack, Queues, Lists, Trees.
6. **Develop** applications using the available data structure as part of the course for mini-project.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture methods, but different *types of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt the Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note taking, annotating, and roleplaying.



3. Show **Video/Animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT – I	08 Hours
INTRODUCTION: Introduction to Data Structure, Classification, C Structure and Union, Array Definition, Representation, Operations (Insertion, Deletion, Search and Traversal), Two/Multidimensional Arrays, sparse matrix, C Pointers TB1: 1.1, 1.2, 1.3.1-1.3.4; TB2: 2.5; RB1: 5.1 – 5.12, 6.4	
UNIT – II	09 Hours
INTRODUCTION TO ADT: Stack: Definition, Array Representation of Stack, Operations on Stacks. Applications of Stack: Expression evaluation, Conversion of Infix to Postfix, Infix to Prefix Recursion, Tower of Hanoi Queue: Definition, Representation of Queues, Operations of Queues, Circular Queue. Applications of Queue: Job Scheduling, A Maze Problem TB1: 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 3.2, 3.3; TB2: 3.3, 3.4, 3.5	
UNIT – III	09 Hours
DYNAMIC DATA STRUCTURES: Linked List: Types, Representation of Linked Lists in Memory. Traversing, Searching, Insertion & Deletion from Linked List. Circular List, Doubly Linked List, Operations on Doubly Linked List (Insertion, Deletion, Traversal). Applications: Stack & Queue Implementation using Linked Lists. Case Study: Josephus problem. TB1: 4.2, 4.3, 4.5	



UNIT - IV	08 Hours
TREES: Basic Terminology, Binary Trees and their representation, Complete Binary Trees, Binary Search Trees, Threaded Binary Trees, Operations on Binary Trees (Insertion, Deletion, Search & Traversal). Applications: Expression Evaluation Case Study: Game Tree TB1: 5.5.3,5.5.4,5.6; TB2: 5.1,5.2,5.3,5.5,5.7	
UNIT - V	05 Hours
Efficient Binary Search Trees: Optimal Binary Search Trees, AVL Trees, Red Black Trees, Splay Trees. Case Study: B Trees TB2: 10.1,10.2,10.3,10.4, 11.2	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Demonstrate the key C programming concepts such as pointers, structures, unions and arrays data structures to perform operations such as insertion, deletion, searching, sorting, and traversing.	L3
2	Utilize the fundamental concepts of stacks and queues to solve the standard applications like tower of Hanoi, conversion and evaluation of expressions, job scheduling and maze.	L3
3	Implement Singly Linked List, Doubly Linked List, Circular Linked Lists, stacks and queues using linked list.	L3



4	Develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills by designing and implementing efficient algorithms for Non-linear tree data structure and perform insertion, deletion, search and traversal operations on it.	L3
5	Apply advanced techniques, such as balancing algorithms for AVL trees, Splay trees and Red-Black trees to maintain the balance and efficiency of binary trees.	L3

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3												2	
C02	3		3									2	2	
C03	3		3									2	2	
C04	3	2	3									2	2	
C05	3	2	3									2	2	

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS(TB):

1. A.M. Tannenbaum, Y Langsam, M J Augentien "Data Structures using C", 1st Edition, Pearson, 2019.
2. Ellis Horowitz, Susan Anderson-Freed, and Sartaj Sahni, "Fundamentals of Data structures in C", 2nd Edition, Orient Longman, 2008.



REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Brian. W. Kernighan, Dennis. M. Ritchie, "The C Programming Language", 2nd Edition, Prentice-Hall, 1988.
2. Gilbert & Forouzan, "Data Structures: A Pseudo-code approach with C", 2nd Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
3. Jean-Paul Tremblay & Paul G. Sorenson, "An Introduction to Data Structures with Applications", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill, 2013.
4. R.L. Kruse, B.P. Learly, C.L. Tondo, "Data Structure and Program design in C", 5th Edition, PHI, 2009.

E-Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106102064>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/data-structures?specialization=data-structures- algorithms>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/data-structures/free/>
4. <https://www.mygreatlearning.com/academy/learn-for-free/courses/data-structures>
5. <https://cse01-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>
6. <https://kremlin.cc/k&r.pdf>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Real world problem solving using group discussion.
2. Role play E.g., Stack, Queue, etc.,
3. Demonstration of solution to a problem through programming.
4. Flip class activity E.g., arrays, pointers, dynamic memory allocation, etc.,



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

Following are experiments to be carried out using either C programming language

1. To Implement C programs with concepts of pointers, structures.
2. To implement multidimensional array Matrix Multiplication.
3. To search elements in data structure with different search methods.
4. To implement stack, queue and their variations using arrays.
5. To implement stack, queue and their variations using singly linked lists
6. To implement conversion & evaluation of expression using stacks.
7. To Implement doubly circular Linked Lists and variations and use them to store data and perform operations on it.
8. To Implement Addition/multiplication of 2 polynomial using linked lists
9. To implement binary tree traversal techniques.

OPEN-ENDED EXPERIMENTS

1. A man in an automobile search for another man who is located at some point of a certain road. He starts at a given point and knows in advance the probability that the second man is at any given point of the road. Since the man being sought might be in either direction from the starting point, the searcher will, in general, must turn around many times before finding his target. How does he search to minimize the expected distance travelled? When can this minimum expectation be achieved?
2. The computing resources of a cloud are pooled and allocated according to customer demand. This has led to increased use of energy on the part of the service providers due to the need to maintain the computing infrastructure. What data structure will you use for allocating resources which addresses the issue of energy saving? Why? Design the solution.
3. Mini-Project on applying suitable data structure to a given real-world problem.



DIGITAL LOGIC DESIGN

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - III

Course Code	: 22CY2303	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th) + 26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Translate** the elements of digital logic functions to digital system abstractions using Verilog.
2. **Illustrate** simplification of Boolean expressions using Karnaugh
3. **Model** combinational logic circuits for arithmetic operations and logical operations
4. **Analyse** and model sequential elements flip-flops, counter, shift registers.
5. **Outline** the concept of Mealy Model, Moore Model and apply FSM to solve a given design problem.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt the Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.



8. Discuss how every ***concept can be applied to the real world*** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT - I	08 Hours
INTRODUCTION: Number System- Binary, Hexa, Decimal, Octal and its conversion. Canonical Notation - SOP & POS forms, Minimization of SOP and POS forms.	
ARITHMETIC CIRCUITS AND VERILOG MODELLING Adders: Half adder, full adder, Ripple carry adder, parallel adder /subtractor, fast adders-CLA, comparator- 2 bit. Simplification using K-Maps Introduction to Verilog, Syntax of Verilog coding, Modelling styles in Verilog, Verilog Operators, Test bench for simulation	
UNIT - II	07 Hours
Combinational Circuit Building Multiplexers 4:1, 8:1, decoders 3:8, 2:4, demultiplexers 1:4, encoders 8:3, 4:2, code converters- B to G and G to B- Simplification using K-Maps Verilog for combinational circuits , if else, case-casex, casez, for loop, generate.	
UNIT - III	08 Hours
Sequential Circuits-1 Basic Latch, Gated latches, Flip Flops SR, D, JK, T, master-slave flip-flops JK, Characteristic equations, 0's and 1's Catching Problem, Race round condition, Switch debounce, shift registers- SISO, SIPO, PISO, PIPO, Setup time, Hold time, Propagation Delay	



UNIT – IV	08 Hours
Sequential Circuits-2 Binary counters – asynchronous and synchronous, mod-n counter, ripple counter- 4 bit. Verilog blocking and non-blocking, Mealy Model, Moore Model, State machine notation, Construction of Finite State Machine.	
UNIT – V	08 Hours
Introduction to Electronic Design Automation: FPGA Design Flow, ASIC Design flow, architectural design, logic design, simulation, verification and testing, 3000 Series FPGA architecture. Applications: Design 4 Bit ALU, 7 Segment display, Vending Machine, 3 Pipeline.	
Laboratory Experiments	
Experiments are conducted using Verilog tool /Kits	
1.	Introduction to Xilinx tool, FPGA flow
2.	Adder – HA, FA using data flow and behaviour modelling styles
3.	Adder – HA, FA using structural modelling style
4.	Combinational designs – I (blocking and non-blocking/looping examples) a. Multiplexer: 4:1, 8:1 MUX. b. De Multiplexer: 1:4, 1:8 DEMUX.
5.	Combinational designs – II (different types of case statements) c. Encoder with and without Priority: 8:3 and 4:2. d. Decoder: 3:8 and 2:4.
6.	Design of 4-bit ALU
7.	Flip Flop: D FF, T FF, JK FF
8.	Design of Mod – n Up/Down Counter with Synchronous reset
9.	Design of Mod – n Up/Down Counter with Asynchronous reset.
10.	Design of Universal shift Register using FSM



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Interpret Boolean Expressions of digital design in simplified form	L2
2	Build the various elements of digital logic system with Verilog	L3
3	Construct Combinational and Sequential logic circuits	L3
4	Analyse the hardware model of a digital system at different levels of abstraction in Verilog	L4
5	Evaluate the functionality of digital design by implementing on FPGA kits	L5
6	Design digital systems using FSM	L3

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

Cos	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
C01	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
C02	3	2	1	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
C03	3	2	3	1	2	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	2	1	-
C04	3	3	2	3	3	1	-	1	-	1	2	1	2	2	1
C05	3	3	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	2	1
C06	3	3	3	3	3	2	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	2

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. M. Morris Mano Michael D. Ciletti, "Digital Design with an Introduction to the Verilog HDL", 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2014.
2. Stephen Brown, Zvonko Vranesic, "Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Verilog design", McGraw Hill, 2014.
3. Nazein M. Botros, "HDL programming (VHDL and Verilog)", Dreamtech Press, 2006.
4. Douglas J Smith, "HDL Chip Design", Doone publications 1996.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. John M Yarbrough, "Digital Logic Applications and Design", Thomson Learning, 2014.
2. Donald D. Givone, "Digital Principles and Design", McGraw Hill, 2015.
3. Samir Palnitkar, "Verilog HDL: A Guide to Digital Design and Synthesis", Pearson Education, 2016.

E-Resources:

1. <https://archive.nptel.ac.in/courses/106/105/106105165/>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117105080>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Design problem solving and Programming using group discussion. E.g., Traffic light controller, Digital Clock, Elevator.
2. Demonstration of solution to a problem through simulation



DISCRETE MATHEMATICS AND GRAPH THEORY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - III

Course Code : 22CY2304

Credits : 03

Hours : 03 Hours
/ Week

Total Hours : 39 Hours

L-T-P-J : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Learn** the set theoretic concept and its application in theory of computation.
2. **Determine** the concepts of mathematical induction, recursive relations and their application.
3. **Illustrate** the association of functions, relations, partial ordered set and lattices with problems related to theoretical computer science and network models.
4. **Discuss** the basics of graph theory and its application in computer networks. Learn the concepts of counting techniques and its application.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different type of teaching methods may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching:** Adopt the Active learning that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.



UNIT – I	08 Hours
SET THEORY: Sets and subsets, Operations on Sets: Basic set operations, algebraic properties of sets, The Addition Principle RELATIONS AND ITS PROPERTIES: Relations and their properties, N-Ary Relations and their applications, Representing relations. <i>Textbook – 2: 1.1, 1.2 ; Textbook – 1: 7.1., 7.2, 7.3</i>	
UNIT – II	06 Hours
RELATIONS AND ORDER RELATIONS: Closure of relations, Equivalence Relations, Partial Orderings, Functions, The Growth of Functions. Self-Study: Transitive Closure and Warshall's Algorithm. <i>Textbook – 1: 7.4., 7.5, 7.6, 3.2</i>	
UNIT – III	08 Hours
MATHEMATICAL INDUCTION AND RECURSION: Mathematical Induction, Recurrence Relations: Rabbits and the Fibonacci Numbers, The Tower of Hanoi, Code word Enumeration, Solving Linear Recurrence Relations Self-Study: Basic Connectives and Truth Tables <i>Textbook-1: 4.1;6.1, 6.2;1.1</i>	
UNIT – IV	09 Hours
GRAPH THEORY: Graphs and Graph Models. Graph Terminology and Special Types of Graphs: Basic Terminology, Some Special Simple Graphs, Bipartite Graphs, Complete Bipartite Graphs. Representing Graphs and graph isomorphism: Adjacency lists, Adjacency Matrices, Incidence Matrices, Connectivity: Paths, Connectedness in Undirected and Directed Graphs, Vertex and Edge connectivity and their applications. <i>Textbook-1: 8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4</i>	
UNIT – V	08 Hours
GRAPHS AND ITS APPLICATIONS: Euler and Hamilton Paths and their applications, Planar Graphs and their Applications, Graph Coloring and its applications. <i>Textbook-1: 8.5, 8.7, 8.8</i>	



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Identify the membership of the Set and Relations and perform basic Algebraic operations.	L3
2	Illustrate the concept of Mathematical Induction and create linear recurrence relations for the given problem.	L4
3	Construct different types of graphs based on the properties and the real time applications of graph theoretical concepts.	L3
4	Analyze the methods for optimizing the solution for graph coloring problem, Eulerian and Hamiltonian circuits/planes.	L4

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs														
COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	1	2					1	1	1		2	2	1
CO2	3	3	2					1	1	1		2	2	1
CO3	3	3	3					1	1	1		1	2	1
CO4	3	3	3					1	1	1		2	2	1
AVG	3	2.5	2.5					1	1	1		1.75	2	1

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Kenneth H. Rosen, "Discrete Mathematics and its applications", Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.
2. Bernard Kolman, Robert C. Busby, Sharon Ross, "Discrete Mathematical Structures", 3rd Edition, PHI 2001.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ralph P. Grimaldi, "Discrete and Combinatorial Mathematics", IV Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2002.
2. J. P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, "Discrete Mathematical Structures with applications to computer Science", Tata McGraw Hill, 1987.
3. J K Sharma, "Discrete Mathematics", 3rd edition, 2013, Macmillan India Ltd.

E-Resources:

1. Discrete Mathematics with Algorithms by M. O. Albertson, J. P. Hutchinson - J. 1988, Wiley.
2. Discrete Mathematics for Computer Science, Gary Haggard, John Schlipf, Sue Whitesides, Thomson Brooks/Cole, 2006.
3. <http://ocw.mit.edu/courses/mathematics/>
4. <http://www.nptelvideos.in/2012/11/discrete-mathematical-structures.html>
5. <http://cglab.ca/~discmath/notes.html>
6. https://www.cs.odu.edu/~toida/nerzic/content/web_course.html

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Real world problem solving and puzzles using group discussion.
2. Demonstration of solution to a problem using graph theory.



INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER NETWORKS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – III

Course Code	: 22CY2305	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th) + 26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Outline** the basic principles of computer networking and how computer network hardware and software operate.
2. **Evaluate** the operation and performance of practical data link protocols using the principles of framing, error detection and correction.
3. **Apply** the principles of network layer design to the analysis and evaluation of routing algorithms, congestion control techniques, internetworking and addressing.
4. **Investigate** the basic transport layer facilities and essentials of transport. protocol
5. **Illustrate** the working of various application layer protocols.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

1. These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.
2. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture methods, but different *types of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
3. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt the Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
4. Show **Video/Animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
5. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.



6. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
7. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
8. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
9. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT - I

08 Hours

INTRODUCTION:

Networks, network types, internet history, standards and administration (TB1-Ch1);
Network models: Protocol layering, TCP/IP protocol suite, the OSI model (TB1-Ch2);
Transmission media: Introduction, guided media, unguided media (TB1-Ch7);
Switching: Introduction, circuit-switched networks, packet switching (TB1-Ch8).

UNIT - II

08 Hours

Link layer addressing; (TB1-Ch10)
Error detection and correction: Cyclic codes, checksum, forward error correction; (TB1-Ch10)
Data link control: DLC services, data link layer protocols; (TB1-Ch11 & TB2-Ch3)
Media access control: Random access, virtual LAN. (TB1-Ch12, Ch15)

UNIT - III

08 Hours

Network layer design issues; (TB2-Ch5)
Routing algorithms; (TB2-Ch5)
Congestion control algorithms; (TB2-Ch5)
Quality of service, and internetworking; (TB2-Ch5)
The network layer in the internet: IPv4 addresses, IPv6; (TB2-Ch5, TB1-Ch19)
Internet control protocols, OSPF (Open Shortest Path First), IP (Internet Protocol); (TB2-Ch5)

UNIT - IV

08 Hours

The transport service, elements of transport protocols; (TB2-Ch6)
Congestion control; (TB2-Ch6)



The internet transport protocols: UDP (User Datagram Protocol), TCP (Transport Control Protocol); (TB2-Ch6)

Performance problems in computer networks, and network performance measurement. (TB2-Ch6)

UNIT - V

07 Hours

Introduction, client server programming, WWW (World Wide Web) and HTTP (Hyper Text Transfer Protocol); (TB1-Ch27)

FTP (File Transfer Protocol); (TB1-Ch26)

E-mail, telnet, (TB1-Ch26 & TB2-Ch7)

DNS (Domain Naming System); (TB2-Ch7)

SNMP (Simple Network Management Protocol) (TB1-Ch28)

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course, the student will be able to:		
1	Elaborate the basic concepts of data communications including the key aspects of networking and their interrelationship, packet switching, circuit switching and cell switching as internal and external operations, physical structures, types, models, and internetworking.	L6
2	Apply the concept of Hamming distance, the significance of the minimum Hamming distance and its relationship to errors as well as the detection and correction of errors in block codes.	L3
3	Estimate the mechanics associated with IP addressing, device interface, the association between physical and logical addressing, and how the Internet protocols IPv4, and IPv6 operate.	L6



4	Evaluate the concept of reliable and unreliable transfer protocol of data and how TCP and UDP implement these concepts.	L5
5	Infer the significance, and purpose of protocols (FTP, SMTP), standards, and use in data communications and networking and analyze the most common DNS resource records that occur in a zone file.	L4

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
C02	3	3	3		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
C03	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
C04	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
C05	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low) TEXT BOOKS

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan,—Data Communications and Networking||, TataMcGraw-Hill,5thEdition, 2012.

2. Andrew S. Tanenbaum, David.J.Wetherall, —Computer Networks||, Prentice-Hall, 5th Edition, 2010.



REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Chwan-Hwa Wu, Irwin, —Introduction to Computer Networks and Cyber Security||, CRC publications, 2014.
2. Douglas E. Comer, —Internetworking with TCP/IP —, Prentice-Hall, 5thEdition,2011.
3. Peterson, Davie, Elsevier, —ComputerNetworks,5thEdition,2011
4. Comer, —Computer Networks and Internets with Internet Applications,4thEdition,2004.

E-Resources:

1. <http://computer.howstuffworks.com/computer-networking-channel.htm>
2. <https://www.geeksforgeeks.org/layers-osi-model/>
3. https://www.wikilectures.eu/w/Computer_Network
4. <https://technet.microsoft.com/en-us/network/default.aspx>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

5. Real world problem solving using group discussion.
6. Flip class activity

LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

1. Analyse the various line coding techniques used for data transmission of a digital signal over a transmission line
2. Design a program for error-detecting code using CRC-CCITT (16- bits).
3. Design a program to find the shortest path between vertices using Belman- ford algorithm
4. Given a graph derive the routing table using distance vector routing and link state routing algorithm
5. Try out some simple subnetting problems.



-
6. Using TCP/IP sockets, write a client-server program to make the client send the file name and to make the server send back the contents of the requested file if present. Implement the above program using message queues or FIFOs as IPC channels
 7. Implement a webserver program to fetch a URL request and display the home page of the same in the browser
 8. Implement a simple DNS server to resolve the IP address for the given domain name



PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - IV

Course Code	: 22CY2401	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Apply** statistical principles and probability concepts to solve complex problems in real-world scenarios involving uncertainty and randomness.
2. **Evaluate** and select appropriate probability distributions and statistical techniques to analyze and interpret data accurately in various applications.
3. **Justify** the use of estimation methods and hypothesis testing techniques for drawing meaningful inferences about population parameters.
4. **Analyze** and interpret sample test results for different statistical relationships, such as means, variances, correlation coefficients, regression coefficients, goodness of fit, and independence, to make informed decisions.
5. **Identify** sample tests using appropriate statistical procedures to investigate the significance of observed data and communicate findings effectively.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching:** Adopt the **Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.



6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT – I : Probability

09 Hours

Definitions of Probability, Addition Theorem, Conditional Probability, Multiplication Theorem, Bayes' Theorem of Probability

UNIT – II: Random Variables and their Properties and Probability Distributions

09 Hours

Discrete Random Variable, Continuous Random Variable, Joint Probability Distributions Their Properties, Probability Distributions: Discrete Distributions: Binomial, Poisson Distributions and their Properties; Continuous Distributions: Exponential, Normal, Distributions and their Properties.

UNIT – III: Estimation and testing of hypothesis

06 Hours

Sample, Populations, Statistic, Parameter, Sampling Distribution, Standard Error, Un-Biasedness, Efficiency, Maximum Likelihood Estimator, Notion & Interval Estimation.

UNIT – IV: Sample Tests-1

07 Hours

Large Sample Tests Based on Normal Distribution, Small Sample Tests: Testing Equality of Means, Testing Equality of Variances, Test of Correlation Coefficient

UNIT – V: Sample Tests-2

08 Hours

Test for Regression Coefficient; Coefficient of Association, 2 – Test for Goodness of Fit, Test for Independence.



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Apply the principles of probability to solve complex problems in various real-world scenarios.	L2 & L3
2	Solve and compare different probability distributions, including discrete and continuous random variables, in order to make informed decisions and predictions.	L2 & L3
3	Apply statistical estimation techniques, such as maximum likelihood estimation and interval estimation, to draw meaningful inferences about population parameters from sample data.	L3
4	Examine hypothesis testing methods, including large and small sample tests, to assess the significance of observed data and draw valid conclusions.	L4
5	Analyze statistical relationships and perform sample tests to assess the Equality of means in different populations, Correlation coefficients between variables to determine the strength and direction of the relationship. Independence of variables using appropriate statistical tests to assess the absence of any relationship.	L4

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3	2	2		2				1					
C02	3	2	2		2				1					
C03	3	2	2						1					
C04	3	2	2		2				1					
C05	3	2	2		2				1					

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Probability & Statistics for Engineers and Scientists, Walpole, Myers, Myers, Ye.
Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Probability, Statistics and Random Processes T. Veerarajan Tata McGraw – Hill
2. Probability & Statistics with Reliability, Queuing and Computer Applications, Kishor S. Trivedi, Prentice Hall of India ,1999

E-Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106104233>
2. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/117103067>
3. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/103106120>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/probability-intro#syllabus>
5. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/111104073>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Tools like Python programming, R programming can be used which helps student to develop a skill to analyze the problem and providing solution.
2. Regular Chapter wise assignments/ Activity/Case studies can help students to have critical thinking, developing an expert mind set, problem-solving and teamwork.

Following are Assignments/ Activities Can be carried out using either R programming language or Python Programming or excel solver.

1. There are n people gathered in a room. What is the probability that at least 2 of them will have the same birthday? (Use excel solver, R Programming, Python Programming)
 - a. Use simulation to estimate this for various n , and Produce Simulation Graph.
 - b. Find the smallest value of n for which the probability of a match is greater than 0.5.
 - c. Explore how the number of trials in the simulation affects the variability of our estimates.



2. Case Study 1: Customer Arrivals at a Coffee Shop

- A coffee shop wants to analyze the number of customer arrivals during its morning rush hour (7:00 AM to 9:00 AM). The shop has been recording the number of customer arrivals every 15 minutes for the past month.
- Data: The data consists of the number of customer arrivals recorded at the coffee shop during each 15-minute interval for the past month.
- Here is a sample of the data:

Time Interval	Customer Arrivals
00 AM - 7:15 AM	6
15 AM - 7:30 AM	4
30 AM - 7:45 AM	9
45 AM - 8:00 AM	7
00 AM - 8:15 AM	5
15 AM - 8:30 AM	8
30 AM - 8:45 AM	10
45 AM - 9:00 AM	6

analyze the customer arrivals and determine the probability distribution that best fits the data. Specifically, explore both discrete and continuous probability distributions, including the binomial, Poisson, exponential, and normal distributions.

3. Case Study 2: Comparing the Performance of Two Groups

- Suppose you are a data analyst working for a company that manufactures a new energy drink. The marketing team conducted a promotional campaign in two different cities (City A and City B) to determine the effectiveness of the campaign in increasing sales. The sales data for a random sample of customers in each city was collected over a week. Your task is to compare the average sales between the two cities and test whether there is a significant difference in the variance of sales.
- Data:** Let's assume the following sample data for the number of energy drinks sold in each city:

City A: [30, 28, 32, 29, 31, 33, 34, 28, 30, 32]

City B: [25, 24, 26, 23, 22, 27, 29, 30, 26, 24]

perform a two-sample t-test to test the equality of means and a test for equality of variances using Python's SciPy library.



4. **case study 3:** testing independence between two categorical variables.

- a. Data: Sample of 100 employees, and each employee is classified as either Male or Female. They were asked to rate their job satisfaction on a scale of 1 to 5, where 1 represents low satisfaction and 5 represents high satisfaction. The data is as follows:

Employee	Gender	Job Satisfaction
1	Male	4
2	Female	3
3	Male	2
4	Female	5
...	...	...
100	Female	4

- b. Test for independence between gender and job satisfaction, use the chi-squared test in R.



DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - IV

Course Code	: 22CY2402	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th)+26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Analyze** the non-recursive and recursive algorithms and to represent efficiency of these algorithms in terms of the standard Asymptotic notations.
2. **Acquire** the knowledge of Brute Force and Divide and Conquer techniques to design the algorithms and apply these methods in designing algorithms to solve a given problem.
3. **Master** the Decrease and Conquer, Transform and Conquer algorithm design techniques, and Time versus Space Trade-offs.
4. **Learn** Greedy method and dynamic programming methods and apply these methods in designing algorithms to solve a given problem.
5. **Understand** the importance of Backtracking and Branch and Bound algorithm design techniques to solve a given problem.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching:** Adopt the **Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.



4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT - I	08 Hours
INTRODUCTION: What is an Algorithm? Fundamentals of Algorithmic Problem Solving. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.2)</i> FUNDAMENTALS OF THE ALGORITHMS EFFICIENCY: Analysis Framework, Asymptotic Notations and Standard notations and common functions <i>(Text Book-2: Chapter 3: 3.1, 3.2),</i> Mathematical Analysis of Non-recursive and Recursive Algorithms, <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 2: 2.1, 2.3, 2.4,)</i>	
UNIT - II	08 Hours
BRUTE FORCE: Background, Selection Sort, Brute-Force String Matching. TSP <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 3: 3.1, 3.2)</i> DIVIDE AND CONQUER: General method, Recurrences: The substitution method, The recursion-tree method, The master method. <i>(Text Book-2: Chapter 4: 4.4, 4.5),</i> Merge sort, Quick sort, Binary Search, Multiplication of large integers, Case study: Strassen's Matrix Multiplication. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 4: 4.1 to 4.3, 4.5)</i>	



UNIT – III	06 Hours
DECREASE & CONQUER: General method, Insertion Sort, Graph algorithms: Depth First Search, Breadth First Search, Topological Sorting TRANSFORM AND CONQUER: Case study: Heaps and Heap sort. TIME AND SPACE TRADEOFFS: Input Enhancement in String Matching: Horspool's algorithm, Hashing: Open and Closed hashing. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.3, Chapter 6: 6.3 to 6.4, Chapter 7: 7.2 to 7.3)</i>	
UNIT – IV	9 Hours
GREEDY TECHNIQUE: General method of Greedy technique, Single-Source Shortest Paths: General method, The Bellman-Ford algorithm, Single-Source Shortest Paths in DAGs, Dijkstra's Algorithm <i>(Text Book-2: Chapter 24: 24.1 to 24.3).</i> Minimum Spanning Trees: Prim's Algorithm, Optimal Tree problem: Huffman Trees; Case study: Kruskal's Algorithm. Fractional Problem <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 9: 9.1, 9.2, 9.4).</i> DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING: General method, The Floyd-Warshall Algorithm, Johnson's algorithm for sparse graphs <i>(Text Book- 2: Chapter 25: 25.1 to 25.3),</i> The Knapsack problem <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 8: 8.4).</i>	
UNIT – V	08 Hours
LIMITATIONS OF ALGORITHMIC POWER P, NP and NP-complete problems <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 11: 11.3)</i> BACKTRACKING: General method, N-Queens problem, Subset-sum problem. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 12: 12.1)</i> BRANCH AND BOUND: General method, Travelling Salesman problem, Approximation algorithms for TSP. Case study: Knapsack Problem. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 12: 12.2, 12.3)</i>	



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Exemplify the algorithm design techniques and standard Asymptotic notations. Analyze non-recursive and recursive algorithms to obtain worst-case running times of algorithms using asymptotic analysis	L3
2	Interpret the brute-force, divide-and-conquer paradigms and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Recite algorithms that employ this paradigm. Synthesize divide-and-conquer algorithms. Derive and solve recurrences describing the performance of divide-and-conquer algorithms.	L3
3	Demonstrate the Decrease and Conquer, Transform and Conquer algorithm design techniques and analyze the performance of these algorithms.	L3
4	Identify and interpret the greedy technique, dynamic-programming paradigm as to when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Recite algorithms that employ this paradigm. Synthesize dynamic-programming algorithms and analyze them	L3
5	Illustrate the Backtracking, Branch and Bound algorithm design paradigms and explain when an algorithmic design situation calls for it. Recite algorithms that employ these paradigms. Summarize the limitations of algorithmic power.	L3



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3	3										2		3
C02	3	3	2									2		3
C03	3	3										1		3
C04	3	3	2									2		3
C05	3	3										1		3

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low) TEXT BOOKS

1. Anany Levitin, "Introduction to the Design & Analysis of Algorithms", 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2011.
2. Thomas H. Cormen, Charles E. Leiserson, Ronald L. Rivest, Clifford Stein, "Introduction to Algorithms", 3rd Edition, PHI, 2014.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Horowitz E., Sahni S., Rajasekaran S, "Computer Algorithms", Galgotia Publications, 2001.
2. R.C.T. Lee, S.S. Tseng, R.C. Chang & Y.T. Tsai, "Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms A Strategic Approach", Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.

E-Resources:

1. <https://nptel.ac.in/courses/106/101/106101060/>
2. <http://cse01-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>
3. <http://openclassroom.stanford.edu/MainFolder/CoursePage.php?course=IntroToAlgorithms>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/algorithms>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Real world problem solving and puzzles using group discussion. E.g., Fake coin identification, Cabbage puzzle, Konigsberg bridge puzzle etc.,
2. Demonstration of solution to a problem through programming.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

Following are experiments to be carried out using either C programming language or Object-oriented programming language:

1. Apply divide and conquer method and Design a C program to implementation of Binary Search algorithm.
2. Sort a given set of n integer elements using Merge Sort method and compute its time complexity. Demonstrate this algorithm using Divide-and-Conquer method.
3. Sort a given set of n integer elements using Quick Sort method and compute its time complexity. Demonstrate this algorithm using Divide-and-Conquer method.
4. Incorporate the array data structure and demonstrate whether a given unweighted graph is connected or not using DFS method.
5. Implement the graph traversal technique using BFS method to print all the nodes reachable from a given starting node in an unweighted graph.
6. Compute the Transitive Closure for a given directed graph using Warshall's algorithm.
7. For a given weighted graph, construct an All-Pairs Shortest Paths problem using Floyd's algorithm and implement this algorithm to find the shortest distance and their shortest paths for every pair of vertices.
8. Implement 0/1 Knapsack problem using Dynamic Programming Memory Functions technique
9. Find Minimum Cost Spanning Tree for a given weighted graph using Prim's and Kruskal's algorithm.
10. From a given vertex in a weighted connected graph, determine the Single Source Shortest Paths using Dijkstra's algorithm.
11. Mini project proposal should be submitted and Implementation should be done based on the problem stated in the proposal

Open ended experiments

1. Implement Fractional Knapsack problem using Greedy Method.
2. Implement N-Queens problem using Backtracking technique.
3. Implementation of Travelling Sales man problem using Dynamic programming



DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – IV

Course Code	: 22CY2403	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th)+26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Acquire** the concept of databases, Entity-Relationship Model and relational model for creating and designing databases for the real-world scenario.
2. **Develop** queries to extract data from the databases using a structured query language.
3. **Differentiate** SQL and NoSQL.
4. **Demonstrate** the operations on MongoDB, Database connectivity with front end and **Optimize** the Database design using Normalization Concepts.
5. **Understand** the importance of Transaction Management, Concurrency control mechanism and recovery techniques.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.



6. Discuss how every ***concept can be applied to the real world*** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I

10 Hours

INTRODUCTION TO DATABASE SYSTEMS :

Introduction, Characteristics of the Database Approach, Advantages of using DBMS Approach, Data Models, Schemas, Instances and Data Independence, Three Schema Architecture, various components of a DBMS.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.4, 1.6, Chapter 2: 2.1,2.2, 2.4)

ENTITY-RELATIONSHIP MODEL:

Entity Types , Entity Sets , Attributes and Keys, Relationship types, Relationship Sets , Roles and Structural Constraints; Weak Entity Types; ER Diagrams

(Text Book-1: Chapter 7: 7.3, 7.4, 7.5, 7.7).

UNIT - II

07 Hours

RELATIONAL MODEL:

Relational Model Concepts, Relational Model Constraints and Relational Database Schemas, Update operations and Dealing with Constraint Violations.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 3: 3.1 to 3.3).

SQL -THE RELATIONAL DATABASE STANDARD:

SQL Data Definition and Data types, Specifying constraints in SQL, Basic Queries in SQL-Data Definition Language in SQL, Data Manipulation Language in SQL;

(Text Book-1: Chapter 4: 4.1 to 4.4).

UNIT - III

08 Hours

SQL -THE RELATIONAL DATABASE STANDARD:

Additional Features of SQL; Views (Virtual Tables) in SQL; Database Programming Issues and Techniques ;

(Text Book-1: Chapter 4: 4.5; Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.4).

SQL AND NOSQL DATA MANAGEMENT:

Triggers, Database connectivity using Python, SQL vs NoSQL, Introduction to MongoDB,

(Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.2,5.3)(Text Book-2 Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.5)

UNIT - IV

07 Hours



NOSQL DATA MANAGEMENT:

Data Types, Data Modelling, CRUD Operations.

(Text Book-2 Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.5)

DATABASE DESIGN:

Design Guidelines, Functional Dependencies; Normal Forms Based on Primary Keys; General Definitions of Second and Third Normal Forms; Boyce-Codd Normal Form;

(Text Book-1: Chapter 14: 14.1 to 14.5)

UNIT - V

07 Hours

TRANSACTION MANAGEMENT

The ACID Properties; Transactions and Schedules; Concurrent Execution of Transactions; Concurrency Control Mechanisms; Error recovery methods.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 20: 20.1 to 20.5, Chapter 21: 21.1 to 21.3, Chapter 22: 22.1 to 22.4)

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Use the basic concepts of database management system in the design and creating database blueprint using E-R model and relational model.	L3
2	Formulate SQL and NoSQL queries for building structure and unstructured databases	L3
3	Demonstrate database connectivity using vendor specific drivers	L3
4	Apply normalization techniques to design relational database management system	L3
5	Adapt Transaction Management, concurrency control and recovery management techniques in database management system.	L3



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-
CO2	3	2	1	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-
CO3	2	2	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-
CO4	3	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-
CO5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	3	-

1. <http://nptel.ac.in/courses/106106093/>
2. <https://ocw.mit.edu/courses/electrical-engineering-and-computer-science/6-830-database-systems-fall-2010/lecture-notes/>
3. <http://agce.sets.edu.in/cse/ebook/DBMS%20BY%20RAGHU%20RAMAKRISHNAN.pdf>
4. <http://iips.icci.edu.iq/images/exam/databases-ramaz.pdf>
5. <https://db-class.org/>
6. <https://www.w3schools.com/mongodb/>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Database designing and data extraction using group discussion.
2. Collaborative Activity is minor project development with a team of 4 students.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

Following are experiments to be carried out using either oracle or mysql, Mongo Db .

1. Design any database with at least 3 entities and establish proper relationships between them. Draw suitable ER/EER diagrams for the system. Apply DCL and DDL commands.
2. Design and implement a database and apply at least 10 Different DML Queries for the following task.
 - a. For a given input string display only those records which match the given pattern or a phrase in the search string. Make use of wild characters and like operators for the same. Make use of Boolean and arithmetic operators wherever necessary
3. Write SQL statements to join table and retrieve the combined information from tables.
4. Execute the Aggregate functions count, sum, avg, min, max on a suitable database. Make use of built in functions according to the need of the database chosen .
5. Retrieve the data from the database based on time and date functions like now(), date(), day(), time() etc., Use of group by and having clauses.
6. Write and execute database trigger. Consider row level and statement level triggers.
7. Write and execute program to perform operations on MongoDB Database.
8. Write and execute program to perform CRUD operations.

Open Ended Experiments

1. Consider the Table “employees”, write a SQL query to remove all the duplicate emails of employees keeping the unique email with the lowest employee id, return employee id and unique emails .

table: employees

employee_id	employee_name	email_id
101	Liam Alton	li.al@abc.com
102	Josh Day	jo.da@abc.com
103	Sean Mann	se.ma@abc.com
104	Evan Blake	ev.bl@abc.com
105	Toby Scott	jo.da@abc.com



2. A salesperson is a person whose job is to sell products or services. Consider the table “Sales” [given below]. Write a SQL query to find the top 10 salesperson that have made highest sale. Return their names and total sale amount.

Table: sales

TRANSACTION_ID	SALESMAN_ID	SALE_AMOUNT
501	18	5200.00
502	50	5566.00
503	38	8400.00
599	24	16745.00
600	12	14900.00

Table: salesman

SALESMAN_ID	SALESMAN_NAME
11	Jonathan Goodwin
12	Adam Hughes
13	Mark Davenport
59	Cleveland Hart
60	Marion Gregory



INTRODUCTION TO CYBER SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – IV

Course Code : 22CY2404

Credits : 03

Hours / Week : 03 Hours

Total Hours : 39 Hours

L-T-P-J : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Give** insights into the Cyber-incident, Cyber-crime, Cyber-Physical systems and Cybersecurity.
2. **Recognize** the basic programming to detect and protect the systems from cyber threats.
3. **Understand** the design and development framework for IDS and IPS.
4. **Deploy** the Cloud infrastructure using different methods from the scratch.
5. **Apply** and map theoretical knowledge of Cybersecurity to assess risk and vulnerability of a given system.

Teaching-Learning Process

1. **Lecture method** along with traditional lecture method, different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching:** incorporating brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Showing **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, asking Higher order Thinking questions in the class in the form of Quiz and writing programs with complex solutions.
6. Showing the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.



MODULE 1: Cybersecurity Foundation	10Hrs
Modern Computing Trends, Application Threat Vectors, Cyber space, Cyber-attacks on business: Attacker profiles, Cyber-attack Life-cycle (CAL), High-profile Cybersecurity attacks, Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs), Types of malwares, vulnerabilities, and exploits: Spamming and Phishing attacks, Bot and Botnets, Zero Trust Design principles and Architecture: Perimeter-based network security strategies: Demilitarized security zone, Next Generation Firewall (NGFW) and Traps.	
MODULE 2: Network Security Fundamentals	7Hrs
Identification of common enterprise network devices: Topologies: Protocols in OSI and TCP model layers: Ports and packet filtering procedures: Routed versus Routing protocols: DNS, FQDN, and IoT: Structure and fields of an IP header, IPV4 and IPV6 addressing, Subnet mask, DHCP and Network Address Translation (NAT), Endpoint and network security technologies like SSH, SSL, and TLS.	
MODULE 3: Cloud Security Fundamentals	8Hrs
Cloud computing service, deployment, and shared responsibility models: cloud native technologies- virtual machines, containers and orchestration, and serverless computing: Cloud native security- Kubernetes security, DevOps, and DevSecOps- Security challenges like visibility, governance, and compliance: East-West and North-South traffic protection methods: Layers and capabilities in a Secure Access Service Edge (SASE).	
MODULE 4: Security Operations Fundamentals	7Hrs
Key elements of Security Operations (SecOps), SecOps processes: Log forwarding: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM), Security Analysis tools: Security Operations Center (SOC) Engineering: Security Orchestration, Automation, and Response (SOAR) for SecOps: Threat Intelligence: Vulnerability Profiles to secure Endpoints.	
MODULE 5: Modern Tools and Use Cases in Cyber Security	7Hrs
AutoFocus: Mindmeld: Cortex XDR: Cortex XSOAR: Cortex Data Lake: Normalization of Enterprise Security data with advanced Artificial Intelligence (AI) and Machine Learning (ML):	

Reconnaissance Attacks: Mindmeld for threat intelligence gathering and response: Prisma Access architecture: Four pillars of Prisma Cloud: Next Generation Firewall to use Dynamic Block Lists.



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Summarize the fundamental concept of cybersecurity to design zero-trust and perimeter-centric robust security system.	L2
2	Apply the basic concept of network security and packet filtering techniques to protect end nodes in a public network.	L3
3	Summarize the fundamental concept of cloud security to develop a robust and secure cloud-centric application.	L3
4	Apply the knowledge of Security Operations (SecOps) utilizing Log forwarding, SIEM, SOAR to assess end-point vulnerabilities.	L3
5	Make use of different cyber security tools and techniques like AutoFocus, Mindmeld, Cortex XDR, Cortex XSOAR, Cortex Data Lake to detect and prevent cyber security threats.	L3

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	2	2			1				1			1	2	1
C02	2	1			2				1			2	2	2
C03	2	1			1							1	2	1
C04	2	2			2				1			2	2	2
C05	2	1			3							1	2	1

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Palo Alto Networks Cybersecurity Survival Guide Fundamental Principles & Best Practices, Fifth Edition, 2020.
2. Cyber Security: Understanding Cyber Crimes, Computer Forensics and Legal Perspectives by Nina Godbole and Sumit Belapure, Wiley, First Edition, 2011.

E-Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.swyam2.ac.in/cec23_cs16/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.swyam2.ac.in/nou23_ge65/preview
3. [Introduction to Cyber Security - Course \(swyam2.ac.in\)](https://onlinecourses.swyam2.ac.in/introduction-to-cyber-security-course)
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/introduction-to-cybersecurity-foundations/>



EMBEDDED SYSTEM DESIGN

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - IV

Subject Code	: 22CY2405	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39(Th) + 26(P) Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Understand** the fundamental concepts of embedded system design.
2. Gain **knowledge** of various hardware and software components used in embedded systems.
3. **Develop** skills to design and implement embedded systems for different applications.
4. Learn to **analyze** and optimize the performance of embedded systems.
5. **Enhance** problem-solving and critical thinking abilities in the context of embedded system design.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Interactive Lectures:** Engage students through discussions, case studies, and real-life examples.
2. **Hands-on Projects:** Assign practical projects to students to enhance their understanding and application of concepts.
3. **Group Discussions:** Encourage collaborative learning and problem-solving through group discussions and brainstorming sessions.
4. **Case Studies:** Analyze real-world embedded system designs to understand their challenges and solutions.
5. **Simulations and Virtual Labs:** Use simulation tools and virtual labs to provide a virtual hands-on experience.
6. **Guest Lectures:** Invite industry experts to share their experiences and provide insights into real-world embedded system design practices.



7. **Online Forums:** Establish an online platform for students to discuss and share their ideas and questions related to the course.
8. **Demonstrations:** Conduct live demonstrations of embedded system prototypes to showcase practical implementations.
9. **Assignments and Assessments:** Assign regular assignments and assessments to evaluate students' understanding and progress.
10. **Industry Visits:** Organize visits to embedded system manufacturing companies to expose students to real-world applications.

UNIT – I

05 Hours

INTRODUCTION TO EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

Introduction: What is an Embedded System, Embedded Systems VS. General Computing Systems, History of Embedded Systems, Classification of Embedded Systems, Major Application Areas of Embedded Systems, Purpose of Embedded Systems, Wearable Devices—The Innovative Bonding of Lifestyle with Embedded Technologies (*Text Book-3: Chapter 1*)

Characteristics and Quality Attributes of Embedded Systems: Characteristics of an Embedded System, Quality Attributes of Embedded Systems (*Text Book-3: Chapter 3*)

Embedded Systems—Application- and Domain-Specific: Washing Machine—Application-Specific Embedded System, Automotive–Domain Specific Examples of Embedded System (*Text Book-3: Chapter 4*)

UNIT – II

10 Hours

EMBEDDED SYSTEM HARDWARE DESIGN

Embedded System Core: General Purpose and Domain Specific Processors, Application Specific c Integrated Circuits (ASICs), Programmable Logic Devices (PLDs), Commercial off-the-shelf Components (COTS)

(*Text Book 3: Chapter 2.1*)

Memory: Overview on Various Types of memory sub systems used in Embedded systems and their selection

(*Text Book 3: Chapter 2.2*)

Sensors and Actuators: interfacing of LEDs, 7-segment LED Displays, Piezo Buzzer, Stepper Motor, Relays, Optocouplers, Matrix keyboard, Push button switches, Programmable Peripheral Interface Device (e.g. 8255 PPI), etc. with the I/O subsystem of the embedded system



(Text Book 3: Chapter 2.3)

Communication Interface: I2C, SPI, CAN, UART, 1-wire, parallel bus, etc. RS-232C, RS-485, Parallel Port, USB, IEEE 1394, Infrared (IrDA), Bluetooth, Wi-Fi, ZigBee, GPRS, etc.

(Text Book 3: Chapter 2.4)

Other System Components: Reset Circuit, Brown-out protection circuit, Oscillator Unit, Real-Time Clock (RTC), Analog to Digital Converter (ADC), Timers and Watchdog Timer unit

(Text Book 3: Chapter 2.6)

Arm Cortex Mx Processor family Overview: Features, Architecture, Memory System, Exception and Interrupts, Low Power Features **(Text Book 1: Chapter 3)**

UNIT – III

10 Hours

EMBEDDED SYSTEM SOFTWARE DESIGN

Programming Concepts and Embedded Programming in C: High -Level Language C programming, C program elements (compiler build stages, macros, functions, Bitwise Operations, Looping constructs, Pointers and AAPCS)

(Reference Book 2: Chapter 5.1 to 5.6)

Embedded Firmware Design and Development: Embedded Firmware Design Approaches **(Text Book 3: Chapter 9.1)**

UNIT – IV

10 Hours

REAL-TIME OPERATING SYSTEMS

Operating System Basics: The Kernel, Types of Operating Systems, Tasks, Process and Threads

(Text Book 3: Chapter 10.1, 10.2, 10.3)

Thread Management: Introduction to RTOS, Function pointers, Thread Management, Semaphores, Thread Synchronization, Process Management, Dynamic loading and linking **(Text Book 2: Chapter 3)**

Time Management: Cooperation, blocking semaphores, First In First Out Queue, Thread sleeping, Deadlocks, Monitors, Fixed Scheduling **(Text Book 2: Chapter 4)**

Real-time Systems: Data Acquisition Systems, Priority scheduler, Debouncing a switch, Running event threads as high priority main threads, Available RTOS

(Text Book 2: Chapter 5)



UNIT - V	04 Hours
EMBEDDED SYSTEM TESTING AND DEBUGGING	
Integration and Testing of Embedded Hardware and Firmware: Integration of Hardware and Firmware, Board Bring up (<i>Text Book 3: Chapter 12</i>), Tools used for testing and debugging: (<i>Text Book 3: Chapter 13</i>)	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Apply knowledge of embedded system design principles to solve real-world problems.	Apply - Level 4
2	Design and implement embedded systems using appropriate hardware and software components.	Synthesis - Level 5
3	Analyze and evaluate the performance of embedded systems through testing and debugging techniques.	Analyze - Level 4
4	Demonstrate effective teamwork and communication skills in the development of embedded system projects.	Apply - Level 4
5	Critically assess the ethical and societal implications of embedded system design.	Evaluate - Level 6

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs															
COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
C01	3	3	3								2	2	3	3	
C02	3	3	3		3	2	2	1	3			2	3	3	
C03	3	3	1		3							2	3	2	
C04	3	3	3		3	2							3	3	
C05						3	3	3							3

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Joseph Yiu," The Definitive Guide to ARM® Cortex®-M3 and Cortex®-M4 Processors", 3rd Edition, Newnes, 2013
2. Jonathan Valvano," Embedded Systems: Real-Time Operating Systems for ARM Cortex-M Microcontrollers", 2nd Edition, CreateSpace Independent Pub, 2012.
3. K.V. Shibu," Introduction to Embedded Systems", 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. James K. Peckol, "Embedded Systems: A Contemporary Design Tool", Wiley, 2009.
2. Raj Kamal, "Embedded Systems- Architecture, Programming and Design", 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.

E-Resources:

1. MOOC Course: "Introduction to Embedded Systems" by University of California, Irvine (Link: [www.coursera.org/embedded-systems])
2. Website: Embedded.com (Link: [www.embedded.com])
3. Online Tutorial: "Embedded Systems Tutorial" by Tutorials point (Link: [www.tutorialspoint.com/embedded_system])
4. ARM Procedure Call Standard (AAPCS) Standard documentation (Link: <https://developer.arm.com/documentation/dui0041/c/ARM-Procedure-Call-Standard>)

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. **Project-based Learning:** Assign a semester-long project where students design and implement an embedded system for a specific application.
2. **Hackathons:** Organize hackathons where students work in teams to solve a given problem using embedded system design techniques.
3. **Guest Speaker Series:** Invite professionals from the industry to share their experiences and projects related to embedded system design.
4. **Case Studies:** Provide students with real-world case studies of successful embedded system designs and ask them to analyze and present their findings.
5. **Prototyping Sessions:** Conduct hands-on sessions where students build and test small-scale embedded system prototypes using development boards and sensors.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

1. Introduction to Microcontrollers: Familiarize students with microcontroller architecture and programming.
2. C as implemented in Assembly: Modify and compile a C program and observe the assembly listing and the map file.
3. General purpose I/O Lab: Implement a simple C program to read from and write to IO pins in the microcontroller.
4. Interrupt Handling: Understand interrupt handling and implement interrupt-driven tasks.
5. Analog-to-Digital Conversion: Learn how to perform analog-to-digital conversion using microcontrollers
6. Timer Lab Exercise: Signal Generator with precision Timing and Buffering
7. PWM Generation: Generate Pulse Width Modulation signals for controlling motor speed.
8. Communication Protocols: Implement I2C or SPI communication protocols between microcontrollers
9. Wireless Communication: Implement wireless communication between two or more embedded systems.
10. Power Management Techniques: Design power-efficient embedded systems using sleep modes and power management techniques
11. Real-Time Operating Systems: Implement a simple real-time task scheduler on a microcontroller.
12. System Debugging and Testing: Learn techniques for debugging and testing embedded systems.
13. Embedded System Project: Design and implement a complete embedded system project, integrating various hardware and software components.



COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND ARCHITECTURE

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – IV

Course Code : 22CY2406

Credits : 03

Hours / Week : 03 Hours

Total Hours : 39 Hours

L-T-P-J : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. **Understand** the Architecture and programming of ARM microprocessor.
2. **Develop** program using Arm instruction set and appreciate the advanced features provided in the ARM
3. **Understand** the exception handling techniques.
4. **Study in** detail the concept of instruction level parallelism and concepts of pipelining.
5. **Understand** various cache memory mapping techniques and memory Organization.

Teaching-Learning Process

7. **Lecture method** along with traditional lecture method, different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
8. **Interactive Teaching:** incorporating brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
9. Showing **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
10. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
11. To make **Critical thinking**, asking Higher order Thinking questions in the class in the form of Quiz and writing programs with complex solutions.
12. Showing the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.



UNIT – I	05 Hours
An Overview of Computing Systems: History of Computers, The Computing Device, The ARM7TDMI Programmers' Model: Introduction, Data types, Processor Modes, Registers, Program Status Registers, The vector Table. Assembler Rules and Directives: Structure of Assembly Language Modules, Registers, Directives and Macros. Loads, Stores and Addressing: LODS and STORES instructions, Operand Addressing, ENDIANNESS <i>Text Book-1: 1.1 to 1.3; 2.1 to 2.6 ; 4; 5.3, 5.4, 5.5</i>	
UNIT – II	05 Hours
Constants and Literal Pools: The ARM Rotation Scheme, Loading Constants and address into Registers Logic and Arithmetic: Flags and their Use, Compare instructions, Data Processing Instructions Loops and Branches: Branching, Looping, Conditional Execution, Straight-Line Coding Subroutines and Stacks: Stack, Subroutines, Passing parameters to subroutines, The ARM APCS. <i>(Text Book-1: 6.1 to 6.4; 7.1 to 7.4; 8.2 to 8.6; 10.1 to 10.5</i>	
UNIT – III	05 Hours
Mixing C and Assembly Language: Inline Assembler Embedded Assembler, Calling Between C and Assembly. Exception Handling: Interrupts, Error Conditions, Processor Exception Sequence, The Vector Table, Exception Handlers, Exception Priorities, Procedures for Handling Exceptions. <i>(Text Book-1: 11.1 to 11.8; 14.1 to 14.4</i>	
UNIT – IV	12 Hours
Pipelining: Basic and Intermediate Concepts Introduction, The Major Hurdle of Pipelining, How Pipelining Implemented, What makes Pipelining hard to Implement, Extending the MIPS Pipeline to Handle Multicycle Operations, The MIPS R4000 Pipeline, Crosscutting Issues. <i>Text Book-2: C.1 to C.7</i>	



UNIT - V	12 Hours
Memory Hierarchy: Introduction, Cache Performance, Six basic cache Optimizations, Virtual Memory, Protection and examples of Virtual Memory, Fallacies and Pitfalls. Text Book-2: B.1 to B.6	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Apply knowledge of the internal architecture and organization of ARM microprocessors to utilize their components and functionalities.	L3
2	Apply the instruction set of ARM Microprocessor by writing Assembly language programs.	L3
3	Analyze and compare the various exception handling techniques.	L4
4	Examine the concept of instruction-level parallelism and analyze the principles of Pipelining techniques.	L4
5	Compare and Contrast memory hierarchy and its impact on computer cost/performance.	L4

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs														
COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3		2										2	
C02	3		3		1								2	
C03	3	3	1										2	
C04	3	3	1										2	
C05	3	3	1										2	

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Lo)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. William Hohl, "ARM Assembly Language", 2nd Edition, CRC Press, 2009.
2. John L Hennessy, David A Patterson, "Computer Architecture, A Quantitative Approach", 5th Edition, Morgan Kaufmann publishers, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David A Patterson, John L Hennessy, "Computer Organization and Design", 4th Edition, Morgan Kaufmann publishers, 2010.
2. Steve Furber, "ARM System-on-chip Architecture", 2nd Edition, Pearson Publications, 2000.
3. Carl Hamacher, Zvonko Vranesic, Safwat Zaky, "Computer Organization", 5th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2002.

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.udemy.com/topic/arm-cortex-m/>
2. <https://www.edx.org/school/armeducation>
3. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs93/preview

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Mini project implementation using Assembly Language Programming.
2. Demonstration of solution to a problem through programming.



Introduction to Automata Theory and Compiler Design

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code	: 23CY3501	Credits	: 04
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 52(Th)+26(T) Hours
L-T-P-S	: 3-2-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

- To provide an understanding of automata, grammars, language translators.
- To know the various techniques used in compiler construction.
- To be aware of the process of semantic analysis.
- To analyze the code optimization & code generation techniques

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I	10Hours
Formal Language and Regular Expressions: Languages, Definition Languages regular expressions, Finite Automata - DFA, NFA. Conversion of regular expression to NFA, NFA to DFA. Context Free grammars and parsing, derivation, parse trees, Application of Finite Automata	
UNIT - II	12 Hours
Introduction To Compiler, Phases of Compilation, ambiguity LL(K) grammars and LL(1) parsing Bottom up parsing handle pruning LR Grammar Parsing, LALRparsing, parsing ambiguous grammars, YACC programming specification.	
Semantics: Syntax directed translation, S-attributed and L-attributed grammars	



UNIT - III	10 Hours
Intermediate code – abstract syntax tree, translation of simple statements and control flow statements. Context Sensitive features – Chomsky hierarchy of languages and recognizers, type checking, type conversions, equivalence of type expressions, overloading of functions and operations.	
UNIT - IV	08 Hours
Run time storage: Storage organization, storage allocation strategies scope access to nonlocal names, Code optimization: Principal sources of optimization, optimization of basic blocks, peephole optimization	
UNIT - V	08 Hours
Code generation: Machine dependent code generation, object code forms, generic code generation algorithm, Register allocation and assignment. Using DAG representation of Block.	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: • Explain the necessity and types of different language translators in use. • Apply the techniques and design different components (phases) of a compiler. • Ability to implement practical aspects of automata theory. • Use the tools Lex, Yacc in compiler construction	



SECURITY ENGINEERING AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code	: 23CY3502	Credits	:03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0	

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Students will **understand** the importance of identifying and engaging with the security project sponsor, learning to effectively communicate and manage stakeholder expectations throughout the project lifecycle.
2. Students will learn to **identify** the project's critical path and manage it effectively to ensure the project stays on schedule and meets its deadlines.
3. **Develop and document** the processes and methodologies to be followed throughout the project lifecycle.
4. Students will **identify and understand** the key skills required for successfully executing a wireless security project, including technical, analytical, and project management skills.
5. Students will **develop and apply** methods for measuring and evaluating software security to ensure robust protection against vulnerabilities and threats.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I	07 Hours
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Introduction to Software Engineering:

The nature of Software, The unique nature of WebApps, Software Engineering, The software Process, The software Engineering practice, The software myths, How it all starts

Textbook 1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.7

Process Models:

A generic process model, Process assessment and improvement, Prescriptive process models, Waterfall model, Incremental process models, Evolutionary process models, Concurrent models, Specialized process models.

Textbook 1: Chapter 2: 2.1 to 2.4

UNIT - II

08 Hours

Defining the Security Project:

Defining the Security Problem, Network Security and the CIA, Defining Potential Security Project Solutions, Applying Security Project Constraints, Identifying the Security Project Sponsor.

(Text book 2: chapter 2)

UNIT - III

08 Hours

Security and project management:

Project scope, Project plan, Resources, estimating nature and duration of required resources, Project and product risk, Measuring software security, Governance and security – Adopting an enterprise software security framework – Security and project management – Maturity of Practice.

(Text Book-3: chapter 7)

UNIT - IV

08 Hours

Agile Development:

What is Agility? Agility and the cost of change. What is an agile Process? Extreme Programming (XP), Other Agile Process Models, A tool set for Agile process.

DevOps Fundamentals: Introduction to DevOps, Evolution from Agile to DevOps, Key principles and benefits of DevOps

(Textbook 1: Chapter 3: 3.1 to 3.6, Chapter 4: 4.1 to 4.3)

UNIT - V

08 Hours

Wireless Security Project Plan:

Types of Wireless Network Components and Devices, Wireless Technologies, Types of Threats, Risk Assessment, Wireless Security Project Parameters, Scope, Schedule, Budget, Key Skills Needed.

(Text Book-2: chapter 12)



Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

- | |
|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain the activities involved in software engineering and analyze the role of various process models |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain the significance of network security and apply the CIA (Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability) triad to real-world scenarios. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain and implement governance models and enterprise software security frameworks. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Explain various software testing methods and to understand the importance of agile methodology and DevOps |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Define key parameters for planning a wireless security project, including scope, schedule, and budget. |

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Roger S. Pressman: Software Engineering-A Practitioners approach, 7th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill.
2. 2.S Snedaker - IT Security Project Management Handbook-Syngress.
3. 3.Julia H. Allen - Software Security Engineering_ A Guide for Project Managers_ A Guide for Project Managers (SEI Series in Software Engineering)-Addison-Wesley Professional (2008).
4. Bob Hughes, Mike Cotterell, Rajib Mall: Software Project Management, 6th Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Pankaj Jalote: An Integrated Approach to Software Engineering, Wiley India.
2. Software Engineering, by Ian Sommerville 10th edition, Pearson global edition
3. Software Engineering, an Engineering approach-JamesF. Peters, Witold Percy, John Wiley

E-Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc20_cs68/preview
2. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=WxkP5KR_Emk&list=PLrjkTql3jnm9b5nr-ggx7Pt1G4UAHeFI
3. <http://elearning.vtu.ac.in/econtent/CSE.php>
4. <http://elearning.vtu.ac.in/econtent/courses/video/CSE/15CS42.html>
<https://nptel.ac.in/courses/128/106/128106012/> (DevOps)

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Demonstration of solution to a problem using different process models like V model.
2. Real world problem solving and its cost estimation using COCOMO models.
3. Project management activity- Project scheduling using Tools for near real time projects.
4. Testing activity-Writing Test case & Test plan for the real time projects.



OPERATING SYSTEMS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code : 23CY3503	Credits:	04
Hours / Week: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 52(Th)+26(P) Hours
L-T-P-S	:3-0-2-0	

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. To understand the basic concepts and functions of operating systems.
2. To understand Processes and Threads
3. To analyze Scheduling algorithms.
4. To understand the concept of Deadlocks.
5. To analyze various Memory and Virtual memory management, File system and storage techniques.
6. To discuss the goals and principles of protection in a modern computer system.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I	10 Hours
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OS Overview and System Structure

Introduction to operating systems, System structures: What operating systems do?; Computer System organization; Computer System architecture; Operating System structure; Operating System operations; Process management; Memory management; Storage management; Protection and Security; Distributed system; Computing environments.

Operating System Services: User - Operating System interface; System calls; Types of system calls; System programs; Operating system design and implementation; Operating System structure; Virtual machines.

UNIT - II	12 Hours
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Process Management:

Process Management: Process concept; Process scheduling; Operations on processes. Multi-threaded Programming: Overview; Multithreading models; Threading issues. Process Scheduling: Basic concepts; Scheduling Criteria; Scheduling Algorithms



UNIT – III	10 Hours
Process Coordination Process Synchronization: The critical section problem; Peterson’s solution; Synchronization hardware; Semaphores; Classical problems of synchronization; Monitors. Deadlocks: Deadlocks; System model; Deadlock characterization; Methods for handling deadlocks; Deadlock prevention; Deadlock avoidance; Deadlock detection and recovery from deadlock.	
UNIT – IV	10 Hours
Memory Management Memory Management Strategies: Background; Swapping; Contiguous memory allocation; Paging; Structure of page table; Segmentation. Virtual Memory Management: Background; Demand paging; Copy-on-write; Page replacement; Allocation of frames; Thrashing	
UNIT – V	10 Hours
File System and Secondary Storage Structure File System, Implementation of File System: File system: File concept; Access methods; Directory structure; File system mounting; File sharing. Protection: Implementing File system: File system structure; File system implementation; Directory implementation; Allocation methods; Free space management. Mass storage structures; Disk structure; Disk attachment; Disk scheduling; Disk management; Swap space management. Protection and Security: Protection: Goals of protection, Principles of protection, System Security: The Security Problem, Program Threats, System and Network Threats.	
<u>Course Outcomes:</u> At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Summarize basic concepts of operating systems and identify its variants. 2. Apply FIFO, SJF, SRT, Priority, Round Robin algorithms to solve process scheduling. 3. Summarize process coordination and apply Banker’s algorithm to prevent inter-process deadlock. 4. Distinguish contiguous and virtual memory management. 5. Apply the page replacement algorithms to detect page fault appear in virtual memory. 6. Apply FCFS, SSTF, SCAN, C-SCAN, Look and C-Look algorithms to solve I/O scheduling.	



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	2											2		2
CO2	2	2	2	2								2		2
CO3	2	2	2	2								2		2
CO4	2	2	2	1								2		2
CO5	2	2	2	2								2		2
CO6	2	2	2	2								2		2

1: Poor (Low)

2: Moderate (Medium)

3: Substantial (High)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Abraham Silberschatz, Peter Baer Galvin, Greg Gagne, Operating System Principles 8th edition, WileyIndia, 2010.

REFERENCES:

1. Operating Systems-Internals and Design Principles, William Stallings, 6th Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
2. Operating Systems: A Modern Perspective, Gary J. Nutt, Addison-Wesley, 1997.

E-Resource:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs80/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs108/preview
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/codio-intro-to-operating-systems-2-memory-management>
4. Modern Operating Systems by Andrew S. Tanenbaum - Known for its comprehensive coverage of modern operating systems principles and design.
5. Operating System Fundamentals - Course (nptel.ac.in)
6. Introduction to Operating Systems - Course (nptel.ac.in)
7. Intro to Operating Systems 1: Virtualization | Coursera
8. Intro to Operating Systems 3: Concurrency | Coursera
9. Intro to Operating Systems 2: Memory Management | Coursera

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Implementing Operating System concepts by doing Mini projects.
2. Case study to compare various Operating Systems and their performance.
3. Present real-world case studies or problems related to operating systems design and performance optimization, encouraging students to apply theoretical knowledge to analyze and propose solutions.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

1. Write a C program to create a new process that exec a new program using system calls fork(), execlp() & wait().
2. Write a C program to display PID and PPID using system calls getpid () & getppid ().
3. Write a C program using I/O system calls open(), read() & write() to copy contents of one file to another file.
4. Write a C program to implement multithreaded program using pthreads.
5. Write C program to simulate the following CPU scheduling algorithms.
a. FCFS b) SJF c) Priority d) Round Robin
6. Write a C program to simulate producer-consumer problem using semaphores.
7. Write a C program to simulate Banker's algorithm for the purpose of deadlock avoidance.
8. Write a C program to simulate deadlock detection.
9. Write a C program to simulate paging technique of memory management.
10. Write a C program to simulate page replacement algorithms.
FIFO b) LRU c) LFU
11. Write a C program to simulate the following file organization techniques,
. Single level directory b) Two level directory
12. Write a C program to simulate the following file allocation strategies,
. Sequential b) Indexed

Open-ended experiments

1. Write a program to simulate dynamic memory allocation using malloc() and free().
2. Set up and manage virtual machines using VirtualBox or VMware.
3. Write a program to navigate and manipulate file directories.



CRYPTOGRAPHY AND NETWORK SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code :	23CY3504	Credits :	04
Hours / Week :	03 Hours	Total Hours :	42(Th)+26(P) Hours
L-T-P-S :	3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Understand OSI security architecture and classical encryption techniques.
2. Acquire fundamental knowledge on the concepts of finite fields and number theory.
3. Understand various block cipher and stream cipher models.
4. Describe the principles of public key cryptosystems, hash functions and digital signature.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I 07 Hours

Overview: Services, Mechanisms and attacks, the OSI security architecture, Network security model. Classical Encryption Techniques: Symmetric cipher model, Substitution Techniques, Transposition Techniques, Steganography.

UNIT - II 09 Hours

Finite Fields and Number Theory: Groups, Rings, Fields, Modular Arithmetic, Euclid's Algorithm, Finite Fields, Polynomial Arithmetic, Prime Numbers, Fermat's and Euler's Theorem, Testing for Primality, The Chinese Remainder Theorem, Discrete Logarithms. Block Cipher principles, Data Encryption Standard (DES), Triple DES, Block Cipher Modes of Operation, Advanced Encryption Standard (AES).

UNIT - III 09 Hours

Public key cryptography: Principles of public key cryptosystems, The RSA algorithm, El Gamal Cryptosystem, Elliptic Curve Arithmetic, ECC. Symmetric Key Agreement: Diffie Hellman Key exchange, Key management and Distributions. Hash function, SHA, MAC, Authentication requirement, Authentication function, Security of MAC, HMAC, CMAC.



UNIT – IV	08 Hours
Digital signature: El Gamal, Schnorr, DSS. Authentication applications, One way Authentication, Mutual Authentication, Kerberos, X.509 Authentication services.	
UNIT – V	09 Hours
Electronic Mail security, PGP, S/MIME, IP security, Web Security, System Security, Intruders, Malicious software, viruses, Firewalls.	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Analyze the concepts of services, mechanisms, and attacks within the OSI security architecture and network security model and Evaluate the classical encryption techniques like substitution techniques, transposition techniques, and steganography.	L5
2	Analyze advanced mathematical concepts and cryptographic algorithms, such as modular arithmetic, finite fields, and block cipher principles, to solve complex problems in information security and encryption.	L4
3	Evaluate the security and efficiency public key cryptosystems like RSA, ElGamal, and Elliptic Curve Cryptography (ECC) and Make use of key distribution principles to establish session key between two keys.	L5
4	Apply cryptographic hash functions, such as SHA, to ensure data integrity in practical scenarios, and implement Message Authentication Codes (MAC), including HMAC and CMAC, to achieve data authentication in secure communication systems.	L3
5	Analyze different digital signature algorithms such as ElGamal, Schnorr, and DSS (Digital Signature Standard).	L4
6	Analyze the effectiveness of various security measures, including PGP, S/MIME, IP security, Web Security, System Security, Intruders, Malicious software, viruses, and Firewalls, in protecting electronic communication and information systems.	L4



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	3										2	1
CO2	3	2	1		2			1				2	2	2
CO3	3	3	3		2			1				2	2	2
CO4	3	1	1		2			1				2	2	2
CO5	3	2	1		2			1				2	2	2
CO6	3	1						1s				2	2	1

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. William Stallings, Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice, Pearson, 8th Edition, 2019, ISBN: 9780135764039, 0135764033.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, Cryptography and Network Security, Tata McGraw Hill 2007.
2. C K Shyamala, N Harini and Dr. T R Padmanabhan: Cryptography and Network Security, Wiley India Pvt. Ltd
3. Cryptography and Network Security: Atul Kahate, Mc Graw Hill, 3rd Edition.

E-Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec24_cs16/preview
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/crypto>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/cryptography>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/applied-crypto>



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

1. Implement Ceaser cipher using C program.
2. Write a C program to implement transposition cipher.
3. Write a C program that contains a string(char pointer) with a value 'Hello World'. The programs should XOR each character in this string with 0 and display the result.
4. Write a C program to implement the Euclid Algorithm to generate the GCD.
5. Write a program to perform encryption and decryption using the following algorithms:
 - i.Ceaser Cipher
 - ii.Substitution Cipher
 - iii.Hill Cipher
6. Write a Java program to implement the DES algorithm logic.
7. Write a C/JAVA program to implement the Blowfish algorithm logic.
8. Write a C/JAVA program to implement the Rijndael algorithm logic.
9. Write a Java program to implement RSA Algorithm.
10. Implement the Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange mechanism using HTML and JavaScript.

open-ended experiments

1. Write a C program to implement the signature scheme - Digital Signature Standard.
2. To calculate the message digest of a text using the SHA-1 algorithm in Java.
3. Write a program to implement Rail fence Cipher technique



SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CYBER DEFENSE

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code	:	23CY3505	Credits	:	03
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0			

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Understand the role and functions of a Security Operations Center (SOC) in an organization's cybersecurity strategy.
2. Analyze various types of cyber threats and attack vectors, and their implications for security operations.
3. Apply techniques and tools for threat detection, incident response, and threat intelligence.
4. Evaluate the effectiveness of different security operation strategies and frameworks.
5. Design a security operations plan that includes incident response, threat management, and continuous monitoring.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I

10 Hours

SECURITY OPERATIONS AND CHALLENGES IN MODERN DAY:

Introduction, Security Breaches, Common Security Threats: Malware, Phishing, Spear Phishing, Man in the Middle (MitM), Trojans, Ransomware, Denial-of-Service Attack, Distributed Denial-of-Service Attack (DDoS), Attacks on IoT Devices, Data Breaches.

Security Challenges in Modern Day: Cloud Computing, Social Media, Smart Phones, General Data Protection Regulations (GDPR), Attacks Based on Machine Learning and AI, Attacks against Cryptocurrencies and Blockchain Systems, Switching to DevOps, and DevSecOps, Biometric Authentication, File-based and File-less Malware.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 1, 1.1 to 1.4).



UNIT – II	08 Hours
ADVANCED PERSISTENT THREAT (APT) AND CYBER DEFENCE MECHANISMS: Introduction to APT attacks, How an APT attack works, Some Instances of APTs, Characteristics of APTs. Preventive Measures: Identify the Threats, Cyber Defence Mechanisms & Cybercrimes, Observe All Stakeholders, Usage of Two-Factor Authentication, Auditing, Credit Sign-Off Policy, Protect Vital Data, Risk Assessments, Cybercrime, Risk Factors, Threat Modelling, Role of a Threat Analyst. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 1, 1.5 to 1.9).</i>	
UNIT – III	08 Hours
CYBER-PHYSICAL SYSTEMS: Introduction, Background Knowledge of CPS, Application Areas of Cyber-Physical System (CPS), Philosophical Issues of CPS, Principle of CPS Operation, Architecture of CPS Layers, Security Threats of CPS, Attacks on CPS, Attacks and Its Consequences, Adversaries Characteristics. <i>(Text Book-1: Chapter 3, 3.1 to 3.11).</i>	
UNIT – IV	07 Hours
SECURITY THREAT ANALYSIS AND CYBERWARFARE ASSOCIATED TECHNOLOGIES Introduction, Survivability Network Architecture, SONET and Self-Healing Ring Transportation, Single-Access and Multi-Access Optical Network Ring Architecture, Optical Network Ring Architecture, Channel Demand Routing Ring Architecture, Cyberwar – A New Weapon of Mass Effect, Cyberthreat Intelligence, Countermeasures. <i>(Text Book-1 Chapter 2: 2.1 to 2.5, Text Book-2 Chapter 2: 1 to 4)</i>	
UNIT – V	06 Hours
CYBER DEFENCE AND CRITICAL NATIONAL INFRASTRUCTURE (CNI) Introduction, Cyber Operations as a Domain of Warfare, CNI Case Studies in the Energy and Healthcare Sector, Ukraine Power Grid, CNI Attacks Through ICS, SCADA Systems, Cyber Weapons, and Evolution in the Digital Age. <i>(Text Book- 2: Chapter 1)</i>	

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Analyze common security threats like malware, phishing, ransomware, attacks on IoT devices and AI-based attacks, to develop effective strategies for mitigating these threats.
2. Apply appropriate cyber defense mechanisms to mitigate the risks associated with Advanced Persistent Threat (APT) attacks by identifying the threats, performing risk assessments, and implementing two-factor authentication, auditing, and data protection strategies.
3. Analyze the architecture and operation of Cyber-Physical Systems (CPS) to identify and evaluate potential security threats and vulnerabilities.
4. Evaluate survivable network architectures, including SONET and self-healing ring technologies, to ensure robust and resilient communication networks in the context of cyberwarfare and security threats.
5. Analyze the vulnerabilities and threats associated with critical national infrastructure (CNI) in sectors such as energy and healthcare.



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	2		1				2	2		2	3	
CO2	3	3	2		1				2	2		2	3	
CO3	3	2	1		1				2	2		2	3	
CO4	3	1			1				2	2		2	3	
CO5	2	1	3		1				2	2		2	3	

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Gautam Kumar, Dinesh Kumar Saini, and Nguyen Ha Huy Cuong, "Cyber Defense Mechanisms Security, Privacy, and Challenges", CRC Press, 2021.
2. Hamid Jahankhani, Stefan Kendzierskyj, Nishan Chelvachandran, and Jaime Ibarra, "Cyber Defence in the Age of AI, Smart Societies and Augmented Humanity", Advanced Sciences and Technologies for Security Applications, Springer, 2020.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. The Security Operations Center: Building, Operating, and Maintaining your SOC" by Joseph Muniz and Gary McIntyre
2. "Blue Team Handbook: Incident Response Edition" by Don Murdoch
3. "Cybersecurity Ops with bash: Attack, Defend, and Analyze from the Command Line" by Paul Troncone and Carl Albing
4. Various online resources, industry reports, and current articles on cyber defense and security operations

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/in-the-trenches-security-operations-center>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/cyber-security-operations-center-csoc-soc-analyst/>
3. <https://www.udemy.com/course/cyber-security-operations-and-technology-solutions/>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Modern tools in Security Operation and Cyber Defence.
2. Practical demonstration of cyber defence using various modern tools like firewalls and honeypots.



WIRELESS SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – V

Subject Code	:	23CY3506	Credits	:	03
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0			

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

Security Issues in Mobile Communication: Mobile Communication History, Security – Wired Vs Wireless, Security Issues in Wireless and Mobile Communications, Security Requirements in Wireless and Mobile Communications, Security for Mobile Applications, Advantages and Disadvantages of Application – level Security. **(Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.6).**

UNIT – II

08 Hours

Security of Device, Network, and Server Levels: Mobile Devices Security Requirements, Mobile Wireless network level Security, Server Level Security. **(Text Book-1: Chapter 2: 2.1 to 2.3)**
Application-Level Security in Wireless Networks: Application of WLANs, Wireless Threats, Some Vulnerabilities and Attack Methods over WLANs, Security for 1G Wi-Fi Applications, Security for 2G Wi-Fi Applications, Recent Security Schemes for Wi-Fi Applications.
(Text Book-1: Chapter 3: 3.1 to 3.6).

UNIT – III

08 Hours

Application-Level Security in Cellular Networks: Generations of Cellular Networks, Security Issues and attacks in cellular networks, GSM Security for applications, GPRS Security for applications, UMTS security for applications, 3G security for applications, Some of Security and authentication Solutions. **(Text Book-1: Chapter 4: 4.1 to 4.7)**

UNIT – IV

08 Hours

Application-Level Security in MANETs: MANETs, Some applications of MANETs, MANET Features, Security Challenges in MANETs, Security Attacks on MANETs, External Threats for MANET applications, Internal threats for MANET Applications, Some of the Security Solutions.
(Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.8)



Application-Level Security in Ubiquitous Networks: Ubiquitous Computing, Need for Novel Security Schemes for UC, Security Challenges for UC, and Security Attacks on UC networks, Some of the security solutions for UC. **(Text Book-1: Chapter 6: 6.1 to 6.5)**

UNIT – V

07 Hours

Application-Level Security: Introduction, Some of the Heterogeneous Wireless Network, Heterogeneous Network Application in Disaster Management, Security Problems and Attacks in Heterogeneous Wireless Networks, Some Security Solutions for Heterogeneous Wireless Networks. **(Text Book-1: Chapter 7: 7.1 to 7.5)**

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. **Analyze** security requirements and issues in wireless and mobile communications, comparing and contrasting these with wired communication security, and **evaluate** the advantages and disadvantages of application-level security for mobile applications.
2. **Evaluate** application-level security in wireless networks, identifying vulnerabilities, threats, and security schemes for various generations of Wi-Fi applications.
3. **Identify** common security issues and attacks, and **apply** appropriate security and authentication solutions for GSM, GPRS, UMTS, and 3G applications.
4. **Analyze** and **evaluate** the security challenges and threats in Mobile Ad-hoc Networks (MANETs) and Ubiquitous Computing (UC) environments, and propose appropriate security solutions to mitigate these threats.
5. **Analyze** and address security challenges in heterogeneous wireless networks by understanding their applications in disaster management, identifying potential security threats and attacks.



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Pallapa Venkataram, Satish Babu: "Wireless and Mobile Network Security", 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- a. Frank Adelstein, K.S.Gupta : "Fundamentals of Mobile and Pervasive Computing", 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill 2005.
- b. KavehPahlavan and Prashant Krishnamurthy, "Principles of Wireless Networks", Prentice Hall, 2006.
- c. Randall k. Nichols, Panos C. Lekkas : "Wireless Security Models, Threats and Solutions", 1st Edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2006.

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.udemy.com/course/wireless-security/?couponCode=IND21PM>
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/learn-wireless-security-from-scratch-2021/?couponCode=IND21PM>
3. <https://iisecurity.in/courses/wireless-security-course>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/sscp-4th-ed-course-6>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Database designing and data extraction using group discussion.
2. Collaborative Activity is minor project development with a team of 4 students.



SECURE CODING

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code	: 23CY3507	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Understand the secure software development lifecycle (SDLC) and best practices in secure coding.
2. Identify and define security requirements for software projects.
3. Recognize common software vulnerabilities and implement preventive measures.
4. Apply secure coding standards and practices during software development and maintenance.
5. Conduct security code analysis and review to ensure robust and secure applications.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I

08 Hours

Secure software development life-cycle: Software development life cycle (Microsoft, McAfee, OWASP etc), development team, Quality and Security, Application Guidelines, (ISC) 2 Ten best practices of secure software development, Security principles, Security Standards Three pillars of software security, Seven Touch points of software security, Security Methodologies, Security Framework, Security Models

UNIT - II

08 Hours

Secure Software Requirements: Introduction, Objective, Sources, Types of Security Requirements, Requirements Engineering for Secure Software, Concepts of Misuse and Abuse, SQUARE Process Model, SQUARE Sample Outputs, Requirements Elicitation and Prioritization, Object Modeling, Threat Modeling



UNIT - III	08 Hours
Secure Software Implementation, : Introduction to Software Vulnerability and Preventive/ Defensive techniques , Vulnerability description, types, Vulnerability Databases, OWASP top 10, NVD, CWE, Common Software Vulnerabilities and Controls, Defensive Coding Practices—Concepts and Techniques :Buffer Overrun, Format String Problems, Integer Overflow, and Injection flaws : SQL Injection, Command Injection, Failure to Handle Errors, Cross Site Scripting, Broken Authentication and Session Management, Magic URLs, Insecure De-serialization	
UNIT - IV	08 Hours
Secure Coding Standards: Memory Management, Exception management, Development tools, IDEs tools, Versioning tools, Networking tools, Coding in the cube: Functions, procedures and code blocks, Structuring for Validation, Structured Programming, Debugging, Coding and applying security requirements during maintenance,	
UNIT - V	07 Hours
Security code analysis and review: Code review with a tool (fortify, covery etc.) Code analysis Securing Server, Database, Network and their secure configuration, Firewalls. Case Study: Recent Software vulnerabilities due to insecure programming and how to prevent them during design and implementation.	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Describe and implement secure software development lifecycle practices. 2. Analyze and specify security requirements for software projects. 3. Identify common software vulnerabilities and apply appropriate defensive techniques. 4. Implement secure coding standards and practices in software development. 5. Perform security code analysis and review, and secure configuration of servers, databases, and networks	

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Paul, M. (2016). Official (ISC) 2 Guide to the CSSLP. CRC Press.
2. SEACORD, R. (2013). Secure Coding in C and C++ (2 nd Edition). SEI Series in Software Engineering.
3. Howard, Michael, David LeBlanc, and John Viega. "24 Deadly Sins of Software Security.
4. Programming Flaws and How to Fix Them (2010). McGraw-Hill Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ransome, J., & Misra, A. (2018). Core software security: Security at the source. CRC press.
2. Bishop, M. (2019). Computer Security (2 nd Edition). Addison-Wesley Professional.
3. McGraw, G. (2006). Software security: building security in (Vol. 1). Addison- Wesley Professional
4. John Veiga, Gary Mc Graw, "Building Secure Software: How to Avoid Security Problems the Right Way", Addison-Wesley Professional Computing Series, 2001.



DAYANANDA SAGAR
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SCHOOL OF
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E-Resources:

1. <https://owasp.org/>
2. <https://nvd.nist.gov/>
3. <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/securityengineering/sdl/>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Secure Code Review and Analysis
2. Secure Coding Hackathon



BIG DATA

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Subject Code	: 23CY3508	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Develop** a comprehensive understanding of the key concepts, principles, and technologies underlying Big Data.
2. **Gain** proficiency in using major Big Data platforms and tools such as Hadoop, Spark, and NoSQL databases.
3. **Develop** the skills to perform data analysis on large datasets using statistical and machine learning methods, and visualize Big Data insights using tools like Tableau, Power BI, or custom visualization techniques.
4. **Understand** how to optimize performance for Big Data applications, including the use of parallel and distributed computing techniques.
5. **Gain** practical experience by applying Big Data techniques to solve real-world problems in various domains such as finance, healthcare, and social media.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I

08 Hours

Introduction to the World of Big Data: Understanding Big Data, Evolution of Big Data, Failure of Traditional Database in Handling Big Data, 3Vs of Big Data, Sources of Big Data, Different Types of Data, Big Data Infrastructure, Big Data Life Cycle, Big Data Technology, Big Data Applications.
(T1: Chapter 1)



UNIT – II	08 Hours
Big Data Storage Concepts: Cluster Computing, Distribution Models, Distributed File System, Relational and Non-Relational Databases, Scaling Up and Scaling Out Storage. NoSQL Database: Introduction to NoSQL, Why NoSQL, CAP Theorem, ACID, BASE 56, Schemaless Databases, NoSQL (Not Only SQL), Migrating from RDBMS to NoSQL. <i>(T1: Chapter 2 and Chapter 3)</i>	
UNIT – III	08 Hours
Processing, Management Concepts, and Cloud Computing: <i>Part I: Big Data Processing and Management Concepts</i> -Data Processing, Shared Everything Architecture, Shared-Nothing Architecture, Batch Processing, Real-Time Data Processing Parallel Computing, Distributed Computing, Big Data Virtualization, <i>Part II: Managing and Processing Big Data in Cloud Computing</i> - Introduction, Cloud Computing Types, Cloud Services, Cloud Storage, Cloud Architecture <i>(T1: Chapter 4)</i>	
UNIT – IV	08 Hours
Driving Big Data with Hadoop Tools and Technologies: Apache Hadoop, Hadoop Storage, Hadoop Computation, Hadoop 2.0, HBASE, Apache Cassandra, SQOOP, Flume, Apache Avro, Apache Pig, Apache Mahout, Apache Oozie, Apache Hive, Hive Architecture, Hadoop Distributions <i>(T1: Chapter 5)</i>	
UNIT – V	07 Hours
Big Data Analytics with Machine Learning: Introduction to Machine Learning, Machine Learning Use Cases, Types of Machine Learning Big Data Visualization: Introduction to Big Data Visualization, Conventional Data Visualization Techniques, <i>Tableau</i> -Bar Chart in Tableau, Line Chart, Pie Chart, Bubble Chart, Box Plot, Tableau Use Cases, <i>Installing R and Getting Ready</i> -Data Structures in R, Importing Data from a File, Importing Data from a Delimited Text File, Control Structures in R, Basic Graphs in R. <i>(T1: Chapter 7 and Chapter 10)</i>	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Analyze complex big data sets to identify patterns and trends. 2. Design effective data models to optimize storage and retrieval of big data. 3. Formulate strategies for managing and securing large-scale data infrastructures. 4. Evaluate the performance of different big data tools and technologies. 5. Analyze the advanced algorithms to process and extract valuable insights from big data.	



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Balamurugan Balusamy, Nandhini Abirami. R, "Big Data - Concepts, Technology, and Architecture", Wiley Publications, first edition -2021, ISBN 978-1-119-70182-8.

Reference Books:

1. The Lazy-Programmer "Big Data, MapReduce, Hadoop, and Spark with Python Master Big Data Analytics and Data Wrangling with MapReduce Fundamentals using Hadoop, Spark, and Python".
2. Vince Reynolds, "Big Data for Beginners"

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.ibm.com/topics/endpoint-security>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/articles/endpoint-security>
3. <https://skillsforall.com/course/endpoint-security?courseLang=en-US>
4. <https://www.sans.org/cyber-security-courses/security-essentials-network-endpoint-cloud/>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. **Case Study Analysis:** Students analyze real-world case studies of companies that have
2. **Group Project on Big Data Infrastructure:** In groups, students design a big data infrastructure for a hypothetical company, including data storage, processing, and analysis components.
3. **Hands-on Lab with Big Data Technologies:** Students use tools like Hadoop, Spark, or NoSQL databases to perform data processing and analysis tasks.
4. **Data Visualization Exercise:** Students create visualizations from a large dataset using tools like Tableau or Power BI.
5. **Data Cleaning and Preprocessing Workshop:** Students work on cleaning and preprocessing a messy dataset to prepare it for analysis.



DATABASE SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Course Code : 23CY3509

Credits : 03

Hours / Week : 03 Hours

Total Hours : 39 Hours

L-T-P-J : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. To study the different models involved in database security and their applications in real time world to protect the database and information associated with them.

UNIT - I

09Hours

Introduction Introduction to Databases Security Problems in Databases Security Controls Conclusions Security Models - Introduction Access Matrix Model Take-Grant Model Acten Model PN Model Hartson and Hsiao's Model Fernandez's Model Bussolati and Martella's Model for Distributed databases

UNIT - II

09 Hours

Security Models - Bell and LaPadula's Model Biba's Model Dion's Model Sea View Model Jajodia and Sandhu's Model The Lattice Model for the Flow Control conclusion Security Mechanisms Introduction User Identification/Authentication Memory Protection Resource Protection Control Flow Mechanisms Isolation Security Functionalities in Some Operating Systems Trusted Computer System Evaluation

UNIT - III

08 Hours

Security Software Design Introduction A Methodological Approach to Security Software Design Secure Operating System Design Secure DBMS Design Security Packages Database Security Design Statistical Database Protection & Intrusion Detection Systems Introduction Statistics Concepts and Definitions Types of Attacks Inference Controls evaluation Criteria for Control Comparison .Introduction IDES System RETISS System ASES System Discovery

UNIT - IV

7 Hours

Models For The Protection Of New Generation Database Systems -1 Introduction A Model for the Protection of Frame Based Systems A Model for the Protection of Object Oriented Systems SORION Model for the Protection of Object-Oriented Databases



UNIT - V	10 Hours
Models For The Protection Of New Generation Database Systems -2 A Model for the Protection of New Generation Database Systems: the Orion Model Jajodia and Kogan's Model A Model for the Protection of Active Databases Conclusions	

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Avoid unauthorized data observation and unauthorized data modification.	L3
2	Ensure the data confidentiality and prove that the data integrity is preserved.	L3
3	Prove that, only authorized user has access to the data.	L4
4	Identify security threats in database systems	L4
5	Solve Complex Problems in a Team of database works.	L4

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs														
COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3		2										2	
CO2	3		3		1								2	
CO3	3	3	1										2	
CO4	3	3	1										2	
CO5	3	3	1										2	

3: Substantial (High) 2: Moderate (Medium) 1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

- Database Security and Auditing, Hassan A. Afyouni, India Edition, CENGAGE Learning, 2009.
Database Security, Castano, Second edition, Pearson Education

REFERENCE BOOK:

- Database security by alfred basta, melissa zgola, CENGAGE learning



INTRODUCTION TO IPR AND REGISTRATION

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER V

Course Code	: 23CY3510	Credits	: 02
Hours / Week	: 01 Hours	Total Hours	: 26 Hours
L T P	: 1 0 2 0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. To understand the concepts IPR
2. To understand Trademarks, Trade Secretes and GI of goods.
3. To understand Copyrights, Patents and Industrial Designs.
4. To learn about how to manage IP rights and legal aspects.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods, where teacher can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only traditional lecture method, but different *type of teaching methods* may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt the Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, notetaking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Adopt **Problem Based Learning**, which fosters students' Analytical skills, develop thinking skills such as the ability to evaluate, generalize, and analyse information rather than simply recall it.
7. Show the **different ways to solve** the same problem and encourage the students to come up with their own creative ways to solve them.
8. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the students' understanding.

UNIT I

04 Hours

INTRODUCTION TO IPR:

Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights, types of intellectual property, importance of intellectual property rights, Evolution of IP acts and treaties, Agencies responsible for IPR registrations, Role and value of IP in international commerce, Issues affecting IP internationally.

UNIT II

07 Hours

Trade Marks:

Purpose and function of trademarks, Acquisition of trade mark rights, transfer of rights, Selecting and evaluating trademark, registration of trademarks, claims.

Trade Secrets: Trade secret law, determination of trade secret status, liability for misappropriation of trade secrets, trade secret litigation.



UNIT III	07 Hours
COPYRIGHTS: Fundamentals Of Copyright Law, Originality of Material, Right of Reproduction, Right to Perform the Work Publicly, Copyright Ownership Issues, Notice of Copyright. PATENTS: Foundation of Patent Law, Patent Searching Process, Basic Criteria of Patentability Industrial Designs: Kind of Protection Provided in Industrial Design. Managing IP Rights: Acquiring IP Rights: letters of instruction, joint collaboration agreement, Protecting IP Rights: non- disclosure agreement, cease and desist letter, settlement memorandum. Transferring IP Rights: Assignment contract, license agreement, deed of assignment.	
UNIT IV	08 Hours
DESIGN- Meaning, Definition, Object, Registration of Design, Cancellation of Registration, International convention on design, functions of Design. Semiconductor Integrated circuits and layout design Act- 2000. BASIC TENENTS OF INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY ACT-2000 IT Act – Introduction, E-Commerce and legal provisions E- Governance and legal provisions Digital signature and Electronic Signature.	

Course Outcome	Description	Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Demonstrate the basic concepts of IPR and their role and value internationally.	L2
2	Interpret trademark, their values and trade secrets for liability and litigations.	L3
3	Devise knowledge on copyrights, patents and how to manage and protect IP.	L3
4	Examine convention on design and basic information technology act.	L3



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	3	3	3	3							2		3
CO2	3	3	3	3	3	3			3		3	2		3
CO3	3	3	3	3	3	3			3		3	1		3
CO4	3	3	3	3	3	3			3		3	2		3

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Deborah Bouchoux, "Intellectual Property: Law Theof Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents, and Trade Secrets", 4th Edition, Delmar Cengage Learning.
2. Elizabeth Verkey, "Intellectual Property: Law and Practice", 2015 Edition, Eastern Book Company

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kompal Bansal, Parikshit Bansal, "Fundamentals of Intellectual Property for Engineers", 2014, BS Publications.
2. Prabuddha Ganguli, "Intellectual property right _Unleashing the knowledge economy", Ganguli, 1st edition (1 July 2017), McGraw Hill Education.

E-Resources:

1. Inventing the Future: An introduction to Patents for small and medium sized Enterprises; WIPO publication No. 917. URL: www.wipo.int/ebookshop.
2. Looking Good : An Introduction to Industrial Designs for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises; WIPO publication No.498. URL: www.wipo.int/ebookshop.
3. Creative Expression: An Introduction to Copyright and Related Rights for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises; WIPO publication No. 918. URL: www.wipo.int/ebookshop
4. Making a Mark: An Introduction to Trademarks for Small and Medium-sized Enterprises; WIPO publication No. 900. URL: www.wipo.int/ebookshop



FULL STACK DEVELOPMENT

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - V

Course Code	: 23CY3511	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 26 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 1-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. To demonstrate the ability to design basic web pages using HTML and CSS
2. To utilize advanced CSS methods to design the web page, background and components.
3. To experiment with Bootstrap, Javascript and DOM for to create dynamic webpages.
4. To build web pages with the ReactJS and NodeJS as front end and back end.
5. To Model a complete web-page with mangoDB CRUD operations.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I

08 Hours

Introduction to HTML: HTML syntax, HTML elements, HTML document structure, CSS selectors, properties, and values, Build your first web page, Semantics of HTML, Block and inline elements, Hyperlinks, Lists, Tables, Forms, Create a basic multi page website, Cascading effect, Advanced selectors, CSS resets, Positioning

UNIT - II

08 Hours

Introduction to CSS: CSS syntax, Cascading effect, Specificity, Combining and layering selectors, Backgrounds and gradients, CSS resets, The box model, positioning with floats, Creating a grid structure, Precise Positioning, Basic website clone.

UNIT - III

08 Hours



Bootstrap and JavaScript Basics: Introduction to Bootstrap, Bootstrap Basics, Bootstrap Grids, Bootstrap Themes, Bootstrap CSS, Bootstrap JS, Fundamentals Of JavaScript, Fundamentals of jQuery, Fundamentals of Ajax Development, Document Object Model, DOM Manipulation, DOM Events, JavaScript Libraries (jQuery and Underscore), Simple HTML CSS JavaScript Project with AJAX.

UNIT - IV

08 Hours

ReactJS and NodeJS Development: Introduction and Foundation, Node Projects, Working with shrink-wrap to lock the node modules versions, Working with asynchronous programming, Building a HTTP Server with Node.JS using HTTP APIs, React Components, React State and Props, React Event Handling, Routing in React flux, Styling React.

UNIT - V

08 Hours

MongoDB Development: Introduction to NoSQL databases, MongoDB A Database the Modern Web, CRUD Operations in MongoDB, Indexing and Aggregation, Replication and Sharding, Developing Java and Node JS Application with MongoDB. LAMP/WAMP/XAMP

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3
C01	3	3	3		3				-						
C02	3	3	3		3				-						
C03	2	2	2		3	2			-		3	2	2	2	2
C04	3	3	3		3	2			-		3	2	2	2	2
C05	3	1	3		3	2			-		3	2	2	2	2

Text Books:

1. Riaz Ahmed-Full Stack Web Development For Beginners,2021
2. Chris Northwood - The Full Stack Developer: Your Essential Guide to the Everyday Skills
3. Edwin Ross Torres -Full Stack Web Development,2020

Reference Books:

- 1.Ahmed Boucheffa,- Full Stack Development with Angular and GraphQL, 2022
- 2.David Choi -Full-Stack React, TypeScript, and Node,2020.
- 3.Valerio De Sanctis-ASP.NET Core 5 and Angular,2021

E-Resources:

- 1.Manu Sharma, Full Stack Development with MongoDB, bpb publishers
- 2.Apress Modern Full-Stack Development by Zammetti



INOVATION AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	: 23CY3601	Credits	: 02
Hours / Week	: 02 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 2-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Identify and analyse the factors that contribute to the process of successfully launching an entrepreneurial venture and managing a new business.
2. Learn the entrepreneurial process from idea generation to implementation.
3. Acquaint with special problems of starting new ventures, finding products and services, which can support new enterprises, and raising capital.
4. Discuss how to start own business and also to work in or with small business or are involved with entrepreneurship.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

OVERVIEW OF ENTREPRENEURSHIP: THE ENTREPRENEURIAL PERSPECTIVE:

Nature and Development of Entrepreneurship. Defining Manager, Entrepreneur, Entrepreneurship and Entrepreneurship. Key Elements of Entrepreneurship. Personality Characteristics of Successful Entrepreneurs. Common Myths about Entrepreneurs. Ethics and Social Responsibility of Entrepreneurs. Types of Start-Up Firms. Process of New Venture Creation. Role of Entrepreneurship in Economic Development. Emerging Trends and Issues in entrepreneurship. Case Study: Successful Entrepreneurs Narayana Murthy Infosys.



UNIT – II	08 Hours
THE ENTREPRENEURIAL AND ENTREPRENEURIAL MIND: The Entrepreneurial Process: Identify and Evaluate the Opportunity, Develop a Business Plan, Determine the Resources Required, Manage the Enterprise. Managerial Versus Entrepreneurial Decision Making: Strategic Orientation, Commitment to Opportunity, Commitment of Resources, Control of Resources, Management Structure, Entrepreneurial Venturing inside a Corporation, Causes for Interest in Entrepreneurship, Climate for Entrepreneurship, Entrepreneurial Leadership Characteristics. Case study: How to develop effective Business Plan	
UNIT – III	08 Hours
CREATIVITY AND BUSINESS IDEA: Identify and Recognizing Opportunities: Observing Trends and Solving Problems. Creativity: Concept, Components and Types of Creativity, Stages of Creative Process. Sources of New Venture Ideas. Techniques for Generating Ideas. Stages of Analysing and Selecting the Best Ideas. Protecting the Idea: Intellectual Property Rights and its Components. Linking Creativity, Innovation and Entrepreneurship. Case study: Application of Design Thinking in New business ideas generation in particular sector (Health care, Water Saving, Energy saving)	
UNIT – IV	08 Hours
PREPARING THE PROPER ETHICAL AND LEGAL FOUNDATION: Initial Ethical and Legal Issues Facing a New Firm, establishing a Strong Ethical Culture, Choosing an attorney (Lawyer), Drafting a founder's agreement, Avoiding legal disputes, Choosing a form of business organization, Obtaining business licenses and permits, Choosing a Form of Business Ownership (Sole, Proprietorship, Partnership, Corporation & Limited Liability Company) Case study: Startup Law A to Z IP https://techcrunch.com/2019/02/25/startup-law-a-to-z-intellectual-property/	
UNIT – V	07 Hours
MANAGING EARLY GROWTH AND CHALLENGES: Recruiting and Selecting Key Employees. Lenders and Investors. Funding Requirements: Sources of Personal Financing. Venture Capital. Commercial Banks. Sources of Debt Financing. Key Marketing Issues for New Ventures. Why marketing is critical for Entrepreneurs. Entrepreneurs face unique Marketing Challenges. Guerrilla Marketing. Business Growth: Nature of Business Growth, Planning for Growth, Reasons for Growth. Managing Growth: Knowing and Managing the Stages of Growth, Challenges of Growing a Firm. Strategies for Firms Growth: Internal and External Growth Strategies. Implications of Growth for the Firm and Entrepreneur. Entrepreneurial Skills and Strategies to Overcome Pressures On: Financial Resources (Financial Control, Managing Inventory and Maintaining Good Records). Human Resources, Management of Employees, Time Management. Case study: 9 ways to get startups funded https://www.quickspout.com/how-to-get-your-startup-funded/	



Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Demonstrate knowledge of the key elements of the entrepreneurial Process	L2
2	Employ strategies to generate new ideas for startups	L3
3	Outline how to protect IP legally	L2
4	Examine different ways of generating funding	L4
5	Explain organizing managing people, finance and customers	L2

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Barringer, Ireland, "Entrepreneurship: Successfully Learning New Ventures", Pearson, Latest Edition.
2. Hisrich, Peters, Shepherd, "Entrepreneurship", Mc Graw Hill, Sixth Edition.

E-Resources:

3. <https://www.mygreatlearning.com/academy/learn-for-free/courses/entrepreneurial-management>
4. <https://www.careers360.com/courses/mba-in-entrepreneurship-management>



CLOUD SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code :	23CY3602	Credits :	04
Hours / Week :	03 Hours	Total Hours :	39(Th) +26 (P)Hours
L-T-P-S :	3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Master cloud basics, architecture, and deployment models to improve how your organization manages its IT infrastructure and operations.
2. Master the essential principles and practices of securing cloud-based systems to safeguard data confidentiality, integrity, and availability.
3. Understand and address security risks in cloud computing environments.
4. Understand how to effectively secure cloud computing environments through principles of architecture, trusted methodologies, identity management, and access control.
5. Demonstrate cloud computing life cycle issues, standards, and security measures, and to develop incident response plans.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I	08 Hours
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Introduction & Cloud Computing Architecture: Cloud computing at a glance: Defining a cloud, A closer look, The cloud computing reference model, Characteristics and benefits Historical developments: Distributed systems, Virtualization, Web 2.0, Service oriented computing, Utility-oriented computing Building cloud computing environments: Application development, Infrastructure and system development, Computing platforms and technologies. The cloud reference model: Architecture, Infrastructure-and hardware-as-a service, Platform as a service, Software as a service .Types of clouds: Public, Private, Hybrid, Open Challenges: Cloud definition, Cloud interoperability and standards, Scalability and fault tolerance, Security, trust, and privacy, Organizational aspects.



UNIT – II	08 Hours
Virtualization: Introduction, Characteristics of Virtualized Environments, Taxonomy of Virtualization Techniques - Execution Virtualization, Other types of Virtualization, Virtualization and Cloud Computing, Pros and Cons of Virtualization, Technology Examples – Xen, VMware, Microsoft Hyper-V Cloud Computing Software Security Fundamentals: Cloud Information Security Objectives- Confidentiality, Integrity, and Availability, Confidentiality, Integrity, Availability, Cloud Security Services- Authentication, Authorization, Auditing, Accountability	
UNIT – III	08 Hours
Secure Cloud Software Requirement-Secure Development Practices, Approaches to Cloud Software Requirements Engineering, Cloud Security Policy Implementation, NIST 33 Security Principles, <i>Secure Cloud Software Testing</i>-Testing for Security Quality Assurance, Cloud Penetration Testing, Regression Testing. Cloud Computing Risk Issues and Security Challenges: The CIA Triad, Privacy and Compliance Risks, Threats to Infrastructure, Data, and Access Control, Cloud Service Provider Risks, Cloud Computing Security Challenges-Security Policy Implementation, Computer Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT).	
UNIT – IV	08 Hours
Cloud Computing Security Architecture: Introduction, Architectural Considerations- General Issues, Trusted Cloud Computing, Secure Execution Environments and Communications, Microarchitectures, Identity Management and Access Control- Identity Management, Access Control, Autonomic Security	
UNIT – V	07 Hours
Cloud Computing Life Cycle Issues: Standards, The Distributed Management Task Force (DMTF), The International Organization for Standardization (ISO), The European Telecommunications Standards, The Organization for the Advancement of Structured, Storage Networking Industry Association (SNIA), Open Grid Forum (OGF), The Open Web Application Security Project (OWASP), Incident Response.	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Analyze cloud computing fundamentals and architecture to optimize resource utilization and enhance organizational efficiency. 2. Implement cloud security measures effectively, including authentication, authorization, and auditing, to ensure confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data in cloud computing environments. 3. Identify cloud computing risks and security challenges, applying the CIA triad and privacy regulations. Evaluate threats to infrastructure, data, and access control, cloud service providers. 4. Evaluate cloud security principles, design secure environments and communications, integrate robust identity management, and enforce access controls for autonomic security. 5. Assess and Analyze cloud computing life cycle issues, standards from DMTF, ISO, ETSI, SNIA, OGF, and OWASP, and develop incident response plans.	



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	2			2							2	2	3
CO2	3		2		3							2	3	3
CO3	3	3	2		2							2	1	2
CO4	3	2			2							2	2	2
CO5	3	2	2		3			3				2	2	2

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Rajkumar Buyya, Christian Vecchiola, S Tamarai Selvi "Mastering Cloud Computing Foundations And Applications Programming", McGraw Hill Education, 2016.
2. Ronald L. Krutz, Russell Dean Vines "Cloud Security A Comprehensive Guide to Secure Cloud Computing" Wiley Publishing. INC.
3. Kai Hwang, Geoffrey C Fox, Jack J Dongarra, "Distributed and Cloud Computing - From Parallel Processing to the Internet of Things", Morgan Kaufman Publishing, 2012

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sirisha Potluri et.al. "Cloud Security Techniques and Applications (Smart Computing Applications)".
2. Chris Dotson, "Practical Cloud Security A Guide for Secure Design and Deployment". O'Riley Publishing.

E-Resources:

1. National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) - Cloud Computing Security: <https://www.nist.gov/topics/cloud-computing-security>
2. OWASP Cloud Security Top 10: <https://owasp.org/www-project-cloud-security-top-10/>
3. SANS Institute - Cloud Security: <https://www.sans.org/white-papers/cloud-security/>
4. Coursera - "Cloud Security Basics" by Google Cloud: <https://www.coursera.org/learn/cloud-security-basics>
5. edX - "Cloud Computing Security" by University of Maryland: <https://www.edx.org/professional-certificate/cloud-computing-security>
6. Pluralsight - "Cloud Security" learning path: <https://www.pluralsight.com/paths/cloud-security>
7. Cybrary - "Cloud Security Fundamentals" course: <https://www.cybrary.it/course/cloud-security-fundamentals/>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Cloud Security as a group Case study.
2. Collaborative Activity is minor project development with a team of 4 students.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

1. Install Oracle Virtual box and create two VMs on your laptop/Desktop.
2. Test ping command to test the communication between the guest OS and Host OS
3. Use gcc to compile c-programs. Split the programs to different modules and create an application using make command
4. Find a procedure to transfer the files from one virtual machine to another virtual machine.
5. Establish an AWS account. Use the AWS Management Console to launch an EC2 instance and connect to it.
6. Launch an EC2 instance in AWS, install and configure CloudWatch and CloudTrail. Simulate an access event and perform basic log analysis to detect the activity.
7. Create a policy in AWS IAM that grants users access to only specific S3 buckets and restricts all other services.
8. Create a new IAM user named john_doe with programmatic access and console access. Attach the following policies to the user: a) AmazonS3ReadOnlyAccess (Read-only access to S3 buckets) b) AmazonEC2FullAccess (Full access to EC2 instances)
9. Use version control systems command to clone, commit, push, fetch, pull, checkout, reset, and delete repositories
10. Develop a Windows Azure Hello World application.
11. Launch GUI applications inside Docker Container & access them from the Docker Host system.
12. Demonstrate at least two methods to block access to ChatGPT (or similar AI services) on a system. Implement and verify the blocking using tools like the hosts file, firewall rules, DNS filtering, or proxy settings.



TOOLS AND TECHNIQUES FOR ETHICAL HACKING

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - VI

Subject Code :	23CY3603	Credits :	04
Hours / Week:	03 Hours	Total Hours :	39 (Th)+26(P)Hours
L-T-P-S:	3-0-2-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. To understand and analyze Information security threats & countermeasures
2. To perform security auditing & testing
3. To understand issues relating to ethical hacking
4. To study & employ network defense measures
5. To understand penetration and security testing issues

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I	08 Hours
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ETHICAL HACKING OVERVIEW & PENETRATION TESTING

Understanding the importance of security, Concept of ethical hacking and essential Terminologies Threat, Attack, Vulnerabilities, Target of Evaluation, Exploit. Phases involved in hacking. Penetration Test – Vulnerability Assessments versus Penetration Test – Pre-Engagement – Rules of Engagement – Penetration Testing Methodologies – OSSTMM – NIST – OWASP – Categories of Penetration Test – Types of Penetration Tests – Vulnerability Assessment Summary -Reports.

UNIT - II	08 Hours
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FOOTPRINTING & PORT SCANNING

Foot printing - Introduction to foot printing, Understanding the information gathering methodology of the hackers, Tools used for the reconnaissance phase. Port Scanning - Introduction, using port scanning tools, ping sweeps, Scripting Enumeration-Introduction, Enumerating windows OS & Linux OS.



UNIT - III	08 Hours
SYSTEM HACKING 8 cracking, Keystroke Loggers, Understanding Sniffers, Comprehending Active and Passive Sniffing, ARP Spoofing and Redirection, DNS and IP Sniffing, HTTPS Sniffing	
UNIT - IV	08 Hours
HACKING WEB SERVICES & SESSION HIJACKING Web application vulnerabilities, application coding errors, SQL injection into Back-end Databases, cross-site scripting, cross-site request forging, authentication bypass, web services and related flaws, protective http headers Understanding Session Hijacking, Phases involved in Session Hijacking, Types of Session Hijacking, Session Hijacking Tools.	
UNIT - V	07 Hours
HACKING WIRELESS NETWORKS Introduction to 802.11, Role of WEP, Cracking WEP Keys, Sniffing Traffic, Wireless DOS attacks, WLAN Scanners, WLAN Sniffers, Hacking Tools, Securing Wireless Networks.	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Outline the influence of security, penetration testing and vulnerability assessment on ethical hacking. 2. Make use of port scanning tools like Nmap, OpenVAS and Nessus and ping sweeps such as Hping and Fping to identify open ports and ip addresses of an active host. 3. Utilize brute force, key logger, sniffing and spoofing techniques to assess the computational security of a system. 4. Summarize sql injection, cross-site scripting and session hijacking techniques to secure e-commerce-based web services. 5. Perceive network packets of WLAN using modern tools like WLAN Scanners and WLAN Sniffers.	

Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs														
COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3				3			3				2	3	3
CO2	3	3	2	2	3		2	3				2	2	3
CO3	3	3	2	2	3		2	3				2	2	2
CO4	3	2		1	2		2	3				2	2	2
CO5	3	2	1	1	3		1	3				2	2	2

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)



TEXT BOOKS:

1. Kimberly Graves, "Certified Ethical Hacker", Wiley India Pvt Ltd, 2010
2. Michael T. Simpson, "Hands-on Ethical Hacking & Network Defense", Course Technology, 2010

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Rajat Khare, "Network Security and Ethical Hacking", Luniver Press, 2006
2. Ramachandran V, BackTrack 5 Wireless Penetration Testing Beginner's Guide (3rd ed.). Packt Publishing, 2011
3. Thomas Mathew, "Ethical Hacking", OSB publishers, 2003

E-Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc24_cs94/preview
2. <https://www.udemy.com/course/complete-ethical-hacking-bootcamp-zero-to-mastery/>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/projects/metasploit-for-beginners-ethical-penetration-testing>
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/kali-linux>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. vulnerability scanning on a controlled network environment using tools like Nmap, OpenVAS, or Nessus.
2. Organize a Capture the Flag (CTF) competition where students solve various hacking challenges, including web exploitation, cryptography, reverse engineering, and forensics.
3. Create a phishing simulation where students design and execute a phishing campaign within ethical and controlled boundaries.
4. Role-play various social engineering scenarios where students must gather information through techniques like pretexting, baiting, or tailgating.
5. Analyze real-world hacking incidents, discussing the techniques used, the impact, and the countermeasures that could have been implemented.



LABORATORY EXPERIMENTS

Total Contact Hours: 26

1. Study the use of network reconnaissance tools like WHOIS, dig, traceroute, nslookup, ipconfig/ifconfig, ping to gather information about networks and domain registrars.
2. Download and install nmap. Use it with different options to scan open ports, perform OS fingerprinting, do a ping scan, tcp port scan and udp port scan.
3. Using Nmap scanner to perform port scanning of various forms like ACK, SYN, FIN, NULL, XMAS.
4. Using Nmap scanner perform the following ping scan like ping scan, don't ping, ack ping, syn ping, udp ping, icmp ping, icmp echo ping, arp ping for host discovery.
5. Study of packet sniffer tools like wireshark and tcpdump.
6. Use the Nessus tool to scan the network for vulnerabilities.
7. Detect ARP spoofing using open-source tool ARPWATCH.
8. Perform ARP Poisoning.
9. Session impersonation using Firefox and Tamper Data add-on.
10. Create a simple keylogger using python.

Open-Ended Experiments

1. Conduct research to identify potential zero-day vulnerabilities in a specific software or hardware system. Document the research methodology, tools used, and any findings. Discuss ethical considerations and responsible disclosure practices.
2. Perform a comprehensive penetration test on a simulated network.
3. Analyze and improve password security.



CYBER SECURITY ESSENTIALS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER -VI

Course Code :	230E0028	Credits :	03
Hours/Week :	03 Hours	TotalHours :	39 Hours
L-T-P-J :	3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. Understand the foundational concepts of cybersecurity, including threat vectors, cryptography, and virtualization.
2. Explain attacker motivations and techniques used in cyber incidents and advanced threats.
3. Apply networking protocols and security mechanisms to protect enterprise networks and endpoints.
4. Understand security frameworks and deployment models in cloud computing environments.
5. Apply fundamental SecOps concepts, tools, and processes to assess and enhance system security.

Teaching-Learning Process

1. **Lecture Method:** Traditional lectures will be used to introduce fundamental concepts such as cryptography, DNS, network security, cloud models, and cybersecurity operations.
2. **Interactive Teaching:** Encourage active learning through brainstorming sessions, class discussions, group activities, real-world case studies, focused listening, formulating and answering cybersecurity-related questions.
3. **Visual Aids:** Use of videos, animations, and simulations to demonstrate cyber-attack scenarios, encryption processes, firewall mechanisms, and cloud security architecture.
4. **Collaborative Learning:** Students will participate in group-based activities like analyzing recent cyber incidents, exploring attacker tactics, and designing small security frameworks.
5. **Critical Thinking Activities:** Higher Order Thinking (HOT) questions will be posed during quizzes, scenario analysis, and hands-on exercises that involve network and cloud security problem-solving.
6. **Multiple Solution Approaches:** Encourage students to think creatively by exploring and presenting multiple methods to solve security challenges, simulate defense mechanisms, or build secure systems.

MODULE 1: Cybersecurity Foundation	7Hrs
Information Assurance Fundamentals, Modern Computing Trends, Application Threat Vectors, Basic Cryptography: Symmetric Encryption, Public Key Encryption, The Domain Name System (DNS), Firewalls, Virtualization.	
MODULE 2: Attacker Techniques and Motivations	9Hrs



How Hackers Cover Their Tracks (Antiforensics): How and Why Attackers Use Proxies, Tunneling Techniques, Fraud Techniques: Phishing, Smishing, Vishing, and Mobile Malicious Code, Advanced Persistent Threats (APTs), Bot and Botnets, Rogue Antivirus, Click Fraud, Threat Infrastructure, Cyber-attack Life-cycle (CAL), High-profile Cybersecurity attacks.

MODULE 3: Network Security Fundamentals

7Hrs

Identification of common enterprise network devices, Topologies, Protocols in OSI and TCP model layers, Ports and packet filtering procedures: Routed versus Routing protocols, DNS, FQDN, and IoT, Structure and fields of an IP header, IPV4 and IPV6 addressing, Subnet mask, DHCP and Network Address Translation (NAT), SSH, SSL/TLS.

MODULE 4: Cloud Security Fundamentals

9Hrs

Cloud deployment models, cloud computing service models, cloud native technologies, virtual machines, containers and orchestration, serverless computing, Cloud native security, Kubernetes security, DevOps, and DevSecOps- Security challenges like visibility, governance, and compliance: East-West and North-South traffic protection methods: Layers and capabilities in a Secure Access Service Edge (SASE).

MODULE 5: Security Operations Fundamentals

7Hrs

Key elements of Security Operations (SecOps), SecOps processes: Log forwarding: Security Information and Event Management (SIEM), Security Analysis tools: Security Operations Center (SOC) Engineering: Security Orchestration, Automation, and Response (SOAR) for SecOps: Threat Intelligence: Vulnerability Profiles to secure Endpoints.

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Summarize fundamental cybersecurity concepts such as encryption, DNS, firewalls, and virtual environments.	L2
2	Explain various attacker strategies, including phishing, botnets, and the cyber-attack lifecycle.	L2
3	Apply knowledge of network protocols, addressing, NAT, and secure communication techniques (SSH, SSL/TLS).	L3
4	Illustrate the use of cloud deployment models and describe challenges in cloud-native and DevSecOps environments.	L2
5	Apply security operations tools such as SIEM, SOAR, and threat intelligence to identify and respond to vulnerabilities.	L3



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3											2	2	1
C02	3	2										2	2	2
C03	3	2	2		3							2	2	1
C04	3		2		2							2	2	2
C05		2	2	2	3				1	1		3	2	1

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Palo Alto Networks Cybersecurity Survival Guide Fundamental Principles & Best Practices, Fifth Edition, 2020.
2. Cyber Security Essentials, James Graham, Richard Howard and Ryan Olson, CRC Press.

E-Resources:

1. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/cec23_cs16/preview
2. https://onlinecourses.swayam2.ac.in/nou23_ge65/preview
3. [Introduction to Cyber Security - Course \(swayam2.ac.in\)](https://www.coursera.org/learn/introduction-to-cybersecurity-foundations/)
4. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/introduction-to-cybersecurity-foundations/>



NETWORK SECURITY ESSENTIALS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER- VI

Course Code	: 230E0029	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-J	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This Course will enable students to:

1. Understand the foundational concepts of computer networks, OSI and TCP/IP models, and network security models.
2. Explore various security threats and cryptographic techniques for securing network communication.
3. Gain knowledge on authentication mechanisms, secure electronic mail protocols, and DNS security.
4. Analyze IP-level and transport-level security mechanisms such as IPSec, VPN, SSL, and TLS.
5. Evaluate system security techniques including intrusion detection, malware analysis, and firewall configurations.

Teaching-Learning Process

1. **Lecture method:** Use whiteboard/presentation-based sessions to introduce theoretical concepts.
2. **Interactive sessions:** Group discussions and Q&A on real-world cyber threats and attacks.
3. **Hands-on labs:** Simulate authentication, encryption, and firewall configurations using tools like Wireshark, OpenSSL, and VirtualBox.
4. **Video demonstrations:** Showcase animations on layered protocols, encryption methods, and real cyber incidents.
5. **Case study analysis:** Review recent cyberattacks and discuss how different models/techniques could prevent them.
6. **Assignments and quizzes:** Encourage critical thinking and real-time problem solving.

MODULE 1:	10Hrs
Overview of Network: Criteria, Network Topologies, Categories of Network. Overview of the Internet: History, Protocol and Standards, Layering Scenario: The OSI model, TCP/IP Protocol Suite, Comparison of the OSI and TCP/IP reference model. OSI Security Architecture, Security Attacks, Services and Mechanisms, A model for Network Security.	
MODULE 2:	8Hrs
Key distribution and User Authentication: Symmetric Key distribution, Kerberos, X.509 Certificate, Public-Key Infrastructure, Federated identity management. Electronic Mail Security: Internet Mail	



Architecture, E-mail Formats, E-mail Threats, S/MIME, Pretty Good Privacy (PGP), DNS Security, Domain Keys Identified Mail.

MODULE 3:

7Hrs

IP Security (IPSec): IP Security Overview, IP Security Policy, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations, Internet Key Exchange, IPv4 and IPv6 Security. Virtual Private Network (VPN).

MODULE 4:

6Hrs

Transport layer security: Web Security Considerations, Secure Socket Layer and Transport Layer Security, TLS Record Protocol, Change Cipher Spec Protocol, Handshake Protocol, Alert Protocol, HTTPS, Secure Shell (SSH).

MODULE 5:

8Hrs

System Security: Intruders, Intrusion Detection, Password Management. Malicious Software: Types of Malicious Software, Viruses, Worms, Distributed Denial of Service Attacks. Firewalls: The Need for Firewalls, Firewall Characteristics, Types of Firewalls, Firewall Basing, Firewall Location and Configurations.

Course Outcome	Description	Bloom's Taxonomy Level
At the end of the course the student will be able to:		
1	Summarize the issues and challenges of Internet essentials to build secure computer network.	L2
2	Experiment with PGP, S/MIME and Domain Keys Identified Mail (DKIM) tools to assess secure email services over the Internet.	L3
3	Make use of key distribution principles to establish session key between two keys.	L3
4	Experiment with IPSec, SSL, TLS, SSH, IKE, HTTPS to inspect transport and IP layer security.	L3
5	Summarize the tools and techniques to assess intrusion detection and prevention in a given network.	L2



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3											2	2	2
CO2	3	2			3		3	2	2			3	2	2
CO3	3	2			3			2	2			3	2	2
CO4	3	2			3			2	2			3	2	2
CO5	3	2			1			1	2			3	2	2

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Behrouz A. Forouzan, "Data Communications and Networking", Fourth Edition, McGraw-Hill.
2. William Stallings, "Network Security Essentials: Application and Standards", ISBN: 9789352866601, Pearson Education, 2016.

E-Resources:

1. [Network Security | Coursera](#)
2. [Connect and Protect: Networks and Network Security | Coursera](#)
3. [Computer Networks and Network Security | Coursera](#)
4. [Network Security - Course](#)



TELECOMMUNICATION SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	:	23CY3604	Credits	:	03
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0			

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Identify** the basic components and functions of various telecommunication systems.
2. **Describe** the architecture and security mechanisms of mobile networks such as GSM, UMTS, LTE, and 5G.
3. **Explain** the functionality of the TCP/IP suite in the context of mobile networks.
4. **Identify** future challenges and opportunities in the field of telecommunication security.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

An Overview of Wireless Systems: Introduction, First- and Second-Generation Cellular Systems, Cellular Communications from 1G to 3G, Road Map for Higher Data Rate Capability in 3G, Wireless 4G Systems, Future Wireless Networks, Standardization Activities for Cellular Systems.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.7).

Teletraffic Engineering: Introduction, Service Level, Traffic Usage, Call Capacity, Definitions of Terms, Data Collection, Office Engineering Considerations.

(Text Book-2: Chapter 1: 2.1 to 2.10).



UNIT - II	08 Hours
Fundamentals of Cellular Communications: Introduction, Cellular Systems, Hexagonal Cell Geometry, Cell Splitting, Adjacent Channel Interference (ACI), Segmentation. (Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.3, 5.8 to 5.10). Multiple Access Techniques: Introduction, Narrowband Channelized Systems, Wideband Systems, Comparisons of FDMA, TDMA, and DS-CDMA, Random Access Methods. (Text Book-1: Chapter 6: 6.1 to 6.5, 6.11).	
UNIT - III	08 Hours
Wireless Application Protocol: Introduction, WAP and the World Wide Web (WWW), Introduction to Wireless Application Protocol, The WAP Programming Model, WAP Architecture, Traditional WAP Networking Environment, WAP Advantages and Disadvantages, Applications of WAP. (Text Book-1: Chapter 18: 18.1 to 18.8)	
UNIT - IV	08 Hours
Security in Wireless Systems: Introduction, Security and Privacy Needs of a Wireless System, Required Features for a Secured Wireless Communications System, Methods of Providing Privacy and Security in Wireless Systems, Wireless Security and Standards, IEEE 802.11 Security, Security in North American Cellular/PCS Systems, Security in GSM, GPRS, and UMTS, Data Security, Air Interface Support for Authentication Methods, Summary of Security in Current Wireless Systems. (Text Book-1: Chapter 13: 13.1 to 13.11).	
UNIT - V	07 Hours
Mobile Network and Transport Layer: Introduction, Concept of the TCP/IP Suite in Internet, Network Layer in the Internet, TCP/IP Suite, Transmission Control Protocol, Mobile IP (MIP) and Session Initiation Protocol (SIP), Internet Reference Model. (Text Book-1: Chapter 14: 14.1 to 14.7)	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Summarize the progression of wireless systems and optimize the teletraffic networks. 2. Analyze and design cellular networks with considerations for cell geometry, interference, and segmentation and evaluate and compare multiple access techniques. 3. Analyze the WAP a 4. Architecture and its comparison with traditional web protocols 5. Summarize the security mechanisms in North American Cellular/PCS Systems, GSM, GPRS, and UMTS. 6. Summarize the operation of Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) and its importance in ensuring reliable communication.	



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TEXT BOOKS:

1. Vijay K. Garg: "WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKING", Elsevier Inc., 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Roger L. Freeman: "Telecommunication System Engineering", 4th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 2004.
2. "Telecommunication Networks: Protocols, Modeling and Analysis" by Mischa Schwartz.
3. "Network Security Essentials: Applications and Standards" by William Stallings.
4. "Cryptography and Network Security: Principles and Practice" by William Stallings.
5. "Mobile and Wireless Networks Security and Privacy" by Man Ho Au and Raymond Choo.

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.udemy.com/course/5g-4g-lte-3g-2g-cellular-mobile-communications-wireless>
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/business-considerations-for-5g-with-edge-iot-and-ai>
3. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/network-security-communications-sscp>



APPLICATION SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER: VI

Subject Code	: 23CY3605	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Understand the principles and practices of secure programming.
2. Identify and mitigate security risks in web applications.
3. Apply security measures to protect applications from common threats and attacks.
4. Explore advanced topics and applications of security in various contexts.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT - I	06 Hours
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Introduction to Application Security

Overview of Application Security, Importance and Need for Application Security, - Secure Software Development Lifecycle (SDLC), Secure Requirements Gathering and Analysis, Secure Design Principles, Code Review and Testing for Security.

UNIT - II	08 Hours
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WEB AND MOBILE APPLICATION SECURITY

INTRODUCTION, LET'S HACK A WEBSITE, HOW BROWSERS WORK, HOW THE INTERNET WORKS, HOW WEB SERVERS WORK, HOW PROGRAMMERS WORK, SESSION HIJACKING, INFORMATION LEAKS, ENCRYPTION, XML ATTACKS, DON'T BE AN ACCESSORY, DENIAL-OF-SERVICE ATTACKS, INJECTION ATTACKS, THIRD-PARTY CODE, CROSS-SITE SCRIPTING ATTACKS, CROSS-SITE REQUEST FORGERY ATTACKS, COMPROMISING AUTHENTICATION, MOBILE EXPLOITS AND MALWARE, IOS SECURITY MODEL, ANDROID SECURITY MODEL, COMPARING PERMISSION MODELS, WI-FI SECURITY: EVIL TWIN, JASAGER, SSLSTRIP.

UNIT - III	08 Hours
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PROMPT ENGINEERING SECURITY:

THE POWER OF PROMPT ENGINEERING, FINE-TUNING THE PROMPT WITH TECHNIQUES, PROMPTING FOR TEXT GENERATION, PROMPTING FOR QUESTION ANSWERING, PROMPTING FOR CODE GENERATION, EVALUATING AND TESTING PROMPTS, ETHICAL CONSIDERATIONS IN PROMPT ENGINEERING, SECURITY AND PRIVACY PRESERVING PROMPT ENGINEERING-ISSUES AND CHALLENGES.

UNIT – IV

10 Hours

SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY

INTRODUCTION, BENEFITS OF INVESTING IN SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY, SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY MANAGEMENT, MEASURING THE VALUE CREATED BY SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY, ISO 28000 AND SIX SIGMA, FIVE STEPS OF THE SIX SIGMA PROJECT (DMAIC), OVERVIEW OF CONTEMPORARY SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY INITIATIVES, SUPPLY CHAIN SECURITY TECHNOLOGIES & THEIR APPLICATIONS: SMART CONTAINERS, TRACKING SYSTEMS, BAR CODE & RFID TAGS, INTRUSION DETECTION SENSORS, ACCESS POINTS, FENCING, IDENTITY MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS (IDMS), ELECTRONIC ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEM (EACS), VEHICLE ELECTRONIC ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEM (VEACS), CONTAINER DETECTION AND SCREENING EQUIPMENT.

UNIT – V

08 Hours

API SECURITY

UNDERSTANDING APIS- GROWING THE API ECONOMY- SECURING APIS WITH TRADITIONAL APPROACHES- MODERN APPROACHES TO SECURING APIS- BENEFITTING FROM AN API SECURITY FRAMEWORK: AUTOMATING YOUR API SECURITY FRAMEWORK- DEVOPS AND DEVSECOPS.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course, the student will be able to:

1. Apply secure programming practices to develop robust and secure applications
2. Identify vulnerabilities and implement security measures in web applications
3. Understand and implement security throughout the software development lifecycle
4. Explore advanced topics and applications of security in various domains
5. Analyze and evaluate emerging trends and technologies in application security

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Web Application Hacker's Handbook: Finding and Exploiting Security Flaws by Dafydd Stuttard and Marcus Pinto.
2. API Security for Dummies by Emily Freeman, John Wiley & Sons Inc., 2020.
3. Supply Chain Security Management, Initiatives & Technologies, Thomas Miller, First Edition, 2010.
4. Prompt Engineering Playbook by GovTech Data Science & AI Division, 2023.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "OWASP Testing Guide v4" by OWASP Foundation, 2014.
2. "Mobile Application Security: Protecting Mobile Devices and Their Applications" by Himanshu Dwivedi, Chris Clark, and David Thiel, 2012.
3. "Building Secure and Reliable Systems: Best Practices for Designing, Implementing, and Maintaining Systems" by Heather Adkins, Betsy Beyer, Paul Blankinship, and Ana Oprea.
4. Secure Coding: Principles and Practices by Mark G. Graff and Kenneth R. van Wyk.



E-Resources:

1. [OWASP \(https://owasp.org/\)](https://owasp.org/)
2. [NIST \(https://www.nist.gov/\)](https://www.nist.gov/)
3. <https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/collection/supply-chain-security>
4. https://project.linuxfoundation.org/hubfs/CNCF_SSCP_v1.pdf
5. <https://www.developer.tech.gov.sg/products/collections/data-science-and-artificial-intelligence/playbooks/prompt-engineering-playbook-beta-v3.pdf>
6. [https://terrorgum.com/tfox/books/security engineering a guide to building dependable distributed systems.pdf](https://terrorgum.com/tfox/books/security%20engineering%20a%20guide%20to%20building%20dependable%20distributed%20systems.pdf)
7. [https://datasciencehorizons.com/pub/Mastering Generative AI Prompt Engineering Data Science Horizons v2.pdf](https://datasciencehorizons.com/pub/Mastering_Generative_AI_Prompt_Engineering_Data_Science_Horizons_v2.pdf)
8. <https://arxiv.org/pdf/2404.06001>
9. [https://www.cybertalk.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/The-cyber-security-professionals-guide-to-prompt-engineering .pdf](https://www.cybertalk.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/04/The-cyber-security-professionals-guide-to-prompt-engineering.pdf)
10. <https://owasp.org/www-project-mobile-app-security/>
11. [https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Regional-Presence/AsiaPacific/SiteAssets/Pages/Events/2019/ITUPITA2018/ITU-ASP-CoE-Training-on-Mobile%20Apps%20Security fv.pdf](https://www.itu.int/en/ITU-D/Regional-Presence/AsiaPacific/SiteAssets/Pages/Events/2019/ITUPITA2018/ITU-ASP-CoE-Training-on-Mobile%20Apps%20Security%20fv.pdf)
12. [https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/2019 mobilesecurity rd programguide vol3.pdf](https://www.dhs.gov/sites/default/files/publications/2019_mobilesecurity_rd_programguide_vol3.pdf)

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Hands-on coding exercises to implement secure programming practices
2. Web application vulnerability assessment and remediation exercises.
3. Case studies and group discussions on real-world security incidents and solutions



INTERNET OF THINGS

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	: 23CY3606	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours
L-T-P-S	: 3-0-0-0		

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Explain** the basic concepts of IoT M2M, and WSN.
2. **Apply** the ARM and CISCO-IRM Models for creating and designing IoT applications for the real-world problems.
3. **Develop** IoT Platforms and Applications using C++ and Python language with Arduino and Raspberry Pi.
4. **Differentiate** IoT, M2M and WSN to construct routing protocols.
5. **Demonstration** of cloud and Big Data-centric modern tools to store and aggregate the IoT Data.
6. **Summarize** IoT-centric security, privacy, and trust issues.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

07 Hours

FUNDAMENTAL OF IoT:

The Internet of Things, Time for Convergence, Towards the IoT Universe, Internet of Things Vision, IoT Strategic Research and Innovation Directions, IoT Applications, Future Internet Technologies, Infrastructure, Networks and Communication, Hardware Design challenges, Software Development challenges, Security and Privacy challenges.



UNIT – II	07 Hours
IoT AND M2M : Introduction, Some Definitions, M2M Value Chains, IoT Value Chains, An emerging industrial structure for IoT, The international driven global value chain and global information monopolies. M2M to IoT-An Architectural Overview Building an architecture, Main design principles and needed capabilities, An IoT architecture outline, Standards considerations. Merits and Demerits of M2M and IoT.	
UNIT – III	07 Hours
WIRELESS SENSOR NETWORKS AND IoT: Network and Communication aspects, Topology and Coverage, Wireless medium access issues, MAC protocol, Routing protocols, Sensor deployment and Node discovery, Data aggregation and dissemination. Introduction to Industrial IoT (IIoT) Systems: The Various Industrial Revolutions, Role of Internet of Things (IoT) & Industrial Internet of Things (IIoT) in Industry, Industry 4.0 revolutions, Support System for Industry 4.0, Smart Factories..	
UNIT – IV	07 Hours
IIoT Data Monitoring & Control: IoT Gate way, IoT Edge Systems and It's Programming, Cloud computing, Real Time Dashboard for Data Monitoring, Data Analytics and Predictive Maintenance with IIoT technology. Cyber Physical Systems: Next Generation Sensors, Collaborative Platform and Product Lifecycle Management, Augmented Reality and Virtual Reality, Artificial Intelligence, Big Data and Advanced Analysis.	
UNIT – V	07 Hours
Industrial IoT- Applications: Healthcare, Power Plants, Inventory Management & Quality Control, Plant Safety and Security (Including AR and VR safety applications), Facility Management. Case Studies of IIoT Systems: IIoT application development with Embedded PC based development boards, Development of mini-Project on new version of Operating systems and Edge development board. That project should also address to the current societal needs.	
Course Outcomes: At the end of the course the student will be able to: 1. Make use of IoT and its characteristics, ARM and CISCO-IRM models to develop IoT applications. 2. Differentiate IoT, M2M and WSN plaforms to construct novel routing protocols. 3. Develop IoT Platforms and Applications using C++ and Python language with Arduino Uno/Nano, ESP-32, and Raspberry Pi support and knowledge of theory and practice related to Industrial IoT Systems. 4. Ability to identify, formulate and solve engineering problems by using Industrial IoT. 5. Ability to implement real field problem by gained knowledge of Industrial applications with IoT capability.	



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
CO1	3	2	3	1	2				2	1		2	3	
CO2	3	3	3	1	2				2	1		2	3	
CO3	3	3	1	1	2				2	1		3	3	
CO4	3	1	1	1	2				2	1		2	3	
CO5	2	1	1	1	1				2	1		2	3	

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. "Internet of Things: Principles and Paradigms" by Rajkumar Buyya, Amir Vahid Dastjerdi.
2. "Building the Internet of Things" by Maciej Kranz.
3. Industry 4.0: The Industrial Internet of Things Alasdair Gilchrist Publications: Apress
4. The Concept Industry 4.0 An Empirical Analysis of Technologies and Applications in Production Logistics Authors: Bartodziej, Christoph Jan Springer: Publication in the field of economic science.
5. Embedded System: Architecture, Programming and Design by Rajkamal, TMH3.
6. Dr. Ovidiu Vermesan, Dr. Peter Friess, "Internet of Things: Converging Technologies for Smart Environments and Integrated Ecosystems", River Publisher

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. "Internet of Things: A Hands-On Approach" by Arshdeep Bahga and Vijay Madiseti
2. IoT Fundamentals: Networking Technologies, Protocols, and Use Cases for the Internet of Things" by David Hanes, Gonzalo Salgueiro, Patrick Grossetete, Rob Barton, Jerome Henry.



IMAGE PROCESSING AND DATA PRIVACY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER - VI

Subject Code	: 23CY3607	Credits	: 03
Hours / Week	: 03 Hours	Total Hours	: 39 Hours

L-T-P-S : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Explain** the concept of image representation and formation.
2. **Apply** the principals of morphological processing.
3. **Differentiate** various reversible steganography techniques.
4. **Summarize** various quantum steganographic techniques.
5. **Get the idea** of digital media steganalysis.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

Digital Image Representation: What is an image?, Resolution and quantization, Image formats, Colour spaces, Images in Matlab, System Engineering and Vulnerability Evaluation; (**Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.5**)

Digital Image Formation: How is an image formed?, The mathematics of image formation, The engineering of image formation; (**Text Book-1: Chapter 2: 2.1 to 2.3**)



Pixels: What is a pixel?, Operations upon pixels, Point-based operations on images, Pixel distributions: histograms, Technology: Passive and Active Cyber ISR; **(Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to 5.5)**

Morphological processing: Introduction, Binary images: foreground, background and connectedness, Structuring elements and neighbourhoods, Dilation and erosion, Effects and uses of erosion and dilation, Morphological opening and closing, Boundary extraction, Region filling; **(Text Book-1: Chapter 8: 8.1 to 8.4, 8.7 to 8.11)**

08 Hours

UNIT – III

Introduction to digital image steganography: Introduction, Applications of steganography, Challenges facing steganography, Steganographic approaches, Performance evaluation; **(Text Book-2: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.5)**

Reversible steganography techniques: A survey: Introduction, Difference Expansion (DE) schemes, Histogram-Shifting (HS) schemes, Pixel-Value-Ordering (PVO) schemes, Dual-image-based schemes, Interpolation-based schemes **(Text Book-2: Chapter 10: 10.1 to 10.6)**

08 Hours

UNIT – IV

Quantum steganography: Introduction, —Information Security, Goals and tools of quantum steganography, Quantum steganography with depolarizing noise, Steganographic encoding in error syndromes, Encoding in the binary symmetric channel, Encoding in the 5-qubit “perfect” code, Secrecy and security, Asymptotic rates in the noiseless case, Asymptotic rates in the noisy case. **(Text Book-2 Chapter 11: 11.1 to 11.9)**

07 Hours

UNIT – V

Digital media steganalysis: Introduction, Image steganalysis, Audio steganalysis, Video steganalysis, Text steganalysis, Mission Planning and Force Execution, Mission Assessment. **(Text Book-2: Chapter 12: 12.1 to 12.5)**

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. **Explain** the fundamental concepts in computer vision and image processing.
2. **Describe** preprocessing of images before more complex tasks such as object detection, classification, or measurement using morphological processing.
3. **Analyze** and apply reversible steganography techniques.
4. **Describe** various quantum steganographic techniques.
5. **Explain** the concept of digital media steganalysis.



Table: Mapping Levels of COs to POs / PSOs

COs	Program Outcomes (POs)												PSOs	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2
C01	3	2	2		1				2	2		2	3	
C02	3	2	2		1				2	2		2	3	
C03	3	2	1		1				2	2		2	3	
C04	3	1	1		1				2	2		2	3	
C05	3	1	3		1				2	2		2	3	

3: Substantial (High)

2: Moderate (Medium)

1: Poor (Low)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Chris Solomon and Toby Breckon (2011), "Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing", Wiley
2. Mahmoud Hassaballah (2020), "Digital Media Steganography (Principles, Algorithms, and Advances)", Elsevier

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Shraddha N. Zanjat (2023). "Introduction To Digital Image Processing", International Publication House.
2. Fabien A. P. Petitcolas and Stefan Katzenbeisser (2000) "Information Hiding Techniques for Steganography and Digital Watermarking", Artech House Books, DOI:10.1201/1079/43263.28.6.20001201/30373.5

E-Resources:

1. <https://dl.ebooksworld.ir/motoman/Digital.Image.Processing.3rd.Edition.www.EBooksWorld.ir.pdf>
2. https://homepages.inf.ed.ac.uk/rbf/CVonline/LOCAL_COPIES/TUDELFT/FIP2_3.pdf
3. <http://www.cs.umsl.edu/~sanjiv/classes/cs5420/lectures/intro.pdf>

Activity Based Learning (Suggested Activities in Class)

1. Image representation in Matlab, interaction and discussion.
2. Implementation of Stegnographic techniques using Matlab.



BLOCKCHAIN TECHNOLOGY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code : 23CY3608

Credits :03

Hours / Week : 03 Hours

Total Hours :39 Hours

L-T-P-S : 3-0-0-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Learn the underlying principles and techniques associated with blockchain technologies.
2. Understand and describe how blockchain works.
3. Familiarize the Ethereum, smart contracts and related technologies, and solidity language.
4. Understand the application of blockchain in various domain.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

Introduction to Blockchain: Distributed systems, P2P network Architecture of Blockchain, Generic elements of a blockchain: How blockchain works, Benefits, features, and limitations of blockchain How blockchain accumulates blocks, types of blockchain, Distributed ledger, Consensus Mechanisms-Proof of work, Proof of Stake, Proof of Authority, CAP theorem, Decentralization, Disintermediation, Ecosystem - Storage, Communication and Computation.

UNIT – II

08 Hours



Cryptography and Smart Contracts: Symmetric cryptography (DES, AES), Asymmetric cryptography, Public and Private keys, Algorithms - RSA, Hash functions, SHA, SHA-256 Smart contracts - Benefits of Smart contracts, Solidity Programming-Types, Literals, Enums, write basic program using Solidity, Compile, verify and deploy.

UNIT - III	08 Hours
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Ethereum Blockchain: The Ethereum network, Ethereum Virtual Machine Execution Environment, Opcodes and their meaning, Structure of a Block, Genesis Block, Merkle tree, Geth, Transactions, Transaction receipts, Nonce, Gas - gasPrice, gasLimit, Ether, Mining, Wallets, Ethereum network (main net, test net), Metamask

UNIT - IV	08 Hours
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Ethereum Development: Infura, Web3.0 for Blockchain, Web3J -Java frontend, Creating Blockchain network and peering, Truffle - build contract, migrate and deploy, Ganache CLI

UNIT - V	07 Hours
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Hyperledger: Projects under Hyperledger, Hyperledger reference architecture, Hyperledger design principles, Hyperledger Fabric, Hyperledger Sawtooth, Case study: Blockchain in IoT

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Outline the basic concepts of blockchain and cryptography, mining, merkle tree concepts used in blockchain to develop decentralized applications.
2. Use solidity programming for smart contract development in real world applications such as library management system, student management system, employee management system.
3. Implement Ethereum blockchain applications using geth, metamask, ganache, truffle blockchain tools.
4. Develop Block chain Application for IoT smart home, healthcare using hyperledger platform.
5. Adapt the advanced concepts of blockchain programming language and tools to develop complex blockchain application



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TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mastering Blockchain, Third Edition, Published by Packt Publishing Ltd, Published 2020, Imran Bashir.
2. Solidity Programming Essentials, First Edition, Published by Packt Publishing Ltd, April 2018.
3. Blockchain for Dummies, Manav Gupta, IBM Limited Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Inc. 2017.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Baxv Kevin Werbach, The Blockchain and the new architecture of Trust, MIT Press, 2018.
2. Joseph J. Bambara and Paul R. Allen, Blockchain – A practical guide to developing business, law, and technology solutions, McGraw Hill, 2018.

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/specializations/blockchain>.
2. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/cryptocurrency>.



CYBER ETHICS, PRIVACY & LEGAL ISSUES

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	:	23CY3609	Credits	:	03
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0			

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. Deals with all the aspects of Cyber law as per Indian/IT act.
2. Covers overview of Cyber Ethics, Intellectual Property Right and Trademark Related laws with respect to Cyber Space.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

Cyber Crimes Categories and kinds, Evolution of the IT Act, IT Act, 2000, various authorities under IT Act and their powers. Penalties & Offences, amendments

UNIT – II

08 Hours

Case Laws on Cyber Space Jurisdiction and Jurisdiction issues under IT Act, E –commerce and Laws in India, Digital / Electronic Signature in Indian Laws

UNIT – III

07 Hours

Intellectual Property Rights (IPR), Domain Names and Trademark Disputes, Copyright in Computer Programmes, Concept of Patent Right.

UNIT – IV

08 Hours

Sensitive Personal Data or Information in Cyber Law, Cyber Law – An International Perspective.



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UNIT - V

08 Hours

Cyber Ethics and Code, Net Neutrality, Free speech and Censorship in Cyberspace, Intellectual Property in Cyberspace, Privacy Rights and Surveillance.

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Demonstrate a critical understanding of the Cyber law with respect to Indian IT/Act, Cyber Ethics and Intellectual Property Rights..

Textbooks/ References

1. Sushma Arora, Raman Arora, Cyber Crimes & Laws, 4th Edition 2021, Publisher: Taxmann, ISBN-10: 9390712491
2. N S Nappinai, Technology Laws Decoded, 1st Edition, Publisher: Lexis Nexis, ISBN: 9789350359723
3. Suresh T. Vishwanathan, The Indian Cyber Law, Bharat Law House New Delhi
4. P.M. Bukshi and R.K. Suri, Guide to Cyber and E –Commerce Laws, Bharat Law House, New Delhi
5. Rodney D. Ryder, Guide to Cyber Laws; Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur
6. The Information Technology Act, 2000; Bare Act –Professional Book Publishers, New Delhi
7. Richard A. Spinello, Cyberethics: Morality and Law in Cyberspace: Morality and Law in Cyberspace, 7th Edition, Publisher: Jones & Bartlett Learning, 2020, ISBN-10: 1284184064



HARDWARE SECURITY

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	:	23CY3611	Credits	:	03
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	39 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	3-0-0-0			

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

1. **Understanding** the hardware security principles, recognize the importance of hardware security in computing systems, and apply knowledge of hardware vulnerabilities and countermeasures to design and evaluate secure hardware systems.
2. **Explore** various countermeasures and mitigation techniques to prevent, detect, and mitigate hardware trojan attacks.
3. **Identify** and assess potential security risks and threats associated with hardware IP piracy, reverse engineering, and IP-based design methodologies.
4. **Understand** the challenges and opportunities associated with integrating nano-scale components into PCB designs for improved security and performance.
5. **Explore** countermeasures and defense mechanisms to mitigate system-level attacks and protect the integrity and confidentiality of hardware systems.

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

7. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
8. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
9. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
10. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
11. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
12. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

08 Hours

Hardware Security Principles and Random Number Generators:

Introduction to Hardware Security, Hardware Vulnerabilities, Countermeasures, Random Number Generators (RNGs) (**Text Book-1: Chapter 1: 1.1 to 1.5, Text Book-2: chapter 5).**

UNIT – II

08 Hours



Hardware Trojans:

Understanding SoC design flow and the nature of hardware Trojans, identifying hardware Trojans in FPGA designs, categorizing different types of hardware Trojans and implementing countermeasures.

(Text Book-1: Chapter 5: 5.1 to Chapter 5.5.8).

UNIT - III

07 Hours

Hardware IP Piracy and Reverse Engineering: Understanding the concept of hardware IP and the associated security issues in IP-based SoC design, Addressing security concerns specific to FPGA designs.
(Text Book-1: Chapter 7:7.1 to 7.7).

UNIT - IV

08 Hours

Side-Channel Attacks and PCB Security Challenges: Exploring various types of side-channel attacks, including power analysis, electromagnetic, fault injection, and timing attacks, Understanding security challenges and attack models for PCB, with practical experiments like bus snooping attacks,
(Text Book-1: Chapter 8:8.1 to 8.6, Chapter 11:11.1.to 11.3).

UNIT - V

08 Hours

Countermeasures and Emerging Trends: Implementing hardware security primitives and obfuscation techniques, designing for security and evaluating trust in hardware systems, Exploring the latest trends in hardware attacks and protections, and understanding system-level attacks and countermeasures,
(Text Book-1: Chapter 16:16.1 to 16.5).

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

2. Ability to analyse common hardware vulnerabilities, implement effective countermeasures, and apply theoretical knowledge of random number generators (RNGs) in practical settings.
3. Understanding the Hardware Trojans, including their detection and prevention in both SoC and FPGA designs. Students will gain practical experience through hands-on experiments, enhancing their ability to address hardware security challenges in real-world scenarios.
4. Students with the knowledge and skills to address security challenges in IP-based SoC design and FPGA- based systems, ensuring the integrity and confidentiality of hardware designs and intellectual property.
5. Students with know-how to create safe hardware primitives, investigate cutting-edge technologies to improve hardware security, and assess and mitigate security risks in hardware designs.
6. Students should be equipped with the knowledge and skills necessary to analyse, design, and implement secure hardware systems, as well as identify and mitigate various hardware-level security threats and vulnerabilities.



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TEXT BOOKS:

1. Hardware Security: Design, Threats, and Safeguards Debdeep Mukhopadhyay, Rajat Subhra Chakraborty
2. Hardware Security: A Hands-On Learning Approach" by Swarup Bhunia, Mark Tehranipoor, and Cliff Wang.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Hardware Security and Trust" by Mohammad Tehranipoor and Cliff Wang.
2. Principles of Hardware Security" by Wayne Burleson and Cynthia A. Pasquale

E-Resources:

1. <https://www.coursera.org/learn/hardware-security>
2. https://onlinecourses.nptel.ac.in/noc22_cs48/preview



UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject : 23CY3612
Code

Credits:2

Hours : 03 Hours
/ Week

Total
Hours 26 Hours

L-T-P- :

1-0-2-0

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

- Appreciate the essential complementarity between 'VALUES' and 'SKILLS' to ensure sustained happiness and prosperity which are the core aspirations of all human beings.
- Facilitate the development of a Holistic perspective among students towards life and profession as well as towards happiness and prosperity based on a correct understanding of the Human reality and the rest of existence. Such a holistic perspective forms the basis of Universal Human Values and movement towards value-based living in a natural way.
- Highlight plausible implications of such a Holistic understanding in terms of ethical human conduct, trustful and mutually fulfilling human behaviour and mutually enriching interaction with Nature.
- Provide a much-needed orientation input in value education to the young enquiring minds

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different type of teaching method that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

04 Hours

Introduction to Value Education : Right Understanding, Relationship and Physical Facility (Holistic Development and the Role of Education) Understanding Value Education, Self-exploration as the Process for Value Education, Continuous Happiness and Prosperity – the Basic Human Aspirations, Happiness and Prosperity – Current Scenario, Method to Fulfil the Basic Human Aspirations



UNIT - II	04 Hours
Harmony in the Human Being : Understanding Human being as the Co-existence of the Self and the Body, Distinguishing between the Needs of the Self and the Body, The Body as an Instrument of the Self, Understanding Harmony in the Self, Harmony of the Self with the Body, Programme to ensure self-regulation and Health	
UNIT - III	03 Hours
Harmony in the Family and Society : Harmony in the Family – the Basic Unit of Human Interaction, 'Trust' – the Foundational Value in Relationship, 'Respect' – as the Right Evaluation, Other Feelings, Justice in Human-to Human Relationship, Understanding Harmony in the Society, Vision for the Universal Human Order	
UNIT - IV	04 Hours
Harmony in the Nature/Existence : (3 hours) Understanding Harmony in the Nature, Interconnectedness, self-regulation and Mutual Fulfilment among the Four Orders of Nature, Realizing Existence as Co-existence at All Levels, The Holistic Perception of Harmony in Existence	
UNIT - V	06 Hours
Implications of the Holistic Understanding – a Look at Professional Ethics : Natural Acceptance of Human Values, Definitiveness of (Ethical) Human Conduct, A Basis for Humanistic Education, Humanistic Constitution and Universal Human Order, Competence in Professional Ethics Holistic Technologies, Production Systems and Management Models-Typical Case Studies, Strategies for Transition towards Value-based Life and Profession	
Course Outcomes:	
At the end of the course the student will be able to:	
1. They would become more responsible in life, and in handling problems with sustainable solutions, while keeping human relationships and human nature in mind. 2. They would have better critical ability. 3. They would also become sensitive to their commitment towards what they have understood (human values, human relationship and human society). 4. It is hoped that they would be able to apply what they have learnt to their own self in different day-to-day settings in real life, at least a beginning would be made in this direction.	

Text Book and Teachers Manual

1. The Textbook A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, R R Gaur, R Asthana, G P Bagaria, 2nd Revised Edition, Excel Books, New Delhi, 2019. ISBN 978- 93-87034- 47-1
2. The Teacher"s Manual for A Foundation Course in Human Values and Professional Ethics, R R Gaur, R Asthana

Reference Books

1. Jeevan Vidya: Ek Parichaya, A Nagaraj, Jeevan Vidya Prakashan, Amar kantik, 1999.
2. Human Values, A.N. Tripathi, New Age Intl. Publishers, New Delhi, 2004.
3. The Story of Stuff (Book).
4. The Story of My Experiments with Truth - by Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi
5. Small is Beautiful - E. F Schumacher. 6. Slow is Beautiful - Cecile Andrews



RESEARCH WRITING

[As per Choice Based Credit System (CBCS) scheme]

SEMESTER – VI

Subject Code	:	23CY3613	Credits	:	2
Hours / Week	:	03 Hours	Total Hours	:	26 Hours
L-T-P-S	:	1-0-2-0			

Course Learning Objectives:

This course will enable students to:

To equip students with the skills needed to effectively conduct and communicate research in an academic or professional setting

Teaching-Learning Process (General Instructions)

These are sample new pedagogical methods that teachers can use to accelerate the attainment of the various course outcomes.

1. **Lecture method** means it includes not only the traditional lecture method but a different *type of teaching method* that may be adopted to develop the course outcomes.
2. **Interactive Teaching: Adopt Active learning** that includes brainstorming, discussing, group work, focused listening, formulating questions, note-taking, annotating, and roleplaying.
3. Show **Video/animation** films to explain the functioning of various concepts.
4. Encourage **Collaborative** (Group Learning) Learning in the class.
5. To make **Critical thinking**, ask at least three Higher-order Thinking questions in the class.
6. Discuss how every **concept can be applied to the real world** - and when that's possible, it helps improve the student's understanding.

UNIT – I

04 Hours

Fundamentals of Research Writing: Introduction to research writing - Knowing the details of research writing - Planning the purpose and material - Practicing for the audience and content delivery - Processing the steps, activities and outputs

UNIT – II

04 Hours

Different Methods in Research Writing: Nature and meaning of research methods - Types of research - pure and applied research - Types of communication research – Quantitative, Qualitative and Rhetorical - Questionnaire and observation methods - Data collection and data analysis - Thesis/Synopsis writing - Structure and importance

UNIT – III

03 Hours

Mechanics and Conventions of Research Writing :Research writing in broader spectrum - The tone -The language - Conventions of research – Evidence-based arguments - Thesis-driven analysis - Complexity and higher- order thinking

UNIT – IV

04 Hours



Components of Research Writing: Formatting a research paper – Title page – Abstract – Introduction – Methodology – Conclusion – Proof reading – Citing sources

UNIT – V

03 Hours

Effective Research Presentation :Introduction- Definition, meaning, purpose and method – Personal skill – Language skill – Content development – Gathering supporting evidence

Course Outcomes:

At the end of the course the student will be able to:

1. Understand and can create effective research writing documents for end-users.
2. Follow writing process and strategies to produce clear, high-quality research papers in a multitude of technical writing genres.
3. Apply professional research writing conventions of clean and clear design, style, and layout of written materials.
4. Analyze research documents appropriately with citing resources.
5. Present research paper clearly, concisely and effectively.

REFERENCES

1. Work book for Advanced Research and Writing by Dr. L. Kavitha Nair, EFL, SRMIST, KTR.
2. Introducing Research Methodology: A Beginner's Guide to Doing a Research Project - Uwe Flick
3. Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches - J. David Creswell and John W. Creswell
4. The Craft of Research - Gregory G. Colomb, Joseph M. Williams, and Wayne C Booth
5. Foundations of Behavioral Research - Fred N. Kerlinger
6. Technical Writing Style by – Dan Jones, Sam Dragga
7. Handbook of Technical Writing by – Walter. E.ollu
8. Technical Writing Process by – Kieran Morgan and Sanja Spejic

ONLINE RESOURCES

1. <https://www.freelancewriting.com/copywriting/what-is-technical-writing/>
2. <https://web.mit.edu/me-ugoffice/communication/technical-writing.pdf>
3. <https://www.nitorinfotech.com/blog/best-practices-for-technical-writing>